



THE ROYAL
ATLAS & GAZETTEER
OF
AUSTRALASIA

By J. G. BARTHOLOMEW, F.R.G.S.

* Atlas 1780.1890

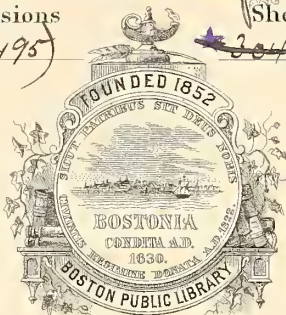
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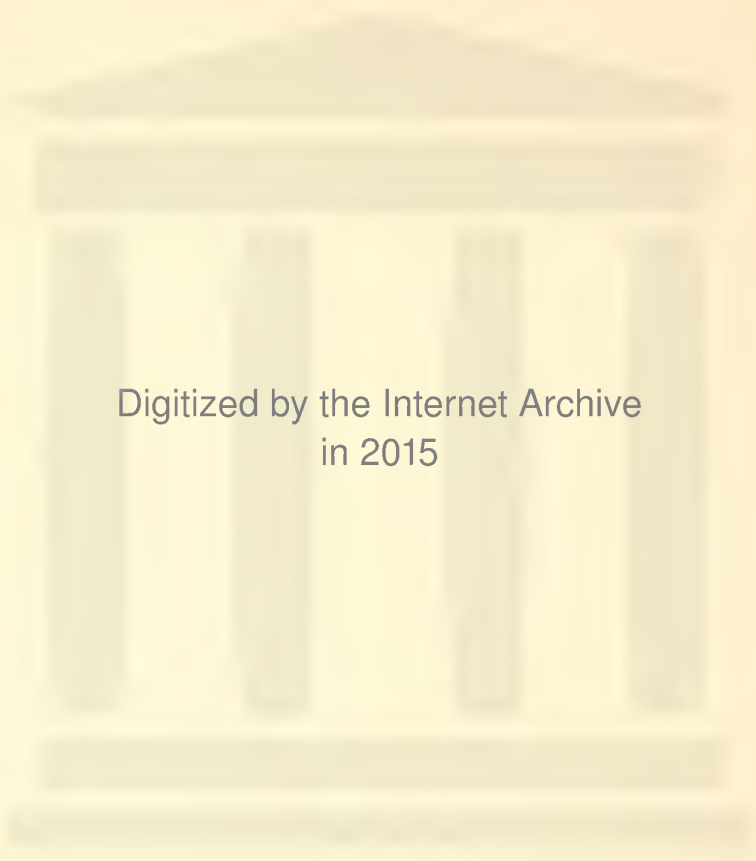
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OF
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J. G. BARTHOLOMEW, F.R.G.S.



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GENERAL STATISTICS FOR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

POSITION AND EXTENT.

AUSTRALIA, originally known as New Holland, lies between 10° 47' and 39° 11' S. lat., and 113° and 133° 30' E. long., and embraces an area of 2,944,628 square miles, or, including Tasmania, 2,971,003 square miles. It mostly consists of a high plateau, with hills facing the sea along parts of the coast, especially along the east seaboard. The principal plain occupies a large part of New South Wales, stretching over the south border of Queensland and the east border of South Australia into these colonies. Low ground may, indeed, be traced all along the coasts, but it is never of great extent, and generally consists of but a narrow fringe. The remainder of the country comprises the high tableland already referred to, rising to a height of 1500 feet.

PROGRESS OF DISCOVERY.

The date of the discovery of Australia has long been a disputed point, but recent investigations, coupled with the information derived from old maps, seem to make it clear that the north coast had been sighted, and, at least partly, roughly surveyed by the Portuguese before 1540—probably as early as 1507, or between that year and 1529—and was then known as Great Java, or Java le Grand. Quiros made one of his discoveries, made during his voyage of 1505, Terra Australia del Espíritu Santo, which was long thought to be Australia, although later investigation appears to point to the New Hebrides as the land seen by that navigator. Be that as it may, it is almost certain that Torres sailed through the strait which now bears his name in the same year as Quiros saw new land, and in 1606 a Dutch vessel penetrated into the Gulf of Carpentaria, and, after visiting Java and New Guinea, sighted Cape York in March 1607. Dirk Hartog made a running survey of part of the north-west coast in 1610, naming it "The Land of Concord," and was followed, in 1613, by Zaachan, and, in 1619, by Edels, who explored the west coast. Dutch mariners were also the first to sight Cape Leeuwin (1622) and to sail along the south coast (1627), and De Witt is supposed to have visited the scene of these discoveries in 1628. In 1642 Tasman discovered Tasmania, and shortly afterwards discovered and named New Zealand. Vlaming ascended the Swan River in 1695, and was the first explorer known to us who penetrated inland for any considerable distance. Dampier explored part of the coasts in 1688 and 1699, and a Dutch expedition was on the north-west coast in 1705. New Zealand was visited by Captain Cook in the early part of 1769, and in April of the next year he came to Australia in the neighbourhood of Cape Howe, where he hoisted the British flag and took possession of the country on behalf of his sovereign. King George's Sound was surveyed by Vancouver in 1791, and a French expedition, under Baudin and Freycinet, did some exploring work in 1801. The inland exploration of Australia may be said to have begun by the journey of Governor Phillip in 1788, when he visited Broken Bay. Next year he discovered and named the Hawkesbury River. The principal later expeditions were undertaken by Grimes (1802); Wentworth, Lawson, and Blackland (1813); Oxley (1817, 1818, 1823); Hume and Howell (1824); Cunningham (1827); Sturt, Hume, and McLeod (1828); Barker (1831); Batman (1835); Grey (1837-39); McMillan (1839); Stolzleki (1840); Eyre (1840); Stokes (1842); Leichhardt (1844 and 1847); Mitchell (1845); Kennedy (1848); Von Mueller (1853-62); Gregory (1856 and 1858); Stuart (1859, 1860, 1862); Hunt (1854); Forrest (1870, 1874);

Giles (1872, 1876, 1882); Warburton (1873); Hodgkinson and Keyser (1875-76); Fyfe and Briggs (1878-79); Jack (1880); Watson, Baynes, and Wyatt (1881); Favenc and Crawford, Lindsay, O'Donnell, Mills, Winnicke (1883); Stockdale (1884); Carrington (1885); Lindsay (1885-86); Tenison-Woods (1886); Milman, Lindsay (1887); Favenc and Cuthbertson (1888); Tietkins (1889). But while much country was made known and opened up by these and other explorers, great part of our knowledge of Australia has been derived from the natural spread of the population in growing districts, and from the "rushes" to the diggings at the time of the gold-fever.

Tasman discovered the Fiji Islands in 1643, after which they remained unvisited until Cook made his famous voyages. Bligh passed the group in the *Bounty's* boat, and Wilson, in the missionary ship *Duff*, was nearly lost on the Taviuni Reef in 1797. The United States Exploring Expedition, under Commodore Wilkes, spent some time among the islands, and did much in the way of surveys and mapping, but introduced not a little confusion by the application of new place names, many of which are now forgotten, although several are yet in use.

New Guinea was known to the Spaniards; but when the Dutch became masters of the Indian Seas, their policy of reticence regarding new discoveries or little known places came into play, and its existence was well nigh forgotten, and, even now, comparatively little is known regarding the interior of this important island.

AREA, POPULATION, AND VITAL STATISTICS, 1887.*

Colony.	Area, Sq. Miles.	Population.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
Victoria.	87,884	1,036,119	33,043	16,005	7,768
New South Wales.	309,175	1,042,929	37,236	13,448	7,590
Queensland.	668,224	366,940	13,513	5,166	2,914
South Australia.	903,425	317,446	10,831	3,944	1,977
Western Australia.	975,920	45,488	1,557	702	316
Australia.	2,944,628	2,805,912	96,180	39,265	20,565
Tasmania.	26,375	142,478	4,736	2,161	939
New Zealand.	104,735	663,304	19,135	6,137	3,593
Total.	3,075,238	3,551,751	120,051	47,563	25,067

PERCENTAGES OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES, 1887.

Colony.	Per 1000 of Population.		
	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
Victoria.	32.49	15.34	8.42
New South Wales.	36.20	13.54	7.37
Queensland.	37.77	14.66	8.63
South Australia.	33.06	11.83	6.56
Western Australia.	35.88	15.91	7.18
Australia.	34.68	14.20	7.84
Tasmania.	33.10	14.11	6.59
New Zealand.	31.22	9.43	5.97
Total.	34.03	13.39	7.47

* The figures in these comparative tables are for the year 1887—the latest date at which statistics for all the colonies are available. In most cases more recent figures are given under the names of the various colonies.

STATISTICAL AND GENERAL INFORMATION.

REVENUE, TAXATION, EXPENDITURE, DEBT, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS, 1887.

Colony.	Revenue.	Taxation.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Victoria	6,733,826	2,739,635	6,561,251	33,127,382	19,022,151	11,351,145
New South Wales	8,522,811	2,664,548	9,098,450	40,995,350	18,866,230	18,496,917
Queensland	3,032,463	1,338,838	3,350,049	23,320,850	5,881,611	6,453,945
South Australia	2,014,102	648,645	2,145,135	19,168,500	5,096,293	5,339,780
Western Australia	377,993	188,911	456,897	1,280,700	666,344	604,655
Australia	20,741,105	7,580,577	21,611,792	117,892,782	49,472,635	42,237,442
Tasmania	594,976	375,501	668,759	4,109,370	1,596,817	1,449,371
New Zealand	3,463,495	1,876,235	3,954,290	38,225,537	6,245,515	6,866,169
Total	24,799,576	9,832,313	26,234,841	160,227,689	57,314,967	50,552,982

CROPS FOR HARVEST OF 1887-88.

Colony.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Maize.	Potatoes.	Hay.	Wine.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Gallons.
Victoria	13,328,765	4,562,530	956,476	318,551	198,225	624,122	1,167,874
New South Wales	4,095,849	394,762	84,533	4,953,125	61,455	233,597	666,382
Queensland	1,182,308	13,343	41,493	1,631,890	30,679	51,866	118,672
South Australia	19,012,500	88,639	211,207	...	23,192	285,839	473,535
Western Australia	269,611	25,424	69,710	1,762	1,130	24,157	124,240
Australia	38,489,033	5,084,698	1,363,419	6,905,328	314,681	1,219,611	2,550,703
Tasmania	675,066	385,195	52,240	...	42,562	50,901	...
New Zealand	9,424,059	10,512,119	760,874	223,270	138,060	100,507	...
Total	48,588,161	15,982,012	2,176,533	7,128,598	495,393	1,371,019	2,550,703

LAND UNDER CULTIVATION, 1887.

Colony.	Acres under Cultivation.	Acres under Wheat.	Acres under Oats.	Acres under Barley.	Acres under Potatoes.	Acres under Hay.	Acres under other Crops.
Victoria	2,564,742	1,217,191	197,518	83,483	43,074	411,332	612,144
New South Wales	399,609	304,803	7,984	3,318	15,419	209,531	458,149
Queensland	214,002	9,305	642	324	7,303	20,978	175,450
South Australia	2,793,937	1,605,000	7,264	15,697	5,666	308,429	850,981
Western Australia	106,015	30,739	1,787	5,009	481	23,914	44,685
Australia	6,677,000	3,167,038	215,195	107,831	71,943	974,184	2,140,809
Tasmania	481,533	40,657	33,834	4,670	13,683	52,521	336,198
New Zealand	1,441,512	362,153	367,225	45,027	26,331	59,656	590,120
Total	8,600,045	3,569,848	616,254	157,528	111,927	1,077,361	3,067,127

LIVE STOCK, 1887.

Colony.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.
Victoria	315,000	1,333,873	10,623,988	243,461
New South Wales	399,609	1,575,487	46,955,152	264,111
Queensland	305,865	4,473,716	12,925,158	73,633
South Australia	170,000	449,000	7,254,000	179,000
Western Australia	41,100	93,544	1,999,940	23,627
Australia	1,222,574	7,916,620	79,679,235	782,822
Tasmania	29,528	147,092	1,547,242	52,408
New Zealand	187,382	895,461	16,677,443	369,992
Total	1,439,484	8,959,173	97,903,922	1,206,232

RAILWAY MILEAGE, 1887.

Colony.	Miles Open.	Miles in course of Construction.
Victoria	1,880	337
New South Wales	2,081	191
Queensland	1,765	653
South Australia	1,420	493
Western Australia	239	31
Australia	7,385	1,555
Tasmania	318	123
New Zealand	1,841	163
Total	9,544	1,841

STATISTICAL AND GENERAL INFORMATION.

TELEGRAPH MILEAGE, 1887.

Colony.	Miles Open.	Miles Making.
Victoria	4,115	55
New South Wales	10,721	105
Queensland	8,772	245
South Australia	5,846	84
Western Australia	2,548	337
Australia	32,002	826
Tasmania	1,816	...
New Zealand	4,046	...
Total	38,464	826

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, 1887.

Colony.	Number of State Schools.	Number of Scholars enrolled during year.
Victoria	1,960	238,500
New South Wales	2,271	212,000
Queensland	552	67,918
South Australia	536	50,425
Western Australia	93	4,679
Australia	5,412	573,522
Tasmania	220	17,125
New Zealand	1,093	149,313
Total	6,725	739,960

SHIPPING, INWARDS AND OUTWARDS, 1887.

Colony.	Number of Vessels.	Tons.
Victoria	4,853	3,858,243
New South Wales	5,721	4,322,758
Queensland	1,717	924,232
South Australia	1,812	1,677,883
Western Australia	440	446,637
Australia	14,543	11,220,753
Tasmania	1,391	735,299
New Zealand	1,328	983,337
Total	17,262	12,948,389

AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL.

Colony.	Inches.
Victoria	25.460
New South Wales	49.857
Queensland	48.970
South Australia	21.105
Western Australia	27.830
Tasmania	18.450*
New Zealand	41.322

* For 1888 only.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Extent and Boundaries.—New South Wales originally extended from Cape York, now in Queensland, on the north to South Cape in Tasmania on the south, and the western boundary being the longitude of 135° W., included the eastern parts of what are now known as the Northern Territory and South Australia, occupying an area of nearly 1,517,000 square miles. As time advanced, and changes became necessary, parts were from time to time disjoined from the mother colony of Australia and placed in circumstances enabling them to enjoy self-government, so that the area of New South Wales is now only 309,175 square miles. Its greatest length is 300 miles, and its greatest width 850 miles, with an average length and width of 500 miles. It is bounded on the north by Queensland, on the east by the Pacific Ocean, on the south by Victoria, and on the west by South Australia and the Northern Territory.

Divisions.—The colony is divided into 13 pastoral districts and 141 counties. These are shortly described under their respective names in the Gazetteer. Besides these divisions, there are 80 land districts, with centres for receiving applications for the purchase and lease of Crown lands.

Climate.—Great variety of climate is experienced throughout the colony, depending chiefly on geographical position and height of land. Upon the whole, it is fine and exceedingly healthy. At Sydney, about half way between the north and south boundaries, and on the coast, the mean temperature is 62°·6, while at Grafton, on the north and at Eden to the south the mean temperature is 68° and 60° respectively. In summer the thermometer has been known to stand at 106°, but instances of the kind are rare, except on the plateaux, where 110° have been frequently registered. In winter 40° have been noted. In regard to humidity, the smallest rainfall is on the north-west part of the colony, along the course of the Darling River, where it is less than 10 inches per annum. On a strip of country east from and including Bourke, and traversing the entire colony from north to south, preserving a moderately even width, the precipitation is from 20 to 20 inches. Still more to the east, another strip of land, about 150 miles broad, receives from 20 to 30 inches per annum, between which and the sea the yearly fall is between 30 and 40 inches, except at the mouth of the Clarence River and along the shore from Port Stephen to Bateman Bay, where it amounts to between 40 and 50 inches. It will thus be seen that, except in the north-west, the colony has generally a fair and often an abundant supply

of rain in average seasons. Droughts, however, have been common of late years, and great damage has been done to stock through this cause. The dry winds from the north-west are unfavourable to vegetation, but the sea breezes and south winds do much to counteract their blighting influence. Cloudy skies are unknown, except during the fall of rain. The climate appears to be especially adapted for stock-breeding, no epidemics among flocks having yet occurred.

Geology and Soil.—The New South Wales Table Land consists of granite and other primary rocks, penetrated here and there by trap. Secondary rocks form the coast, except where some carboniferous strata intrude, these being now classified as among the primary, although for a long time they were regarded as belonging to the secondary series. Tertiary formations occur towards the west. The nature of the soil varies exceedingly. Much of it, from the want of sufficient water and other causes, is unfitted for tillage, but serves admirably for grazing purposes. Near the rivers there is much fine, rich, exceedingly fertile ground, bearing luxurious crops, but, unfortunately, these areas are, from their situation, very liable to floods.

Flora.—The peculiar Australian gum-tree, the cedar, and ironwood produce valuable timber. Acacias, fig-trees, sheo oaks, cabbage-tree palms, lime-trees, &c., are common. The mallee scrub covers much of the ground with almost impenetrable thickets. Flowers are of gay colours, and in great variety.

Fauna.—The larger animals are all marsupials. The fauna includes the kangaroo, bandicoot, wombat, opossum, native bear (a small harmless creature), dingo, native cat, platypus, and beldgehog. Deer, hares, and rabbits have been imported and thrive well, the latter having multiplied to an extraordinary extent, so as to become a veritable plague. Bats are common. There are five distinct families of snakes, which are far too numerous, especially as the bite of at least two varieties is fatal. A peculiar long-necked tortoise is found in the swamps of some of the rivers. Lizards, from the iguana downward, are plentiful. Among birds may be mentioned the parrot, eagle, lyre-bird, owl, laughing jackass, emu, swan, pheasant, turkey, bowerbird, &c. Leeches abound in most of the creeks and lagoons. Insects are everywhere, mosquitoes being the most numerous and troublesome; bugs, flies, wasps, beetles, ants, and spiders are found. The more common fish are the bream, mullet, garfish, whiting, perch, &c.

STATISTICAL AND GENERAL INFORMATION.

Population.—The total population of 1,105,720 (June 1889) was made up of 610,081 males and 495,639 females. According to the census of 1881, 504,810 were unmarried, 110,218 were husbands, 107,833 were wives, 16,064 were widows, and 9938 were widowers. Dwellings numbered 143,740, of which 135,326 were inhabited, 606 uninhabited, and 2398 in course of construction. The annexed table shows the numbers of the population belonging to various nationalities:—

Where Born.	Number.
New South Wales	465,559
Other Australian Colonies	44,708
Australia (Aborigines)	1,643
Great Britain and British Possessions	208,512
Foreign Countries	28,516
At Sea and Unspecified	2,530

507,057 persons were able to read and write, 195,029 were unable to read, and 49,372 were unable to write.

In 1888 there were 38,525 births (19,616 males and 18,909 females), and 14,408 deaths (8453 males and 5955 females).

Agriculture.—The climate of the colony allows of the successful cultivation not only of British crops and fruits, but also of those usually found in semi-tropical regions. The table lands are the best wheat-growing districts, and large returns are got from ground 2000 to 4000 feet above the sea. Sugar-growing has not been so successful as was expected, except along the Clarence River, hut tobacco, although much inferior to the American leaf, is largely cultivated and in increasing demand. The culture of the vine has become well-nigh universal throughout New South Wales, and the manufacture of wine is now of importance. Oranges are chiefly produced in the Sydney district, and on the islands of the Hunter River. Arrowroot, capers, and olives are confined to small areas in the North. Potato disease is unknown.

The agricultural returns for the year ending March 1889 bring out the following figures:—

Crop.	Acres.	Yield.
Wheat	304,803	1,450,593 bushels
Maize	165,101	4,910,404 „
Barley	3,318	36,760 „
Oats	7,984	109,931 „
Rye	512	5,892 „
Millet	470	6,917 „
Potatoes	15,419	36,839 tons
Tobacco	4,833	2,773 „
Sorghum	5,850	„
Sugar cane (productive)	4,997	110,218 „
„ „ (unproductive)	10,284	„
Lucerne and sown grasses	17,833	50,219 „
Vines	7,072	805,813 gallons*
Orangeries	10,851	2,601 gallons†
Gardens and orchards	20,827	19,693,886 dozen
Total cultivated land	580,154	„

* Wine. † Brandy. ‡ Grapes.

Stock.—The colony maintains large herds of sheep and cattle. The following are the Stock Returns for 1888, showing the increase or decrease over the numbers for the previous year:—

Stock.	Number.	Increase or Decrease over previous year.
Horses	411,368	+ 20,759
Horned cattle	1,622,907	+ 47,420
Sheep	46,593,469	- 461,683
Pigs	248,583	- 15,528
Total	48,786,327	- 409,032

Mining.—New South Wales is rich in minerals, those principally worked being gold, coal, shale, silver, lead, copper, tin, iron, antimony, asbestos, freestone, &c. Diamonds have been found. The auriferous area of the colony is calculated to be 13,700 square miles. Gold was first practically discovered here in February 1851 by Edward Hargreaves. The returns of minerals raised and their values for the year ending December 1888 are appended:—

Mineral.	Quantity.	Value.
Gold	9,972,597 ozs.	£37,180,817
Silver	3,298,100 „	679,554
Coal	43,096,305 tons	21,154,307
Shale	516,121 „	1,156,786
Tin	89,640 „	8,510,372
Copper	17,020 „	5,438,386
Iron	3,853 „	289,186
Antimony	39,975 „	70,157
Bismuth	3,322 „	24,486
Asbestos	123 „	488
Silver lead	26 „	2,269,200
Mixed minerals	27,634 „	44,495
	31,333 „	

* Ingots. † Ore. ‡ Metal.

The aggregate value of metals and minerals raised in the colony in the course of the year has been calculated to amount to £76,794,589.

Railways.—New South Wales possesses three principal railway systems, with the capital as a centre. The Northern System follows the coast to Newcastle, after which, bending inland, it proceeds by Tamworth, Armidale, &c., until it passes over the boundary into Queensland. There is a branch line from Werris Creek to Narrabri, from which an extension to Moree is contemplated. The Western System connects Sydney and Bourke by way of Bathurst, Orange, Wellington, and Dubbo, with branches to Mudgee and Forbes, and a connecting line with the Southern System between Bathurst and Murrumburrah. A branch from Nyngan to Cobar has been authorised, and another between Orange and Wilcannia, on the Darling River. The Southern System connects Hay with the capital, with branches to Cooma, Gungahlin, and Jerilderie, and a line into Victoria, leaving the Trunk Line at Clarendon, and passing south by Mitchell, Goulburn, &c. Other short branches are either in course of construction, or have been authorised. The first sod of the first railway in the colony was cut on 3rd July 1850, and there are now (June 1889) 2171 miles of line open for traffic, and 103 miles are making. The expenditure for construction, equipment, &c., up to and including 1887, when 2036 miles had been laid down, amounted to £26,542,613, equal to a cost of £19,037 per mile.

Telegraphs.—On 1st January 1889 the length of line wire in use within the colony was 22,212 miles, with 460 stations. In 1888 the number of messages sent was 3,410,497, at a revenue of £185,065, ss. 7d. These figures showed an increase over those of the previous year of 775 miles, 26 stations, 533,907 messages, and £21,454, 10s. 4d. The telephone system has been largely taken advantage of in Sydney.

Shipping.—The returns for 1888 were as follows:—Inward entries, 2955 ships of 2,414,750 tons, and 87,154 men as crews. Outward entries, 2972 ships of 2,350,069 tons, and 85,141 men as crews. Twenty vessels of 698 tons were built, including eleven steamers, and fifty vessels of 7458 tons and 491 men were registered.

Exports and Imports.—The excess of imports over exports for the year 1888 amounted in value to £25,842. In 1887 the excess was £309,319. Nearly half the imports, which comprise almost every article in ordinary use, come from Great Britain.

Total Imports, 1888 £20,885,557.
Total Exports, 1888 £29,859,715.

Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt.—The following table shows the gross revenue for 1888, with the amounts drawn from various sources:—

STATISTICAL AND GENERAL INFORMATION.

Source.	Amount.
Taxation	£2,681,881 7 1
Land sales	1,098,879 11 5
Interest on lands bought conditionally	113,403 5 3
Pastoral and mineral occupation of Crown lands	1,055,969 13 8
Railways, telegraphs, post-office, &c.	3,666,578 1 8
Miscellaneous receipts	270,617 18 8
Repayment of advances	637,358 6 6
Total Revenue	£9,523,698 4 3

These figures show an increase over the revenue for 1887 amounting to £1,169,756, 16s. 1d. The gross expenditure for 1888, including £341,933, 17s. 8d. of advances to be repaid, came to £9,672,834, 12s. 9d., leaving a balance of £780,865, 11s. 6d. of revenue over expenditure. The expenditure for the year showed a decrease from that of 1887 of £504,107, 15s. 8d. At the end of 1888 the public debt was £44,100,149, 9s. 2d., the annual interest being £1,744,820, 11s. 6d. In 1887 the debt amounted to £40,995,349, 9s. 2d., with annual interest, £1,642,635, 11s. 8d. The debt has been contracted for the purpose of making railways and carrying out other public works, and bears interest at the rates of 3½, 4, and 5 per cent.

Manufactures.—The manufactures of the colony are numerous and varied, the total number in mills and factories being 3166, including 193 for working up raw material; 629

for the production of foods and drinks; 154 for clothing and textile fabrics; 715 for building materials, &c.; 355 for machinery and engines; 71 for materials connected with shipbuilding; 147 for furniture; 208 printing, engraving, and paper-works; 282 for carriage-building, saddlery, &c.; 899 for light, fuel, and heat; and 1290 for miscellaneous products. 41,299 males and 4265 females, or a total of 45,564, are employed in these works, which have 24,990 horsepower.

Administration of Justice.—The administration of justice is undertaken by the Supreme Court, District Courts, Courts of Quarter Sessions, and Courts of Petty Sessions. There are also special courts of insolvency, divorce, and admiralty, and all the larger towns have resident stipendiary magistrates, before whom the less important local legal matters are brought.

Government.—The Government of New South Wales is vested in a Governor, appointed by and representing the Crown, and two Houses of Parliament, known as the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly. The Governor's term of office is for seven years, and he has the privilege of appointing the members of the Upper Chamber, or Legislative Council, who, under certain conditions, hold office for life, and number not less than twenty-one. The Lower House, or Legislative Assembly, consists of 116 members, elected by ballot under what is practically universal suffrage, there being no property qualification; but the elector must be of age and a born subject of the Queen, or, if an alien, naturalised. The same qualifications are necessary for a seat in the Assembly. Parliament is elected every three years. The Imperial Laws are binding unless superseded by local enactments, but before coming into force the latter must receive the Royal sanction.

VICTORIA.

Extent and Boundaries.—Victoria is bounded on the north by New South Wales, on the west by South Australia, on the south by Bass Strait, and on the east by the Pacific Ocean. Its extreme length from east to west is 480 miles, and its extreme width from north to south is 240 miles, with an area of 87,884 square miles.

Climate.—The climate of Victoria does not differ much from that of the rest of Australia. Probably the heat in summer is never so great as in New South Wales, and in the north-east, among the mountains, cold is frequently severe in the winter season, with falls of snow and the formation of ice. On the coast the temperature during summer is lower and during winter higher than is the case on the high ground, the sea breeze having a distinct modifying influence. The climate of the tablelands approaches that of the seaboard. Hot winds from the north are sometimes experienced, but they do not last long, and inflict much less damage than they do in New South Wales. Melbourne has a mean annual temperature of 56°, and a rainfall of 26 inches. Among the mountains the rainfall is 36 inches, but on the plains it does not exceed 14 inches.

Geological Formation.—A great mass of Palaeozoic rock forms the groundwork, as it were, of this colony, with protrusions of granite and trap over large areas, with Mesozoic and Tertiary strata near the coast. Tuff, lava, &c., also occur. Devonian sandstone, limestone, and slate appear in Gipps Land, and Secondary rocks prevail near Cape Otway and Western Port. The extinct volcanoes are supposed to have but lately become quiescent, and several of the plains have been formed by basaltic outflows.

Flora.—The universal Australian gum-tree is the largest indigenous tree of Victoria. Among other native trees are the shea oak, honeysuckle, ti, cherry, and acacia. Ferns are abundant, especially among the mountain gullies, where they frequently attain a great size. Myall wood is common, and most of the timber produced in this colony is exceedingly valuable. Generally the flora of Victoria resembles that of New South Wales.

Fauna.—The indigenous animals include the kangaroo, opossum, wombat, porcupine, bandicoot, bear, cat, &c. Bats are numerous. Among birds are the eagle, emu, hawk, black swan, wild turkey, pigeon, teal and other ducks, water-hen, quail, snipe, plover, magpie, laughing jackass, &c. Snakes are widely distributed, and several are venomous. Perhaps in no other part of the world are insects so numerous or so widespread. Among imported animals and birds are the

deer, hare, rabbit, Angora goat, pheasant, partridge, swan, thrush, and lark.

Population, Vital Statistics, &c.—The estimated population of the colony as at 31st December 1888, with relative statistics, is given below:—

Population.		Total.	Births.		Total.	Deaths.		Total.
Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
581,333	509,536	1,090,869	17,617	16,886	34,503	9,385	6,902	16,287

An estimate of the total population as at 30th June 1889, makes the number 1,104,288. In 1886 there were 550 aborigines in the colony, and 256 half castes. They are fast dwindling away in number, and must soon become extinct.

Agriculture.—Everything grown in England can be brought to perfection in Victoria, as well as many productions for which the climate of the home country is too severe. The principal crops consist of wheat, barley, oats (used as hay, very little of the grain being manufactured), potatoes, rye, peas, beans, maize, sorghum, tobacco, hemp, flax, beet, mangold-wurzel, clover, fodder grasses, hops, chicory, canary grass, olives, oranges, guavas, black mulberries, with other and harder fruits. Vines are cultivated without difficulty, and wine and vegetable oils are manufactured. All English flowers grow freely, and may be seen flourishing in the same plots with semi-tropical and even tropical plants. The following table shows the amount of land under each of the principal crops, with the yield for the harvest of 1888-89:—

Crop.	Acres.	Yield.
Wheat	1,217,191	8,647,799 bushels
Oats	197,518	2,839,800 "
Barley	83,483	1,731,427 "
Maize	5,789	267,155 "
Rye	1,100	10,744 "
Peas and beans	31,222	361,724 "
Potatoes	43,074	131,149 tons
Turnips	379	4,560 "
Mangold-wurzel	897	13,974 "

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Crop.	Acres.	Yield.
Beets, carrots, and parsnips	260	2,133 tons
Onions	1,768	4,430 "
Hay	411,332	308,117 "
Green forage	7,549	"
Artificial grasses	184,991	"
Chicory	148	811 "
Grass and clover seeds	1,541	17,444 bushels
Hops	763	277 tons
Tobacco	1,683	667 "
		2,436 "
Vines	12,750	8,585 +
		1,206,442 gallons +
		2,994 "
Various crops	1,040	"
Gardens	11,118	"
Orchards	16,485	"
Fallow land	332,870	"

* Not made into wine. † Made into wine.
‡ Wine. § Brandy.

Stock.—The Stock Returns at 1st March 1889 were as follows:—

Description of Stock.	Number.
Horses	323,115
Milch cows	356,625
Other cattle	1,014,035
Sheep	10,818,575
Pigs	245,818

Minerals.—Victoria is justly celebrated for the value and variety of its mineral products. But although mining is extensively carried on, the full resources of the colony in the wealth it thus possesses is far from full development. The largest money returns are received from gold. Silver, copper, tin, and iron are worked, but with little energy. Coal cannot be said to be plentiful, but it is wrought to better advantage than any of the other minerals, gold excepted. Diamonds and other precious stones have been found, but are not systematically sought for. Gold was known to exist in the creeks almost from the time of the first settlement of the colony, and was found in the Australian Alps in 1839. These discoveries caused but little interest, as the metal was not supposed to occur in quantity. In 1850 the Hon. W. Campbell discovered gold at Clunes, but kept the matter secret; but next year similar finds were announced at Anderson's Creek and in the Pyrenees, and "the rush" commenced. In 1852 gold to the value of £3,875,123 was obtained, and in 1856 the diggings yielded their maximum return, amounting to £11,943,954. The results from alluvial washing having become small, quartz crushing is now the almost universal method employed in recovering the metal. The largest nugget ever found was discovered at Moliagul in 1869, and weighed 2280 ozs. Since the discovery of gold in the colony, minerals to the following values have been raised:—Gold, £22,668,704; silver, £61,332; tin, £669,071; copper, £112,489; antimony, £202,867; lead, £5340; iron, £12,535; coal, £24,864; slate £8646; pavement, £71,505. Besides the above, the following are found either rarely or in small quantity—zinc, cobalt, bismuth, manganese, bitumen, kaolin, cadmium, molybdenite, osmiridium, and zinc-blende.

Railways.—Generally the colony may be said to be well supplied with railways. There are five systems, viz., the Northern, the North-Eastern, the Eastern, the Western, and the Suburban—the latter around the capital. The Northern system connects Melbourne with Echuca, on the border of New South Wales, and is 136 miles in length; it is a double line as far as Sandhurst. The North-Eastern runs between Melbourne and Wodonga, also on the New South Wales boundary, and is 187 miles long. The Eastern system stretches from the capital to Bairnsdale on Lake King, on the south-east coast, and is 170½ miles long. The Western system is mainly between Melbourne and Ballarat, with many branches and ramifications, principally towards the west and south-west, and has 200½ miles of line. In 1889

there were 2199½ miles of railway open for traffic in the colony, 363 miles were in course of construction, and 819½ miles previously let.

Shipping.—During 1888 there were entered inwards 2724 vessels of 2,182,071 tons and 85,879 hands, and outwards 2630 vessels of 2,125,812 tons and 84,233 hands. There were also built in the colony in the course of the year six sailing vessels of 137 tons, and three steamers of 24 tons; and there were then on the register 383 vessels, 121 being steamers.

Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt.—For the year ending 30th June 1889, the total revenue of Victoria amounted to £8,674,710. At the same period the expenditure was £8,051,999, showing a favourable balance of £628,801. The principal sources of revenue, with the amount derived from each, is given below:—

Source.	Amount.
Customs	£2,879,830
Excise duties	146,479
Land sales, pastoral rents, &c.	616,041
Railways	3,104,907
Posts and telegraphs	574,401
Miscellaneous	645,711

The public debt amounts to £37,627,382, and bears annual interest at the rates of 4, 4½, 5, and 6 per cent.

Imports and Exports.—For the year 1888 official returns give—

Imports	£23,972,134
Exports	13,853,793

showing an increase over the values for 1887 of £4,949,983 on imports, and of £2,502,618 on the exports.

Manufactures.—The manufacturing industries of Victoria are rapidly increasing both in value and variety, so that many articles, lately imported at considerable cost, are now made and supplied to the inhabitants within their own borders. The heavy protective duties laid upon imports have tended to encourage the investment of capital in the establishment and equipment of works of many kinds within the colony, so that industries unknown a few years ago are at present giving employment to numerous hands, and keeping large sums of money within the country for which investments abroad had formerly to be sought. The principal factories are those engaged in the production of metal works, engines, coaches, waggons, aerated waters, mouldings, frames, sawed timber, leather, books, newspapers, grain, bricks, pottery, agricultural implements, harness, furniture, clothing, hoots, shoes, beer, &c.

There is a branch of the Royal Mint at Melbourne, where the coinage is confined to gold. Up to the end of 1887 this establishment had received gold to the value of £39,075,086, 98. (equal to 9,747,954.15 ozs.), and issued sovereigns and half-sovereigns to the value of £36,074,770.

Administration of Justice.—The courts include the Supreme Court, with a chief-justice and four puisne judges, with jurisdiction in disputes, divorces, matrimonial and ecclesiastical cases. There are also courts of general and petty sessions, county courts, courts of insolvency, and courts of mines and of licences.

Government.—The control of the colony is vested in a Governor, appointed by the Crown to serve for seven years, an Executive Council consisting of the Ministers, and two Houses of Legislature. There are 14 provinces, returning 48 members to the Legislative Council who sit for six years, one-third of the whole number retiring biennially. Electors require a qualification of £10 for freeholders, and £25 for occupiers. Candidates for a seat in Parliament must possess freehold to the value of £100 per annum, or £1000 capital value. The number of electors on the rolls for 1889–90 was 138,752, of whom 1053 were not ratepayers. The Legislative Assembly is composed of 95 members, elected by universal suffrage for a term of three years. In 1888–89 the electors on the rolls numbered 243,730, of whom 36,389 were not ratepayers. A member must be of age, must have lived for two years in the colony, and he either a born or naturalised British subject. Members are paid £300 per annum.

Graduates of British Universities, matriculated students of the Melbourne University, ministers of religion, certifi-

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cated schoolmasters, lawyers, medical men, and officers of the army and navy, require no property qualification to enable them to vote for members of the Legislative Council.

Divisions.—The colony is divided into 4 districts and 37 counties, and, for municipal purposes, into 59 cities, towns, boroughs, &c., and 128 shires.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Boundaries and Extent.—South Australia, including the Northern Territory, occupies the middle portion of the continent. Excluding the Northern Territory, which then forms its boundary on the north, it has the Pacific Ocean on the south, Queensland, New South Wales, and Victoria on the east, and Western Australia on the west. Area, nearly 300,000 square miles.

Divisions.—The colony is divided into 37 counties, chiefly for electoral purposes, 33 municipalities, and 139 district councils.

Climate.—The climate of South Australia is said to resemble that of Sicily or Naples, and is remarkably dry. The ordinary maximum temperature in summer in the shade is 110°, but a higher register has frequently been obtained. In winter, among the mountains, 32° have been noted. Except during the height of the summer heat, the climate is pleasant and exceptionally healthy. At Adelaide the average number of rainy days is 120 per annum. On the south coast 30 inches of rain fall every year, but towards the north the quantity is reduced to about 7 inches. Hot summer winds are a frequent cause of damage and annoyance.

Geology and Soil.—The higher summits of the mountains are very generally formed of granite, syenite, porphyry, greenstone, and other rocks of a volcanic nature. To the

east of the Gulf of St. Vincent primary limestone is common among the hills; this stone often assumes the shape of a beautiful white marble. Clay-slate, traversed by quartz veins, is frequently presented, and it is in these localities that the valuable minerals of the colony are found and worked. All kinds of soil are presented throughout the colony, from the desert sand, seemingly incapable of improvement, to the richest, most fertile loam.

Flora.—The gum-tree takes first place among timber trees, both on account of its importance and its quantity, and is followed by the acacia. The grass-tree is frequently a striking feature in the landscape. Scrub is plentiful on some areas, and there are various kinds of grasses.

Fauna.—The mammalia number about 70 species, of which 40 are marsupial, including the kangaroo, wombat, opossum, dingo, cat, flying squirrel, bandicoot, koala, and platypus. Birds are numerous, including 60 varieties of the parrot: others are the emu, turkey, native pheasant, kingfisher, honeyeater, bowerbird, curlew, hawk, eagle, black swan, pigeon, duck, goose, teal, plover, quail, pelican, mutton bird, and penguin. Snakes are very abundant, several being poisonous. Insects are innumerable.

Population.—The following table shows the estimated population in, and the vital statistics for, the year 1888:—

Population.		Total.	Births.		Total.	Deaths.		Total.	Marriages.
Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		
164,121	154,187	318,308	5,501	5,009	10,510	2,126	1,633	3,759	2,084

In 1881 the aborigines numbered 5628 as against 12,000 (estimated) in 1836. They are slowly but surely decreasing in numbers, although well cared for, with extensive reserves and numerous relief stations scattered over the colony.

Agriculture.—This certainly is the most important industry of the colony. Wheat is the principal crop, the grain produced being probably the finest in the world. In favourable years the quantity harvested is not only sufficient to supply the demands of the whole of Australia, but leaves a large surplus for exportation to England, where, on account of its dryness, weight, and clean condition, it is much sought after. Grapes, olives, hops, and, in fact, almost all fruits, may be here brought to a state of perfection. The mulberry has lately been introduced, and an attempt made to establish a silk industry, but although the product is said to be exceedingly good, no great advance has, so far, been made.

In 1887-88 there were 2,785,490 acres under crops, of which area 1,950,000 acres were under wheat.

Stock.—The estimated numbers of live stock in the colony in 1888 were as follows:—

Nature of Stock.	Number.
Horses	170,000
Horned cattle	440,000
Sheep	7,254,000
Pigs	179,000
Poultry	614,247

Mining.—The minerals of South Australia are iron, copper, and silver lead in vast deposits, with gold, bismuth, tin, and other metals in smaller quantity. No payable coal seams have yet been discovered. In 1888 the value of minerals exported was £369,014, of which £325,227 were for copper and copper ore. These figures show an advance on the previous year's returns of £49,066 and £84,804 respectively.

Railways.—There are 1543 miles of railway in the colony

open for traffic, and 275½ miles authorised or in progress. The gross earnings for 1888-89 were £387,065, and the working expenses £493,326, leaving a net revenue of £393,739. The number of passengers carried was 4,312,047.

Shipping.—The shipping statistics for 1888 are given in the following table. There are two regular lines of steamers between Adelaide and Melbourne.

	Number.	Tons Burden.
Vessels entered inward . . .	969	973,479
Vessels cleared outward . . .	1,091	1,000,171
Vessels belonging to the colony . . .	309	37,486

Imports and Exports.—The imports and exports for the year 1888 were valued as follows:—

Imports	£5,413,638
Exports	6,984,098

showing an excess over the figures for 1887 of £317,345 on imports, and of £1,653,318 over exports.

Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt.—Below are the revenue and expenditure for the year ending 31st December 1888:—

Revenue and Expenditure.	Amount.
Revenue	£2,302,494
Expenditure	2,273,204
Surplus	£29,290

The principal sources from which the revenue was derived, with the amount obtained from each, were—

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Source.	Amount.
Customs	£533,982
Lands	106,754
Posts and telegraphs	203,597
Railways	913,156
Total	£1,757,491

On 1st July 1889 the public debt amounted to £20,435,500, bearing interest at 3½, 4, 5, and 6 per cent. per annum, the capital representing a sum equal to £60, 14s. 7d. per head of the population. The purposes for which money has been borrowed, with the amount for each work, is appended in tabular form:—

Works, &c.	Amount.
Railways and tramways	£10,955,703
Waterworks	2,784,850
Harbour improvements	1,419,962
Telegraphs and telephones	848,081
Drainage works	782,030
Roads	1,428,284
Military works	250,645
Schools	480,800
Aid to revenue (public works)	100,000
Northern Territory	1,709,400
Improvements on pastoral leases	450,000
Revenue (Treasury bills)	250,000
Total borrowed	£21,459,775

Manufactures.—Returns for the year 1887 gave the total number of factories in the colony as 646, employing 9302 hands—7592 males and 1350 females. Of these works there were employed in the manufacture of agricultural implements, 58; of bricks and tiles, 56; of boots, shoes, and leather, 221; of sawed wood, 36; of coaches and waggons, 32; of iron articles, 28; of wine, 11; of machinery, 7; of furniture, 16; of aerated waters, 17; of beer, 28; of lime, 15; of clothing, 40; of books, printed matter, and stationery, 25; of marble, stone, and slate, 9; of harness, 9; of tinware and safes, 10.

Administration of Justice.—Justice is dispensed in the Supreme Court by a chief-justice and two puisne judges. Other courts are the vice-admiralty, the insolvency, 70 local courts of civil jurisdiction, circuit, and police magistrate courts.

Government.—The Governor of the colony is appointed by the Crown, and is assisted by a Council composed of the Ministers and specially chosen members. Parliament consists of the Legislative Council, 24 members, and the House of Assembly. The Council is elected by a constituency of 30,662 electors, who must be of age, British born or naturalised subjects, have been on the electoral roll for six months, and possess a freehold of £50 value, a leasehold of £20 per annum, or a house rented at not less than £25. Members of the Council require to be at least thirty years of age, British born, or naturalised subjects, and to have resided in the colony for three years. Members of the House of Assembly are 52 in number, elected by a constituency of 61,200 electors. Judges and ministers of religion are not eligible as members, nor are aliens who have not been on the roll for more than six months before the election. Qualifications for members and electors are the same, and consist only of the person being of age and having resided for six months in the colony. The session is annual, but the House can be dissolved by the Executive at any time. All elections are made by ballot. A system of local self-government has lately been introduced.

NORTHERN TERRITORY.

Boundaries and Extent.—The Northern Territory of South Australia is bounded on the north by the Ararua Sea, on the east by Queensland, on the south by the 26th parallel of southern latitude, and on the west by Western Australia. It has an area of 523,600 square miles, and includes the islands off the north coast.

Divisions.—Much the greater part of the Territory has yet to be marked out into divisions. At present there are only five counties, viz., Disraeli, Palmerston, Malmesbury, and Rosebery in the north-west, and Gladstone on the east coast.

Climate.—Except on the plateaux, the climate is tropical but equable, except immediately before the wet season, when the heat becomes intense. The rainy season sets in about the end of October, and continues for five months, the thermometer sometimes registering 96°—falling at night to 65°. In January and February the rainfall is exceedingly heavy. In the dry season the weather becomes cooler, the maximum temperature in June and July being 84°, falling at night to 56°. The amount of precipitation varies so much in different years that it is difficult to fix a mean; for instance, at Port Darwin, observations for twelve years show a range of from 45·120 inches to 81·725 inches. Malarial mists exhale from the low swampy ground, causing intermittent fever, to which the settlers are subject, to prevail, and in consequence, this colony may be said to be the least healthy part of Australia.

Geology and Soil.—Sandstone of various ages, trap, and limestone are the more widely distributed rocks. The absence of fossils makes it impossible to assign any age to the calcareous strata. The mineral district of the Territory is enclosed by a belt of granite, and ten miles north of the Katherine River volcanic rocks are presented, consisting of lava and dolerite. Beyond the sources of the Mary River porphyry prevails.

The soil is generally rich, especially near the rivers, and promises well for the production of tropical crops and fruits.

Flora.—The plants found in the Territory differ in no way from those common to the other divisions of Australia, with the exception of some tropical trees, which are only found here in a wild state.

Fauna.—The fauna presents some difference from that of the other colonies. The crocodile is common here, but

the wombat is unknown. Scorpions are widely distributed, but centipedes appear to be abundant only in the neighbourhood of Palmerston, and there only in the wet season. Snakes are not noticeably numerous. A venomous spider occurs. All the rivers appear to be well stocked with fish. Birds differ in no way from those of New South Wales and Victoria. Insects, although few in number and species, have not been thoroughly examined, and an investigation concerning them presents an inviting field for the energies of naturalists.

Population.—According to the latest Government Returns (1886), the European population numbered 1750, with over 4000 Chinese. The aborigines are still numerous, and may give trouble in the future, as they have only begun to realise what the presence of the settlers really means to them.

Agriculture.—The Territory is yet too sparsely populated, and its capabilities too undeveloped, to allow of any practical opinion being expressed as to its fitness for agricultural operations, but all tropical fruits and vegetables which received a fair trial proved thriving. Plantains, bananas, cocoanut palms, pine and custard apples, papaya, tamarinds, chinchona, guavas, mangoes, lemon and orange trees, melons, yams, sweet potatoes, arrowroot, sugar-cane, couch and buffalo grass, have all given large returns. It is believed that the tea-plant, cotton-tree, and Indian corn ought to prove remunerative to the planter and farmer, and experiments with these plants have been successful. At present the Chinese are almost the only agriculturists in the Territory. They have confined themselves mostly to the cultivation of vegetables, but it appears as if they were to turn their attention in the future more to the propagation of cotton and sugar-cane.

Stock.—Cattle stations are numerous and extensive, and horse-breeding is followed. Sheep thrive fairly well, but their increase is not remarkable. The following are the statistics for 1888:—

Stock.	Number.
Horned cattle	218,874
Horses	8,598
Sheep	107,076

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Mining.—Several important discoveries of gold, copper, tin, iron, lead, &c., have been made, and it is confidently expected that in the future mining will assume as high a place in the industries of the Territory as it has done in all the other Australian colonies. Some of the mineral deposits already examined are large in area, and appear to be exceedingly rich. Nickel, manganese, bismuth, and graphite have been found in small quantities. Rubies and some other precious stones are known to exist, but it is not thought that they can be either very numerous or very valuable.

Shipping.—In 1888, 94 vessels of 85,062 tons entered inwards, and 96 vessels of 85,370 tons cleared outwards.

Revenue and Expenditure.—At the end of 1888, the revenue and expenditure for the year were:—

Revenue	£47,668 13 6
Expenditure *	527 10 10

Net revenue £47,081 2 8

* Drawbacks and repayments.

Government.—The affairs of the Territory are administered by a Resident, assisted by a small staff.

Imports and Exports.—The imports for the year 1888 were valued at £291,131. The exports are given in the table below, with the value and quantity of each:—

Article.	Quantity.	Value.
Gold	9,713 ozs.	£34,802
Silver bullion	228 tons	15,463
Silver ore	54½ "	1,485
Copper ore	81 "	1,360
Tin ore	84½ "	3,159
Tortoiseshell	2,666 lbs.	1,000
Trepang	254½ tons	10,205
Hides, horns, hoofs	...	2,551
Sugar	17½ "	355
Natural history specimens	...	407
Sundries	...	184
Total value		£79,971

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Boundaries and Extent.—Western Australia is bounded on the north and west by the Indian Ocean, on the south by the Southern Ocean, and on the east by South Australia and the Northern Territory. Its estimated area, including islands, is 1,057,250 square miles, with a coast line of 3000 miles.

Climate.—The climate of the south and west parts of the colony is one of the finest and healthiest in the world, but in the north the rate of mortality is high, and the hurricanes, so common over the Indian Ocean, are experienced. In the centre the summer heat is excessive, but the winter months are fine and pleasant. Towards the south and west the mean annual temperature is about 64°, with a range of from 34° up to 112°. Hot winds are known, but they do not blow frequently. The greatest rainfall is 31 inches per annum, but the larger part of the colony receives only 10 inches. The precipitation is very constant in quantity from year to year.

Geology and Soil.—Granites and desert sandstone are presented in great sheets, the former being the prevailing rock in the west, and the latter probably occupying the greater part of the interior, as it does almost the entire coast line. Carbonaceous rocks occupy an area near the granites, and Crataceous strata towards the north. Volcanic products are seen between the Grey and Maitland Rivers, and Silurian rocks stretch in scattered patches across the centre of the colony.

The soil is generally light and sandy, suitable for pasturage, but in places scrubby or entirely desert. Rich fertile patches occur, but they are not numerous. Small as they are, however, they promise well for the production of tropical plants.

Divisions.—The south-western part of the colony, between the Gairdner Range and Doubtful Island Bay, is divided into 25 counties. The remainder of the colony has not yet been partitioned out.

Flora.—Flowers and fruits from all parts of the world are here found in luxuriant growth. English vegetables thrive well, and in summer oranges, apples, pears, peaches, nectarines, plums, figs, apricots, pomegranates, bananas, and almonds are abundant. The olive and grape are more extensively cultivated each year, and wine is made, but as yet only sufficient for home consumption. The fruit industry requires but capital to make it of the greatest importance to the future prosperity of the colony. Among the indigenous trees are the jarrah, red, blue, white, and other gum-trees, sandal-wood, karri, raspberry gum tree, casuarina, hauksia, shea oak, and wattle, the bark of the latter proving of utility in tanning. A computation of the areas occupied in the colony by the principal trees is appended:—

Tree.	Area in Square Miles.
White gum	10,000
Jarrah	14,300
Karri	2,300
Tuart	5,000
Red gum	8,000
York gum	2,400

Fauna.—All the animals common to the other colonies are represented in Western Australia. See under New South Wales and Victoria.

Population.—The estimated population for 1888 was 42,385 persons—24,429 males and 17,956 females—showing a slight decrease from the estimated numbers for 1887.

Agriculture.—Over 100,000 acres are under cultivation, producing good crops of wheat, oats, barley, hay, &c.

Stock.—The following are the latest returns for stock:—

Stock.	Number.
Horses	41,390
Horned cattle	95,822
Sheep	2,112,352
Pigs	25,083
Goats	4,007

These figures show an increase over those for 1887 of 290 for horses, of 2278 for horned cattle, of 202,452 for sheep, of 1456 for pigs, and a decrease of 2164 for goats. Total increase, 204,312.

Minerals.—The mineral wealth of Western Australia is considerable, but awaits development. Gold has been found in several areas, but its working has only lately become remunerative. Lead and copper are very abundant, especially towards the north. Lignite occurs in several places.

Railways.—The principal railway line unites Albany and Perth by way of York and Etieup, with short branches to Northam and Newcastle. There is also a little line along the coast north of Cape Leeuwin, and another southward from Northampton by Geraldton.

Telegraphs.—There are 38 telegraph stations in the colony, and over 700 miles of line were made during 1888. Albany is connected with Breaksea Island by a submarine cable for the purpose of signalling vessels.

Shipping.—Below are the statistics for the year 1888:—

Direction.	Number of Ships.	Tons.	Crews.
Entered sailing ships	99	35,862	1,101
" steamers	164	366,945	18,982
Cleared	266	409,586	21,994
Total	529	812,393	42,077

Imports and Exports.—The principal article of export is wool, and gold, tinmer, pearlshell, pearls, skins, guano, and horses follow. The returns for 1888 were as under:—

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Place.	Value of Imports from.	Value of Exports to.
Great Britain . . .	£363,884	£482,262
British Colonies . . .	413,098	176,521
Other Countries . . .	8,368	21,561
Total . . .	£786,250	£680,344

These figures give £18, 17s. value per head of population for imports, and £15, 16s. for exports. Compared with the previous year, imports from Great Britain showed an increase of £12,425, from British Colonies a decrease of £51,791, and from other countries a decrease of £6597, or a net decrease of £45,953. Exports to Great Britain showed an increase of £100,189, to British Colonies an increase of £10,480, and to other countries a decrease of £34,981, being a net increase of £75,688.

QUEENSLAND.

Boundaries and Extent.—Queensland is bounded on the north by the Gulf of Carpentaria and Torres Strait, on the east by the Pacific Ocean, on the south by New South Wales and South Australia, and on the west by the Northern Territory. It has an area of 668,224 square miles, a length of 1300 miles, a width of 800 miles, and a coast line of 2550 miles.

Divisions.—The colony is divided into twelve large districts, subdivided into counties, municipalities, financial districts, &c.

Climate.—The temperature is generally high, except on the tablelands, but the hot winds of the other colonies are unknown. Altogether, the heat is equalised to a remarkable degree by the sea breezes and the copious precipitation (80 to 100 inches per annum) of the wet season. So healthy is the climate that no endemic diseases exist, epidemics are rare, and children's diseases generally light and of short duration. In the north the heat is sometimes too great for Europeans, especially those newly arrived in Australia.

Geology and Soil.—Granite is the prevailing rock along the east coast, the north and north-west shores showing almost entirely Tertiary formations. The sources of the Latrobe River are in a considerable area of metamorphic rocks. Much of the interior presents cretaceous formations, carbonaceous which and the eastern granites are extensive carbonaceous deposits. The extreme point of Cape York Peninsula shows trap rocks, and some trap dykes occur more to the south and along the east coast. Carbonaceous rocks are freely present in the north and south-east.

The soil is generally rich and good, and, along the rivers, of the best and most fertile description.

Flora.—The indigenous flora is varied and often luxuriant in growth. Among trees are the red cedar, yellow wood, kauri, bunya bunya (protected by Government), cypress, pine, shea pine, several species of *Teretitia*, Leichhardt tree, pencil cedar, satin wood, tulip wood, silky oak, beech, gum-trees, including iron bark, spotted gum, blue gum, blood wood, and stringy bark, turpentine, poplar, box, scrub iron wood, &c. All these produce valuable timber. The native fruit trees include the Davidsonia plum, the Herbert River cherry, the kumquat, two species of lime, and the Queensland nut. There being no fewer than 250 indigenous grasses, it is evident that few places can compare with this colony in the way of production of fodder plants. The principal grasses are the Mitchell, satin tipped, blue, mulga, tall oat, kangaroo, and Landsborough varieties, with the salt marsh couches. Over 100 plants are known to possess medicinal qualities, and three-quarters of the Australian fern family are found here, among them being the stag's horn, bird nest, and snake tongue.

Animals.—The fauna differs in no respect from that of the other Australian colonies. See this heading under New South Wales and Victoria.

Population.—The total population was, by the census of 1886, males 190,344, and females 132,509, total, 322,853, aborigines excluded. Among foreigners were 10,500 Chinese, 10,165 Polynesians, and 1162 other aliens. The aborigines were returned as numbering 11,905, but the estimate has been considered much too small, and they are thought to amount to about 20,000.

Revenue and Public Debt.—The Revenue for 1888 was £357,000, a decrease of £20,900 from the Returns for 1887. The falling off occurred principally in the Customs and Lands departments. The Public Debt amounts to £1,280,700, or £30 per head of population.

Manufactures.—These are, as yet, few, but they are generally conducted with success, and there seems to be a promise of increase in numbers, output, and profit in the near future.

Administration of Justice.—A chief-justice and a puisne judge preside over the Supreme Court; there are also courts of quarter and petty sessions. Circuit courts, presided over by either the chief-justice or puisne judge, sit periodically at Geraldton, Bunbury, and Albany.

Government.—The Governor is appointed by the Crown, and is assisted in his duties by the Executive Council. There is also a Legislative Council. The qualification for an elector is £10 annual value, but a member must possess property to the value of £1000, or have an annual income of £250.

Agriculture.—At the close of the year 1888, the area under cultivation was 214,002 acres, an increase of 6265 acres over the previous year's returns. There were under crop, 192,987 acres, or an increase of 4142 acres over 1887. The areas under different crops, with produce, are appended in tabular form:—

Crop.	Area in Acres.	Produce.
Wheat for grain . . .	9,305	8,263 bushels
Wheat for hay . . .	193	263 tons
Oats for grain . . .	642	3,626 bushels
Oats for hay . . .	5,306	5,474 tons
Oats for green food for cattle	1,502	...
Barley for grain . . .	324	7,432 bushels
Barley for hay . . .	202	112 tons
Barley for green food . . .	555	...
Maize for grain . . .	85,966	2,181,681 bushels
Maize for green food . . .	1,539	...
Rice . . .	309	...
Rye, bere, and millet . . .	5,338	10,119 tons
Sweet potatoes . . .	1,965	10,592 "
Sugar cane . . .	47,340	34,659 *
Arrowroot . . .	149	254,870 lbs.
Tobacco . . .	123	1,418 t.
Sorghum . . .	533	...
Lucerne for hay . . .	13,798	23,922 tons
Lucerne for green food . . .	5,986	...
Panicum for hay . . .	1,273	2,150 tons
Panicum for green food . . .	298	...
Vines for wine-making . . .	600	144,299 gallons
Vines for table use . . .	832	1,835,831 lbs.
Vines (unproductive) . . .	271	...
Bananas . . .	2,220	6,320,858 dozen
Pine apples . . .	581	187,747 "
Oranges . . .	1,068	742,417 "
Various crops . . .	893	...
Gardens and orchards . . .	2,614	...
Land in fallow . . .	21,015	...

* The manufactured produce of 32,375 acres.
† Manufactured.

The average yield per acre of the principal crops in 1887 and 1888 was as follows:—

Crop.	Yield per Acre, 1887.	Yield per Acre, 1888.
Wheat . . .	22.10 *	0.89 *
Oats . . .	24.26 *	5.65 *
Barley . . .	27.03 *	22.94 *
Maize . . .	22.31 *	35.28 *
Sugar . . .	1.65 †	1.07 †

* Bushels.

† Tons.

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Wheat and oats suffered severely from the drought in 1888, and proved failures.

Stock.—Large areas of land are being constantly taken up for occupation as pastoral tracts, and the capital sunk in live stock is estimated to exceed £14,250,000. The returns for 1887 and 1888 gave the following numbers:—

Description of Stock.	Number, 1887.	Number, 1888.	Increase or Decrease.
Cattle, including calves .	4,473,716	4,554,932	+181,216
Horses, including foals .	305,806	334,365	+28,559
Sheep, including lambs .	12,226,158	13,444,005	+1,217,847
Pigs .	73,033	68,994	-4,039
Total . .	17,779,313	18,492,257	+712,944

The land held under lease for cattle and sheep breeding purposes, with rent and area, was, in 1888:—

District.	Number of Runs.	Area in Square Miles.	Total Rental.
Settled districts .	210	12,158	£22,666 0 10
Unsettled districts .	6,606	445,590	277,043 12 2
Total . .	6,816	457,748	£300,309 13 0

Compared with the figures for 1887, those given above show a decrease of 549 in the runs, of 3605 square miles in the area, and an increase of £25,980, 13s. 8d. in the total rental.

Mining.—Of all the metals as yet discovered in Queensland, gold is that most largely worked, and gold-mining appears to be in a very healthy and flourishing condition. Copper, tin, and coal are also worked, but the latter in smaller quantity than the extent of the deposits seems to warrant. Antimony has been wrought. Silver and lead are found in limited areas. Galena and bismuth are got at Gilbert, and the creeks of Gilbert River are reported to yield diamonds, agates, rubies, and sapphires. Opals are more widely distributed. Manganese is obtained at Gladstone, and plumbago near Tiaro, the latter in large quantities. Iron has been discovered, but the Government award of £5000 for the first 500 tons of good ore raised and smelted in the colony has not yet been claimed. Quarries of bluestone, freestone, porphyry, marble, and ironstone are extensively worked, and produce materials of the finest quality. It has been estimated that the coalfields of Queensland cover an area of 24,000 square miles, and the colony may in the future become the great centre of the coal supply of the southern hemisphere. In 1888 an area of 15,035½ square miles were worked for gold.

Railways.—There are several unconnected lines of railway in Queensland, the principal line being that connecting Brisbane with Charleville in the interior, with a coast track running north from the capital to Bundaberg, and then hending inland to Tenterden. There are also short branches to Beaudesert and Coolangatta, Dugandan, Pittsworth, and Crow's Nest, with a southward prolongation by Bentinck, &c., with a branch to Killarney, joining the New South Wales system. Another line runs from Rockhampton on the coast into the Mitchell district, with branches to Clermont and Denison. Another line connects Townsville, on Halifax Bay, with Hughenden. Cooktown and Maytown are joined by a semicircular line, and the centre of the north part of Cape York Peninsula is traversed by the rails connecting Paterson on the north point with Musgrave in the interior. At the end of 1888 there were 1237 miles of railway open for traffic, with 187½ miles under construction, and 166 miles had been opened during the year.

Telegraphs.—All towns in the settled districts have got telegraph offices, and there are 9202½ miles of line, with 16,684½ miles of wire in use. The number of messages sent during 1888 was 1,284,438; the total revenue, £103,709, 3s. 10d.; and the total expenditure, £113,409, 12s. 6d. The telephone is extensively employed in the larger towns.

Imports and Exports.—In 1888 the values of these were as follows:—

Imports	£6,544,324
Exports	£5,226,929

showing an excess of £1,317,395 of imports over exports. The former were equal in value to £16, 17s. 10d. per head of the population, and the latter to £13, 9s. 10d. per head. The principal exports consisted of gold, silver, tin, copper, lead, coal, rum, sugar, wool, tallow, hides, preserved meat, shell-fish, beche-de-mer, fruit, pearl-shell, arrowroot, cedar, and sawn pine.

Shipping.—The Shipping Returns for 1888 were as under:—

Direction.	Number of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Number of Crews.
Inward	928	478,517	23,172
Outwards	936	517,712	23,981

The steamers registered during the year, with their horse-power and tonnage, were—

Description.	Number.	Horse-power.	Tonnage.
Ocean steamers	38	5,422	19,533
Harbour steamers	34	1,128	2,570
River steamers	57	980	2,027

These returns show against the figures for 1887 an increase of 90 vessels entered inward, of 10,337 tons, and 318 men. On vessels cleared outwards there was an increase of 57, of 61,660 tons, and of 2359 men. Of steamers registered there was an increase of one in those for ocean passages, with a decrease of 22 horse-power, and of 312 tons. Harbour steamers remained unaltered as to numbers, but there was an increase of 119 horse-power and of 190 tons. Of river steamers there was a decrease of three, but an increase of 140 horse-power, with a decrease of 10 tons.

Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt.—The financial year ends on 30th June, and on that date, 1889, the returns gave:—

Revenue	£3,614,652 7 2
Expenditure	£3,497,805 13 8

against £3,177,518 and £3,368,883 respectively, in 1888. The principal sources of revenue, with amount produced by each, is subjoined:—

Source of Revenue.	Amount.	Increase or Decrease compared with 1888.
Customs	£1,467,314 16 6	+£288,080 15 11
Excise	44,503 0 4	-29,288 7 8
Stamp duty	116,111 15 4	+26,844 4 4
Licenses	56,421 14 8	+3,697 0 0
Land revenue	304,666 9 0	+50,853 4 8
Pastoral rents	323,296 0 7	+23,812 15 1
Mining leases and licenses .	29,042 6 3	-6,598 11 4
Railways	785,623 11 11	+37,759 11 11
Telegraphs	21,624 9 7	+1,225 14 3
Post-office	133,777 10 6	+8,474 4 11
Harbour and light dues . . .	20,440 3 5	+1,959 11 4
Escort fees	2,708 9 4	+630 1 4
Office fees	23,403 5 1	+736 1 2
Fines and forfeitures	5,368 6 1	+848 12 4
Miscellaneous receipts	165,361 8 1	+39,985 6 5

The Public Debt has been contracted to aid immigration and to carry out public works, such as railways, roads, bridges, &c. On 1st July 1889 it amounted to £25,662,200, bearing interest at 3½, 4, and 6 per cent.

Manufactures.—The number of factories in the colony has lately largely increased. Among the most important are the sugar-mills, steam saw-mills, cordial factories, brick-yards, printing works, coach and waggon works, foundries, tin works, &c.

Administration of Justice.—The chief-justice and three puisne judges form the Supreme Court, besides which there are district, police, and justice of the peace courts.

Government.—The work of Government is carried on by the Governor, appointed by the Crown, and by the Executive Council, also appointed by the Crown, and consisting of 39 members holding office for life, and by the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly, the latter consisting of

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72 members elected for five years. Electors must be British born or naturalised subjects twenty-one years of age, and have resided in the colony for six months before voting. They must also possess property qualifications as follows, viz., the possession of a freehold of £100 value, or the payment of an annual house or land rent of £10 per annum, or the holding of a pastoral license from the Crown, or the

receipt of a salary of £100 per annum, or the payment of £40 per annum for board and lodgings, or of £10 per annum for lodgings alone. Members are now paid at the rate of £2, 2s. per day, but the total allowance for a single session is not to exceed £200. They are entitled to a travelling allowance of 1s. 6d. per mile by land, and the full cost of passage by sea.

TASMANIA.

Boundaries and Extent.—Tasmania is bounded on the north by Bass Strait, and on all other sides by the South Pacific Ocean. It has an area of 24,330 square miles, or 15,571,500 acres, or, with lakes and islands, 26,215 square miles, or 16,778,000 acres. Its greatest length is 210 miles, and the greatest width 200 miles.

Climate.—The climate of Tasmania is mild, dry, and bright, the mean temperature being about 54°, ranging from 25° in winter to 72° in summer. In the cold months snow and frost are not uncommon on the high ground. On the east coast the rainfall varies from 15 to 30 inches, increasing to 40 inches in the centre and to 50 inches on the west, except towards the north, where, in the Cape Grim district, the average is not above 30 inches. The average number of rainy days is 143 per annum. The Australian hot winds are experienced occasionally in the north, but not to the same extent as in some of the mainland colonies.

Flora.—The flora of the colony generally resembles that of the more elevated areas of Victoria. The larger timber trees include the gum, Huon pine, wattle, myrtle, blackwood, and King William pine. The tree-fern attains a great size in the mountain gullies.

Fauna.—There are 230 species of indigenous animals in Tasmania. Altogether, there are 26 mammals, 12 being indigenous; 156 birds, between 15 and 20 being indigenous; 7 lizards, 3 snakes, 7 frogs, 21 freshwater fishes. Among the animals are the kangaroo, wallaby, native hyena, wombat, native devil, otter, platypus, opossum, tiger-cat, bandicoot, kangaroo rat, and native cat. The snakes include the copperhead, whip, and tiger varieties. Lizards, iguanas, tortoises, scorpions, centipedes, and tarantulas are common. Among birds are the emu, jay, cockatoo, magpie, white-hawk, eagle, owl, quail, sparrowhawk, morepork, parrot, thrush, diamond-bird, lark, swan, snipe, heron, bittern, duck, penguin, petrel, pelican, gull, cormorant, diver, &c. Many animals have been imported and thrive well, especially rabbits, the increase of which and the damage done by them to crops, threaten to have serious consequences to the agricultural prosperity of the island. Salmon and trout have been successfully bred, and now frequent several of the rivers in considerable number.

Geology and Soil.—Almost the whole north and the entire west present silurian rocks. In the centre, trap and metamorphic and tertiary rocks prevail. The systems along the eastern shores are silurian and carbonaceous, with frequent intrusive masses of granite.

The soil is most varied, ranging from poor, with little alluvium, to the most rich and fertile loam. In general, the land consists of good, dry, friable soil.

Population.—At the end of 1888 the population was estimated at 146,149 persons, or an increase of 3671 over the returns for the previous year. The vital statistics for 1888 were as follows:—

Class.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per 1000.
Births . . .	2,373	2,404	4,777	33.10
Deaths . . .	1,175	861	2,036	14.11
Marriages . . .	...	...	951	6.58

Of the births, 173 were illegitimate, being 3.62 per cent. of the total number registered.

The aborigines are now quite extinct, but are represented by a handsome race of half-castes, generally the offspring of black mothers.

Agriculture.—Oats, barley, potatoes, peas, and hay are the principal crops, and wheat, after a decline, appears to be becoming popular again as a grain. Fruits and hops are largely raised. For the year ending 31st March 1889, there were 481,533 acres under cultivation, 172,189 acres being

under crop, and 2576 acres of new land being broken up. The following are the latest statistics:—

Crop.	Area in Acres.	Produce.	Yield per Acre.
Wheat . . .	40,657	819,417 bushels	20.15
Barley . . .	4,670	109,979 "	23.55
Oats . . .	33,834	946,354 "	27.97
Hops . . .	558	...	...
Potatoes . . .	13,653	666,721 tons	4.88
Hay . . .	52,321	58,290 "	1.11
Green forage . . .	1,549	...	...
Permanent grasses.	178,801	...	...
Beans, peas, &c. . .	9,167	...	...
Other crops . . .	17,329	...	...

Stock.—The live stock returns for 1887 and 1888 were as follows, the sheep including lambs and the lambs and sheep on the islands in Bass Strait:—

Description of Stock	Number, 1888.	Number, 1887.
Horses . . .	29,228	29,528
Horned cattle, including calves	142,019	147,092
Sheep . . .	1,439,065	1,157,242
Pigs . . .	43,227	52,408
Goats . . .	3,200	3,000
Mules and asses . . .	86	86

Mining.—The principal mining industry is that in tin, which is largely worked throughout the island, but especially in the Mount Bischoff district. Gold is also present in considerable quantities, and is much sought after, the basin of the River Tamar being most productive. For many years silver has been known to exist in Tasmania, but was never much followed after. Late discoveries of valuable deposits, however, are likely to make silver-mining a popular pursuit. Copper is expected to yield good returns, and a fair trial is being made to test its richness and value. Common, anthracite, and bituminous coal occur in several areas, and there are quarries of slate, limestone, and freestone. Kaolin and porcelain clays, and coloured earths suited for the manufacture of paint, are of considerable commercial value. Among precious stones found in Tasmania are the topaz, spinel, zircon, and sapphires, and a company has been formed to mine for them at Thomas's Plains. Iron is widely distributed.

Railways.—The main railway line of the colony runs northward from Hobart to Evandale Junction, where it branches in a north-west direction to Latrobe on the north coast, and in a north-east direction to Ellesmere. A branch also connects Conara with St. Mary, and another stretches between Bridgewater and Glenora. A line connects Burnie, on Ema Bay, on the north coast, with Bischoff, near the sources of the Arthur River. The following are the principal statistics for 1886 and 1887:—

	1886.	1887.	1886.	1887.
Lines open for traffic . . .	Miles. 203	Miles. 318	£	£
Lines making . . .	133	123	..	..
Train miles . . .	587,197	694,567	..	..
Construction and equipment . . .	..	..	2,313,781	2,318,582
Receipts . . .	..	..	131,935	149,224
Working expenses . . .	..	..	114,795	126,250

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Shipping.—At the end of December 1888 the usual returns were made, from which it appears that during the year one vessel of 309 tons, with a crew of 29 men, was employed in the whale fishery. It brought into port 137 tons of sperm oil, valued at £6165. The general shipping statistics were:—

Description.	Number of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Number of Crews.
Sailing vessels on register	169	11,506	..
Steamers on register	40	6,482	..
Total on register	209	17,988	..
Entered inwards	646	336,672	16,987
Cleared outwards	746	341,783	17,693
Total inwards and outwards	1,392	678,455	34,680

Imports and Exports.—These were, in 1888, as follows:—

Imports	£1,610,664
Exports	1,333,865

Excess of Imports . . . £276,799

In 1887 the imports were valued at £1,596,817, and the exports at £1,449,371. The gold exported during 1888 was 39,610 ozs., valued at £147,154, and the tin, 3776 tons, valued at £426,321.

Administration of Justice.—The Supreme Court is presided over by the chief-justice, assisted by two puisne judges, all of whom go circuit. The lower courts are those of request and general petty and quarter sessions, presided over by stipendiary magistrates assisted by justices of the peace.

Manufactures.—After mining, brewing is the most important industry of Tasmania, the climate being the best possible for the cultivation of hops. Jam-making is largely carried on, and forms a valuable and increasing trade. Wood mills and works are numerous.

Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt.—The revenue for 1889 was estimated at £683,052 0 0 and the expenditure at £70,087 1 9 showing a balance of £12,564 18 3

On 30th June 1889 the Public Debt amounted to £4,993,050, or about £28 per head of the population. An additional sum of £39,720 on debentures and Treasury bills has been authorised for issue, which will make the total debt £5,032,770. The following table shows the principal works carried out by means of the borrowed money, and the amount expended upon each:—

Purpose for which Contracted.	Amount.
Railways	£1,810,368
Telegraphs	94,471
Roads, bridges, harbours, and jetties	1,165,118
Public buildings	514,494
Defences	100,023
Commutation of State aid to religion	100,000
Immigration	235,714
Debt to Imperial Government	30,500
Temporary Treasury bills	106,750
Revenue deficiencies	146,871
Premiums on debentures	7,220
Miscellaneous works	120,590

Government.—The Governor is appointed by the Crown, and is assisted by the Executive and Legislative Councils and the House of Assembly. The Legislative Council consists of 16 members, and the Assembly of 33 members. Qualification for a seat in the former consists of being a British subject, born or naturalised, not less than thirty years of age, and, except in the case of ministers, not holding any office of profit under the Crown. Electors require to be British born or naturalised subjects, twenty-one years of age, possessing freehold to the value of £50 per annum, or leasehold to the value of £80 per annum, or be graduates of a British University, including those of India or the Colonies, or Associates of Art of Tasmania, or legally qualified medical men, or officiating ministers of religion, or officers or retired officers of the army and navy not on actual service, or retired officers of the local volunteer force. Members of the House of Assembly require to be British subjects of full age, and are elected by those whose names appear in the assessment rolls as owners or occupiers of property in the district where the votes are to be cast, or who are in receipt of wages to the annual value of £60 (ratings and allowances included), £30 of which must have been received during the half-year previous to the election.

NEW ZEALAND.

Boundaries and Extent.—New Zealand is bounded on all sides by the South Pacific Ocean, the two principal islands being separated by Cook Strait. The area, according to official returns, is 105,342 square miles.

Divisions.—The islands are divided into nine provincial districts and into sixty-three counties.

Climate.—Stretching, as it does, through 12° of latitude, New Zealand affords considerable variety in climatic conditions, but the prevailing characteristic is its humidity. At Auckland the annual rainfall is about 52 inches. The mean annual temperature is 55°5, and the snow-line is at a height of about 7500 feet above sea-level. Ice is formed occasionally on both islands, although towards the north frost is not often experienced. Heavy gales frequently do much damage, and have of late years been often accompanied by shocks of earthquake.

Geology and Soil.—The North Island is of volcanic origin, and there are some primary rocks with extensive carbonaceous deposits in the neighbourhood of the Bay of Islands. The South Island is largely composed of sedimentary rocks, such as slate, limestone, and sandstone. There is also some granite. The soil is, in general, good and fertile.

Flora.—Climate and soil combine to make New Zealand a suitable place for the propagation of all plants grown in Great Britain, and many such are raised here which do not flourish under the greater heat of Australia. No less than 130 species of fern-trees are not with, one-third of that number being peculiar to New Zealand. Among other useful wild plants are the wild hemp, totto, raupe, &c. Altogether two-thirds of the species found in the islands are peculiar to the place, as well as twenty-six genera.

There are about 120 indigenous forest trees, producing excellent and valuable timber. Of these the chief are the kauri pine, the puriri, black, red, and white pines, yew, hinu, mapu, rata, and several kinds of beech. Fruits are plentiful, comprising the orange, lemon, citron, peach, apple, pear, grape, apricot, fig, and melon. Luxuriant grasses afford ample food for millions of sheep and cattle.

Fauna.—The only indigenous animals are the native dog and rat, and two species of bat. Lizards are plentiful, but there are no snakes. The birds include the wild duck, pigeon, hawk, parrot, rail, &c. The moa has been extinct, probably for ages, but its remains are still found. All the British domestic animals and fowls and some fish have been introduced, and thrive well. Sea-fish and shell-fish are abundant round the shores.

Population.—The Census Returns for 1886 gave the population as 620,370, and the estimated population (exclusive of Maoris) on 31st December 1888, with the vital statistics for the year, are appended:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Proportion per 1,000
Estimated population	324,948	282,432	607,380	..
Births	9,641	9,261	18,902	31.22
Deaths	3,315	2,393	5,708	9.43
Marriages	..	..	3,617	5.97

In 1886 the Maoris were numbered, and found to amount to 41,969, being 22,840 males and 19,129 females. These

STATISTICAL AND GENERAL INFORMATION.

figures, however, are not believed to be exact, and no later information is obtainable.

Agriculture.—The returns for the year ending February 1889 showed that the number of holdings in the colony was 35,747; land broken up, 142,747 acres; land under crop, 1,248,109 acres. The area under and the returns from the principal crops were:—

Crop, &c.	Area in Acres.	Produce.
Wheat	362,153	8,770,246 bushels
Oats for grain	367,225	10,977,065 „
Barley	45,027	1,402,537 „
Potatoes	26,331	133,682 tons
Turnips or rape	334,933	...
Hay	50,650	71,296 „
Grass land ploughed	2,941,888	...
Grass land surface sown	3,337,423	...

Stock.—The figures given below are the estimated numbers in 1886, except in the case of sheep, where a later computation has been made:—

Description of Stock.	Number.
Horses	187,382
Mules and asses	297
Pigs	277,901
Cattle	853,358
Sheep	15,040,825
Goats	10,220
Poultry	1,679,021

Mining.—The mineral resources of New Zealand, if not equal in variety to those of some of the Australian colonies, are of considerable value and extent. Gold, silver, copper, tin, iron, coal, lignite, graphite, &c., have been or are worked, and all with success except copper and iron. The latter occurs in the shape of iron sand, which smelts into metal of excellent quality, but experiments made with it did not prove financially successful. Mineral oil has lately been discovered and turned to account. Freestone, granite, and marble are largely quarried for building and ornamental purposes. Diamonds of small size have been found in the Auckland district, and they are supposed to exist among the Kaikoura Mountains in the South Island. Sulphur has also been worked. During the year 1888 the estimated amount of gold raised in the colony was 201,219 ozs., valued at £801,066; and there are 140 gold-mining companies registered, with a paid up capital of £1,118,803, 4s. The quantity and value of the principal minerals (coal and gold excepted) from 1st January 1853 to 31st December 1888 are tabulated below:—

Mineral.	Quantity.	Value.
Silver	497,868 ozs.	£124,792
Copper ore	1,394 tons	17,862
Chromite ore	5,666 „	37,367
Antimony ore	1,395 „	19,750
Manganese ore	13,741 „	47,728
Hematite ore	51 „	220
Mixed minerals	13,848 „	58,777

Railways.—The two principal lines in the North Island have Wellington for a centre, one running north-east to Napier, and the other north-east and north-west to New Plymouth, by way of Palmerston and Hawera, with a short branch to Puxton and Sanson. Further to the north a line connects Henselville with Teanauia, with branches to Cambridge, Tearo or Te Aroh, and to Lichfield, and a short line connects Tauranga, on the Bay of Plenty, with Ohinemutu. From Christchurch, in the South Island, a line runs to Nelson in the north, stretching right across the island in a north-west direction to Brunerton, and then bending towards the north-east. Lines also connect Waiatu, Sefton, Woodend, Whitecliff, &c., with the trunk line. Southward railway communication from Christchurch is by a line generally following the east coast to Campbelltown in the extreme

south, with extensions to Kingston, Orepuki, Kelso, Lawrence, Blairtairi, Georgetown, Kurow, Upper Ashburton, Methven, Wairewa, and South Bridge. A short line connects Picton with Awatere. The following are the statistics for the year ending 31st March 1889:—

	Miles.	£
Total length of line open	1,772	...
Length opened in the year	20	...
Train miles	2,796,007	...
Train halling and shunting	998,073	...
Total receipts	...	997,615
Total expenditure	...	647,045
Net receipts	...	350,570
Receipts for passengers	...	323,447
Receipts for goods	...	610,488

There were carried during the year 3,132,803 passengers, 1,954,123 tons of goods, 399,706 parcels, 919,939 head of stock.

Telegraphs.—On 1st January 1889 there were in the colony 473 telegraph stations, with 4790 miles of line, and 11,617 lines of wire. The number of messages sent during the year was 1,765,863, and the gross receipts £129,476.

Shipping.—The following table shows the total entries and clearances for the year 1888, and the number of ships on the register as at 1st January 1889, with particulars of tonnage, &c. Auckland, Dunedin, and Lyttleton are the principal shipping ports.

	Number.	Tons.	Crews.
Vessels entered	683	526,435	20,783
Vessels cleared	701	534,478	20,961
Total	1,384	1,057,913	41,744
Sailing vessels on register	358	35,464	...
Steamers on register	166	29,861	...
Total	524	65,325	...

Imports and Exports.—For the year 1888 the value of exports and imports were:—

Exports	£7,767,325
Imports	5,944,990
Excess of value of Exports	£1,822,425

The value of exports for 1887 was £6,866,169, and of imports, £6,245,515.

Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt.—The revenue and expenditure for the years 1887-88 and 1888-89 were:—

	1887-88.	1888-89.
Revenue	£3,521,490	£4,955,934
Expenditure	4,082,635	3,977,265

In 1887-88 there was a deficiency of £561,145, largely due to the falling off in railway and land sales receipts. In 1888-89 there was a surplus of £77,769.

The gross Public Debt was on 31st March 1889, £38,375,050. Deducting the accrued sinking funds, the net amount was £36,979,661. The annual interest, at from 4 to 6 per cent., amounts to £1,646,318.

Manufactures.—The Census of 1886 showed that there were then in the colony 2268 mills and factories, giving employment to 23,161 males and 2494 females. The lands and buildings thus used were estimated to amount in value to £2,029,828, and the machinery employed to £2,767,289.

Administration of Justice.—The Supreme Court is presided over by the chief-justice and four puisne judges, who also hold an annual Court of Appeal at Wellington. There are six district court judges, with stipendiary magistrates, and justices of the peace. Wardens preside over the gold-fields.

Government.—The Governor is appointed by the Crown,

STATISTICAL AND GENERAL INFORMATION.

and is assisted in his duties by the Ministry. There are two Houses of Parliament, the Legislative Council and the House of Representatives, the members of both being paid. The Legislative Council at present consists of 47 members, 2 being Maoris, appointed for life by the Crown, but there is no limit to the number of members. The Lower House has 95 members, 4 being Maoris, but an Act has lately been passed reducing the number to 74. Any British born or

naturalised male subject of full age, who has resided in one electoral district of the colony for eighteen months, or who, within six months of the day of registration, has owned property of £25 value, is entitled to become, or vote for, a candidate for the House of Representatives. The Maori qualification consists of the possession of a freehold valued at £25, or the payment of rates and residence in an electoral district.

FIJI ISLANDS.

Situation and Area.—The Fiji Islands are situated between the parallels of 15° and 22° S., and the meridians of 177° E. and 178° W. The area of the inhabited islands is computed at 7740 square miles, and the area of the whole group at 8034 square miles.

Climate.—The moderating effects of the sea breezes cause a cooler climate to prevail than might be expected from the proximity of the islands to the equator. The mean annual temperature is about 80°, varying from 60° in winter to over 120° in summer. There are but two seasons—the wet and the dry. The former lasts from October to May, the remainder of the year being considered as the dry season, although showers are not altogether unknown during the time it continues. The annual rainfall is 100 inches, and the number of wet days in the year about 140. The prevailing winds blow from the east, sometimes gales of considerable force lasting for several days. Hurricanes appear to be less frequently experienced than was the case formerly.

Geology.—The mountains, forming a marked feature of the group, are mostly built up of volcanic productions, such as lava, trap, trachyte, and volcanic conglomerates. Coral reefs fringe the shores. Soapstone is found in some quantity, and is pronounced to be of late formation. The soil is most productive, and consists of a deep yellowish loam, with much decayed vegetable matter.

Flora.—There are in Fiji no less than 1086 species of flowering plants, and 245 species of ferns and allied forms. Among the trees are various conifers, fig-trees, cocoa palms, and, for timber, the hua-bua, besi, cerna, yaro, sauca, sagali, and hundreds of others too numerous to mention.

Fauna.—Bats and a small rat are the only indigenous animals. Snakes and lizards are very numerous, none of the former being poisonous. Insect life includes mosquitoes, flies, beetles, butterflies, fireflies, &c. Owls, parrots, kingfishers, robins, hawks, and swallows abound. Among imported animals and birds, the following have been successfully introduced, viz., cattle, horses, pigs, Angora goats, poultry, larks, canaries, carrier-pigeons, and minas. Ligerian bees have been experimented with, but there was a difficulty in obtaining proper food for them. Fish are numerous, and many are of excellent quality.

Population.—The latest estimate of the population gives the number of Europeans as 1900; others, 121,800; total, 123,700.

Agriculture.—Maize, cotton, sugar, and coffee are the plants principally cultivated, and arrowroot is coming rapidly into favour as a remunerative crop. Other plants grown here are the tea, tobacco, peanut, bean, and turmeric, the produce being largely exported, except tobacco, which is used entirely for home consumption. Cocoa-nuts are grown near the sea.

Stock.—The latest Stock Returns were :—

Description of Stock.	Number.
Horses	1,100
Cattle	6,600
Sheep	5,000
Total	12,700

Pigs run wild all over the islands, and their number cannot be given even approximately. Fiji appears to be well adapted for sheep raising, the higher grounds affording the best climate and fodder for the purpose. Cattle are largely imported from New Zealand.

Shipping.—The following table gives the statistics for 1888 for the ports of Suva and Levuka :—

	Steamers.	Sailing Vessels.	Total.	Tons.
SUVA: Entered—				
British	62	13	75	41,875
Foreign	...	1	1	521
SUVA: Cleared—				
British	56	15	71	42,025
Foreign	...	1	1	521
LEVUKA: Entered—				
British	9	15	24	4,526
Foreign	...	6	6	2,657
LEVUKA: Cleared—				
British	13	19	32	6,345
Foreign	...	6	6	2,657

Imports and Exports.—The returns for 1888 from the ports of entry of Suva and Levuka were as follows :—

Exports	£376,978
Imports	118,316

Excess in value of Exports . £238,662

The customs duties on both exports and imports amounted to £24,570.

Revenue and Expenditure.—Below are the amounts of revenue and expenditure for 1888 :—

Revenue	£65,018 14 8
Expenditure	58,993 0 5
Surplus	£6,025 14 3

The sources from which the revenue was derived are given in the following table :—

Source.	Per cent.
Customs dues	38
Native taxes	30
Post-office and stamps	4½
Wharfage and warehouse dues	5
General licenses	5½
Flotage, light, and shipping dues	2½
Land sales	0½
Labour depôt	0½
Fees on Crown grants and surveys	0½
Fines and forfeitures	2½
Hospitals	2½
Miscellaneous	7½
Total	100

Government.—Fiji is a Crown colony, administered by a Governor and Executive Council, with a Legislative Assembly of 13 members, 7 being official and 6 nominated by the Governor. The Imperial laws rule in all cases except where local Acts interfere. The jury system is no longer in operation, cases falling under it being tried by a judge, assisted by two assessors. The natives have local boards, managing village and district matters.

BRITISH NEW GUINEA.

Boundaries and Extent.—British New Guinea is bounded on the north by Kaiser Wilhelm Land or German New Guinea, on the east by the Pacific Ocean, on the south by the Coral Sea and Torres Strait, and on the west by an imaginary line running north and south a few miles to the east of the Alice River, and twice intersecting the Fly River. So little known is the country that no exact idea of its area can be given, but it has been supposed to cover about 100,000 square miles. The Rev. Mr. Chalmers, whose opportunities of judging have been better than those of most travellers, estimates the area as about 40,020,000 acres, or 62,530 square miles.

Climate.—The climate is far from healthy, especially on the low lying grounds, where natives and Europeans are alike subject to attacks of dysentery and fever. Skin diseases are also common. The temperature appears to range from 59° in winter to 100° in summer. Rain is plentiful.

Resources.—Timber is large, abundant, and in many cases valuable. The cedar, camphor, sago palm, wild nutmeg, malacca, indiarubber tree, massoi, cocoa-nut palm, sandal-wood, ebony, hardwood, tomanu, &c., are all found here, and are expected to form a remunerative trade in the future. Rice, maize, yams, sugar-canes, and bananas are cultivated, and the bread-fruit, mango, tobacco plant, chestnuts, and native flax grow wild.

Pearl-shell fisheries have been established, but the depth of water in which the shells are found is so great that fatal accidents to the divers employed have become so common that, unless discoveries be made in lesser depths, the industry must be abandoned. Beche-de-mer is abundant.

The mineral resources of New Guinea have yet to be proved, but gold in paying quantities and some plumbago have been discovered.

Fauna.—The kangaroo, wallaby, ant-eater, cuscus, wild pig, and dingo comprise the larger indigenous animals. Monkeys are said to abound in some parts of the interior. Alligators are numerous, and turtle may be taken in the creeks and calm water inside the reefs. Nowhere else can such variety of bird life be seen. The bird of paradise, pigeon, kingfisher, parrot, flycatcher, and cassowary are all common, some of them represented by very curious and, as yet, little known species. Snakes are few, but insects are abundant and troublesome.

Population.—According to an estimate made by Mr. Chalmers, the population numbers about 450,000 persons, or one person to each 87 acres of area.

Revenue and Expenditure.—From 1st December 1887 to 31st May 1888 the returns gave:—

Revenue	£5,649 13 11
Expenditure	7,012 16 11

leaving a deficiency of £1363. 3s. Against this, however, there was a credit balance of £4050. 10s. from 30th November 1887. The accounts showed a surplus of £2678. 7s. The receipts included £19. 5s. from gun licenses; rent of cutter, £30; coal sold, £247. 10s.; grants in aid from New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, and Tasmania, £5355. 18s. 11d. The chief items of expenditure were for expenses of special commission and staff, £2172. 19s.; mail service, £300; schooner *Hyacinth*, £977. 19s. 3d.

Manufactures.—The natives are very skilful in the manufacture of pottery and fibre rope, but the industry is small.

Government.—The administration is in the hands of an administrator, assisted by two secretaries, a chief judicial officer, and justices of the peace.

OTHER BRITISH POSSESSIONS IN THE PACIFIC.

Antipodes Island.—A desolate group, lying in about lat. 49° 42' S., long. 178° 43' E., of which but little is known.

Campbell Island.—Discovered by Captain Hazleburgh in 1810. It is mountainous, with abundance of wood in sheltered areas, and has several good harbours. Violent rushes of wind occur at intervals. Circumference about thirty miles. Has no permanent inhabitants.

Chatham Island.—Discovered by Broughton in 1791. The people are a mixed race of almost all nationalities. Geologically and botanically the group belongs to New Zealand. The soil is partly deep and boggy.

Friendly Islands, or Tonga.—Situated in lat. 21° 21' 30" S., long. 174° 22' W. Were discovered by Tasman in 1643. There are about 100 islands in the group, with a population (1839) of 18,500. The climate is humid, oppressively hot, and there is a heavy rainfall. Winds are variable and hurricanes frequent. Earthquakes are not uncommon. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, producing all sorts of tropical crops. Stock has been largely introduced, and most kinds do well.

Kermadec Islands.—A group of isles situated in lat. 36° 15' S., long. 178° 32' W. The islands are of plutonic origin, and the soil, largely formed of rotted down volcanic products, is good on the flat land, where alone cultivation is possible. The vegetation bears a strong likeness to that of northern New Zealand. Various attempts at colonisation have been made, but at present the only inhabitants are an Englishman, Mr. Bell, and his family, whose experiments in agriculture have been fairly successful.

Lord Howe Island.—A group of scrubby, heavily-timbered, uninhabited isles in lat. 31° 33' S., long. 159° 5' W. Area, 3 sq. m.

Macquarrie Island.—A broken, uneven island, covered with rank grass, the only vegetation, lies in lat. 54° 44' S., long. 159° 46' E. There are no inhabitants.

Malden Island.—Situated in lat. 4° 1' S., long. 154° 57' W. Was discovered by Byron in 1825. There are no inhabitants. Trees grow in remarkably thick tufts. Guano was once worked here.

New Hebrides.—This group lies in lat. 20° 15' 17" S.,

long. 169° 44' 44" E., and was discovered by Quiros. The dry season extends from May to October, the remaining months of the year being considered as the wet period. Although the year is thus divided, the amount of rainfall during the so-called "dry" season is very considerable, which, with the luxuriant vegetation and the consequent decay of much vegetable matter, combine to make the group an undesirable residence for Europeans. Hurricanes are frequently experienced between November and April. The prevailing trade winds blow from the ESE, and gales generally come from the SE. The natives are a fine race, many of whom have become Christians.

Norfolk Island.—Forms part of New South Wales, and was discovered by Captain Cook in 1774. Was at one time a convict establishment, but is now peopled by the posterity of the mutineers of the *Bounty*, who were removed here from Pitcairn Island in 1856. It is a most salubrious and beautiful spot, and is highly cultivated. Area, 13 sq. m. Pop. 741.

Phoenix Islands.—Situated in lat. 3° 8' S., long. 171° 8' W. Are of coral formation. Palms, stunted shrubs, &c., form the vegetable life, the fauna consisting of a rat and birds. Guano has been worked, but the deposit is now exhausted.

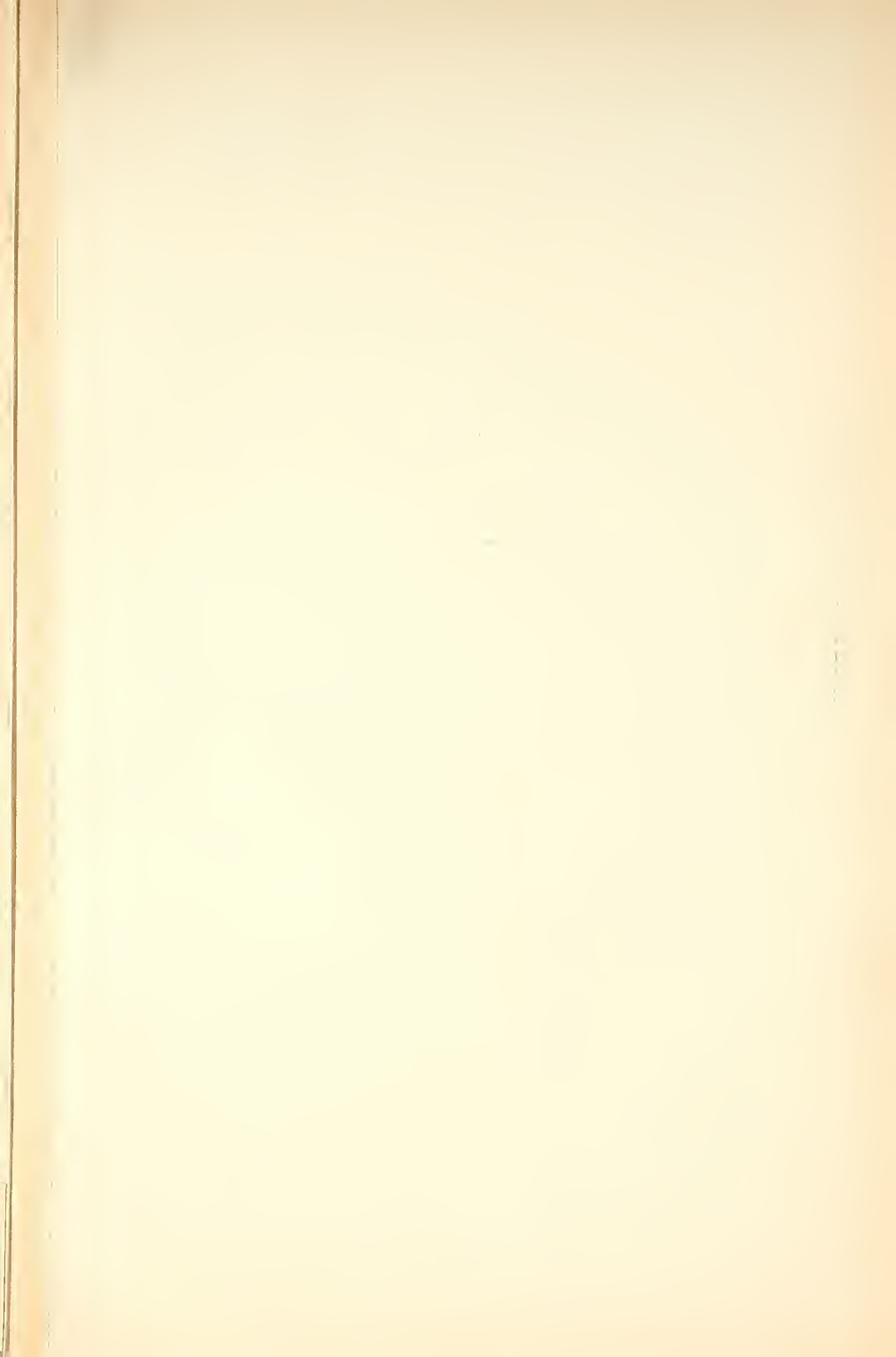
Rotuma.—Lies about 400 miles northward of Fiji, of which, for administrative purposes, it now forms a part. Lat. 12° 30' S., long. 177° 40' E. The low ground is cultivated, and the hills clothed with palms and timber trees. The climate is healthy, and the rainfall abundant. The island is well supplied with roads, kept in repair by the proprietors or occupiers through whose lands they pass. The natives are a hardy race, the men making excellent sailors. The cost of government is about £1500 per annum, more than that sum being raised by taxation levied on the land. The government is carried on by a resident Commissioner and a Council of Chiefs, the latter holding monthly meetings. Pop. 2600.

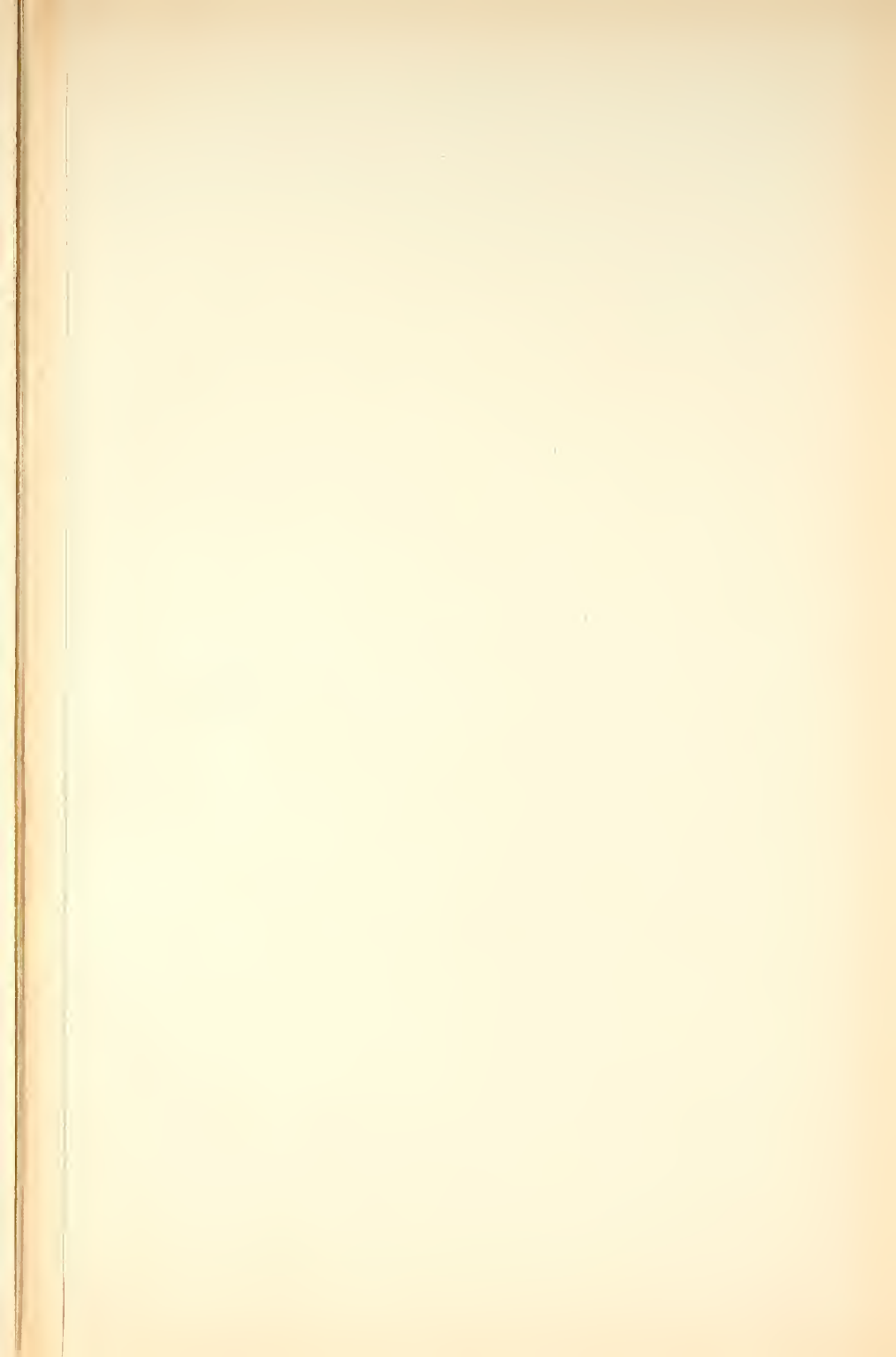
Starbuck Island.—Said to lie in lat. 5° 38' S., long. 155° 55' W. Was discovered by Byron in 1825. There are no trees, and it is uninhabited. Guano was once worked, but the supply has long been exhausted.

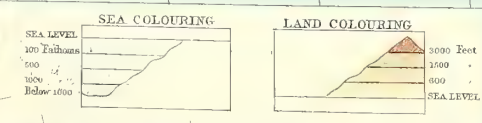












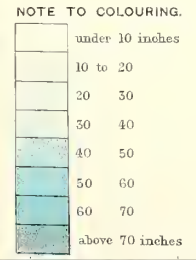


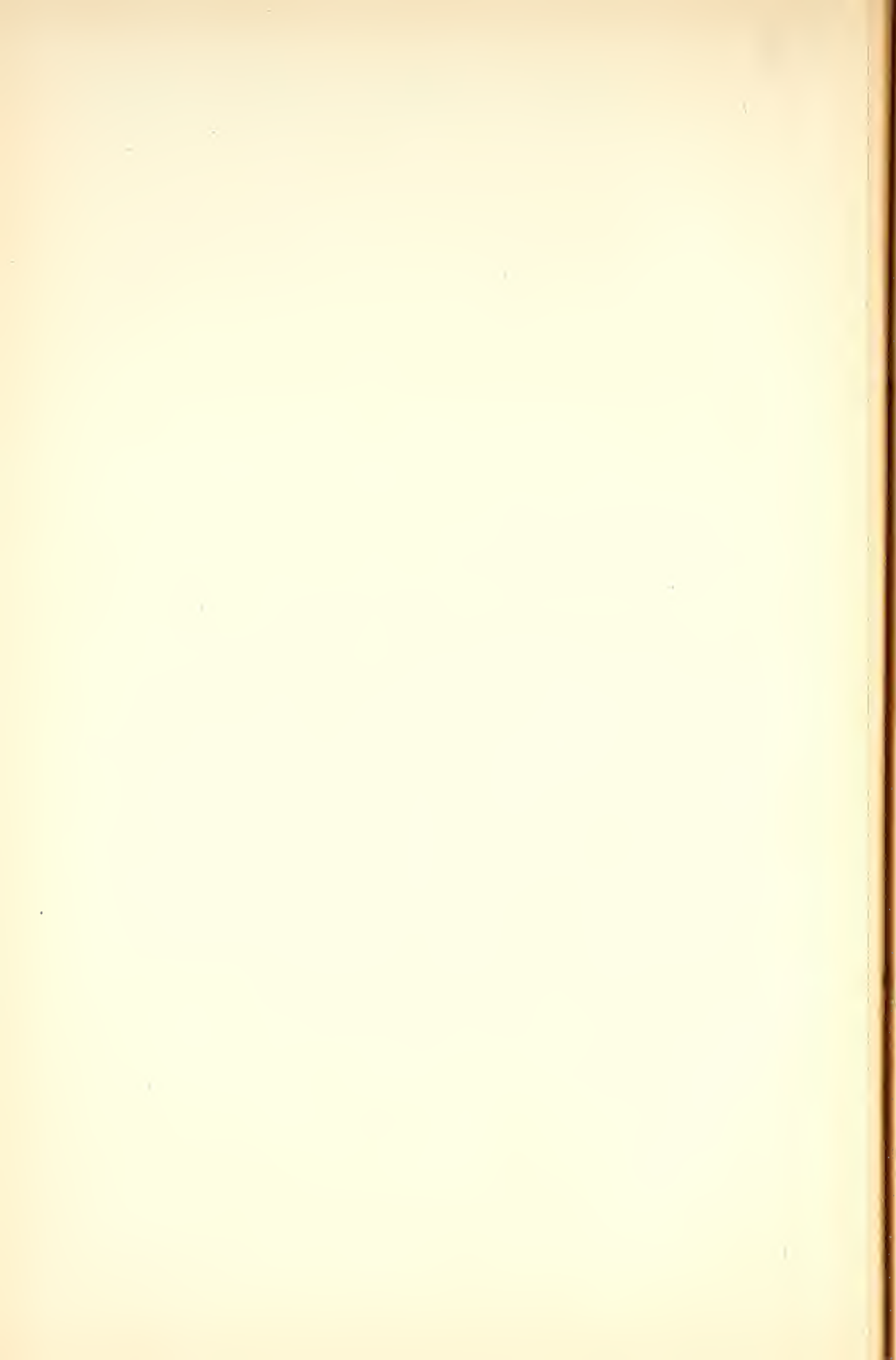




MEAN ANNUAL RAINFALL
OF
AUSTRALIA

English Miles 0 50 100 150 200 250







GENERAL GEOLOGY OF AUSTRALIA

English Miles 0 100 200 300 400

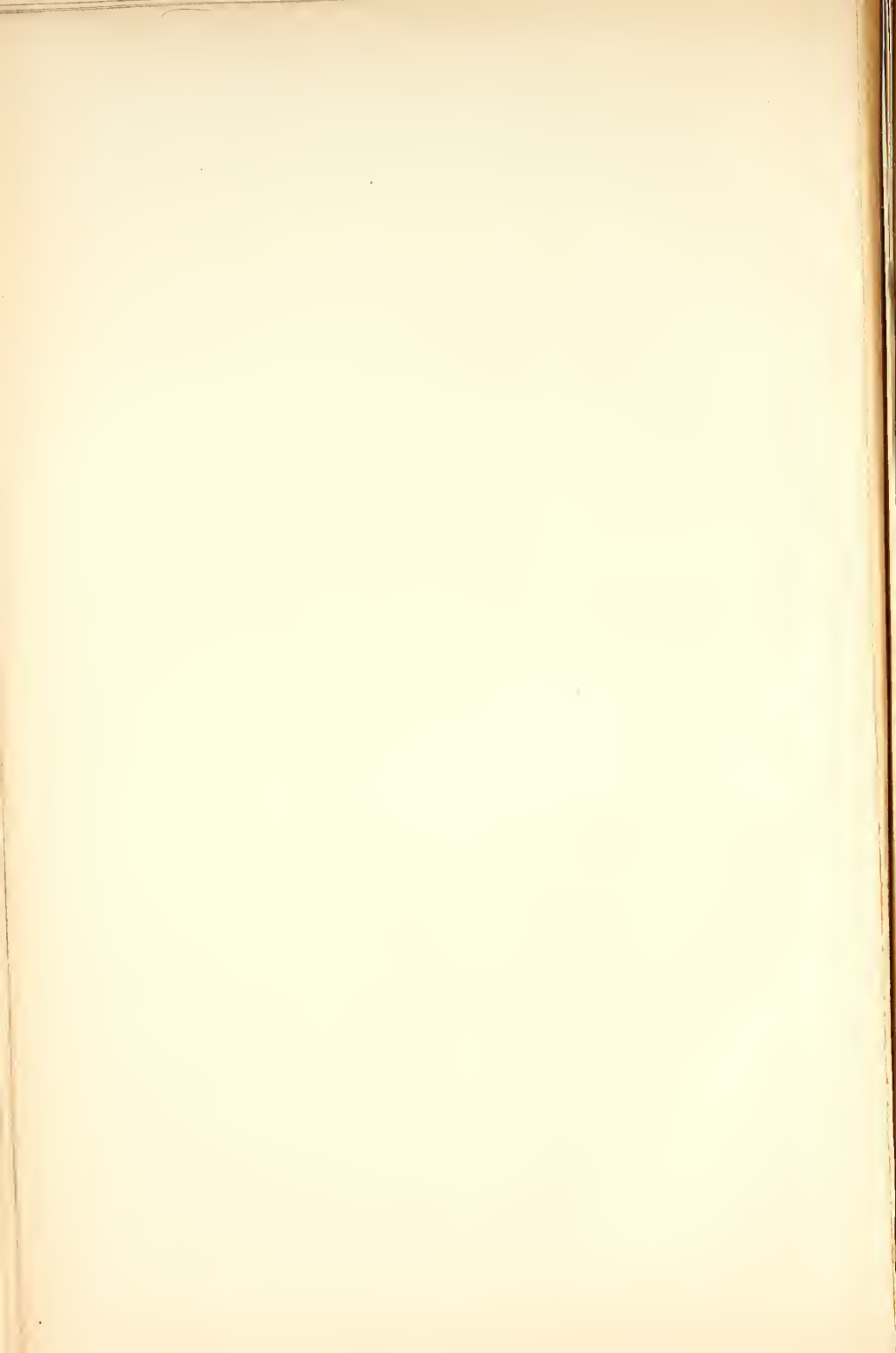
NOTE TO COLOURING.

- Archaean
- Primary or Palaeozoic
- Secondary or Mesozoic
- Tertiary or Cainozoic
- Post Tertiary or Quaternary
- Igneous
- Desert Sandstone (Tertiary)
- Unexplored













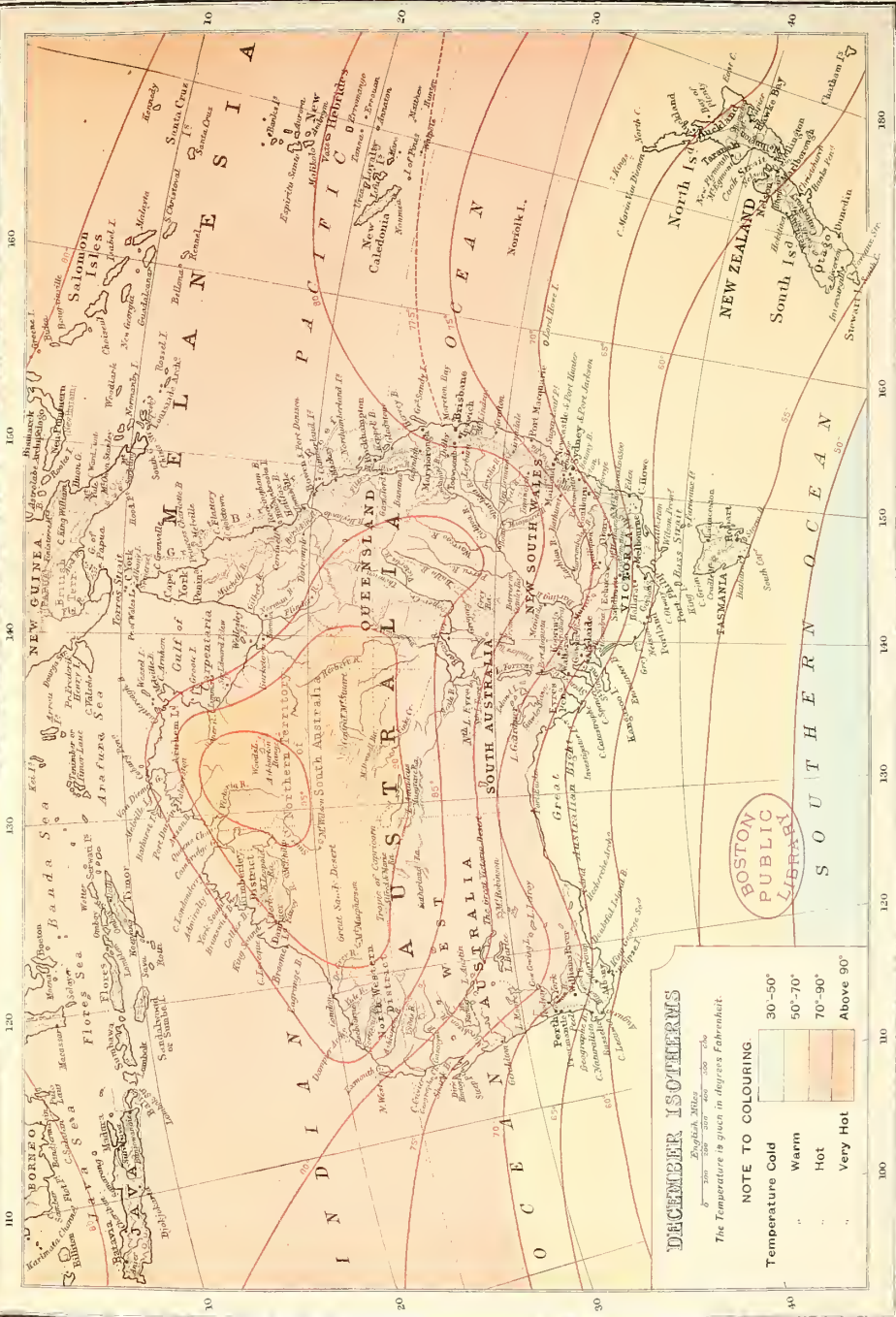
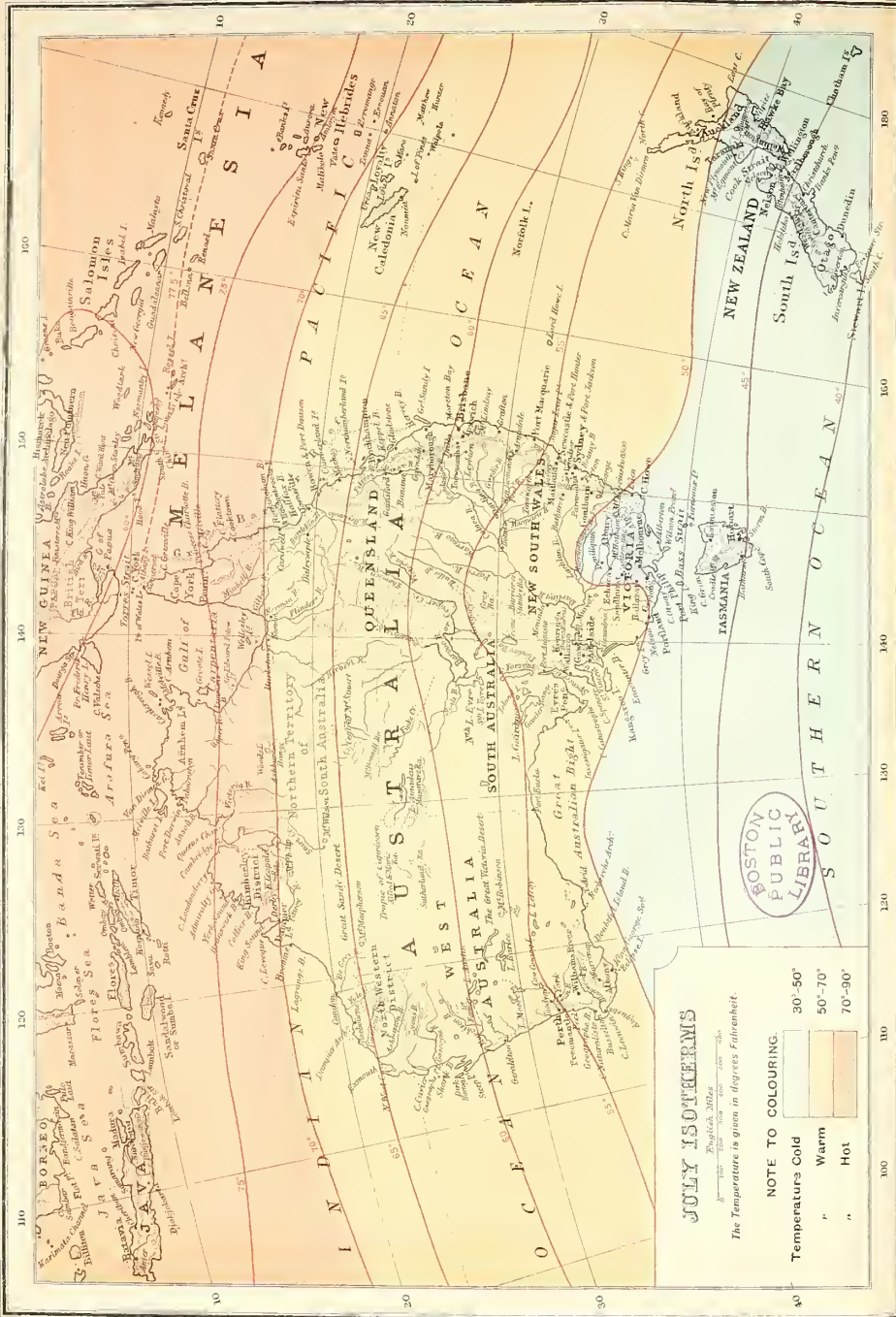
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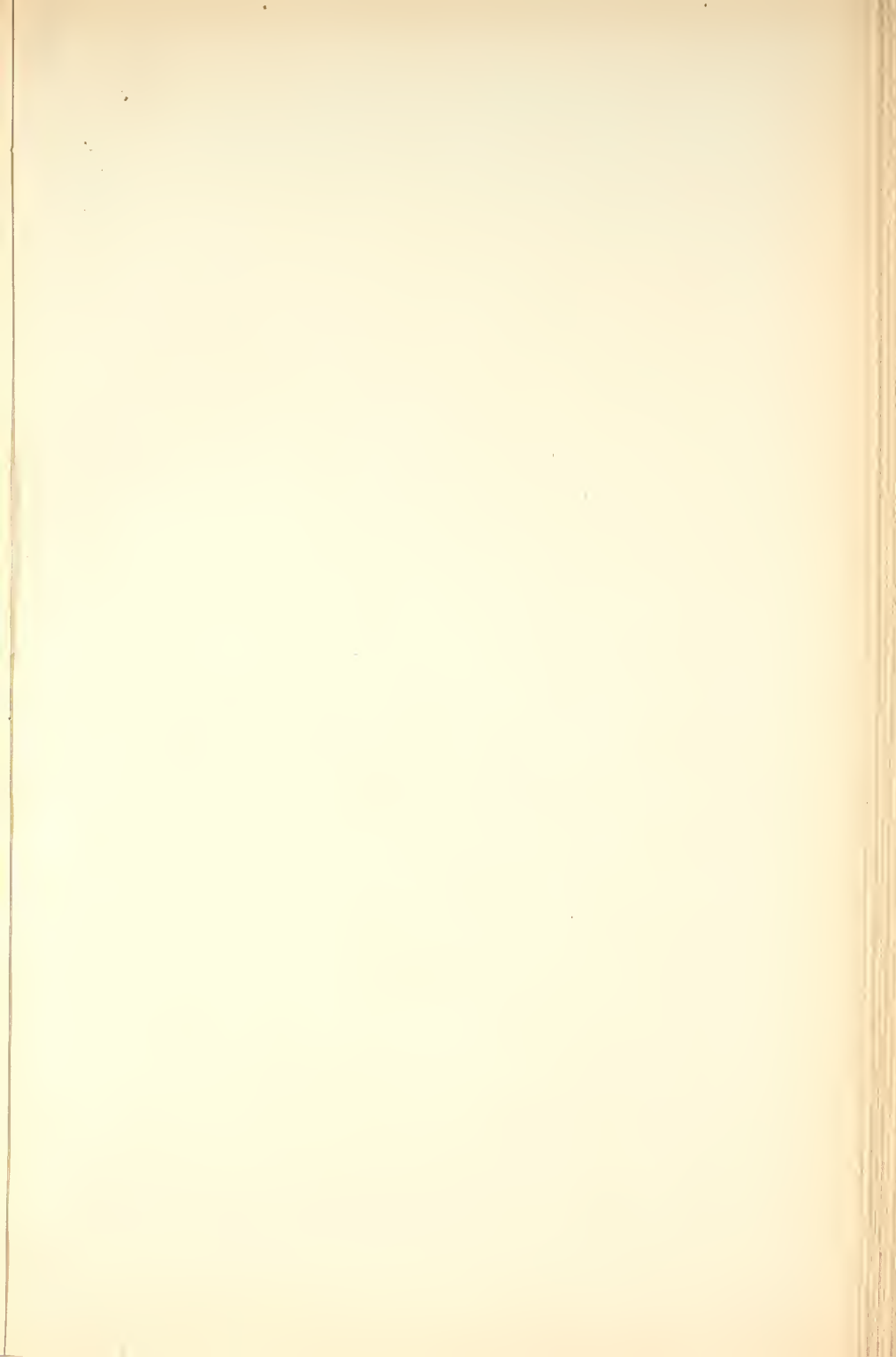




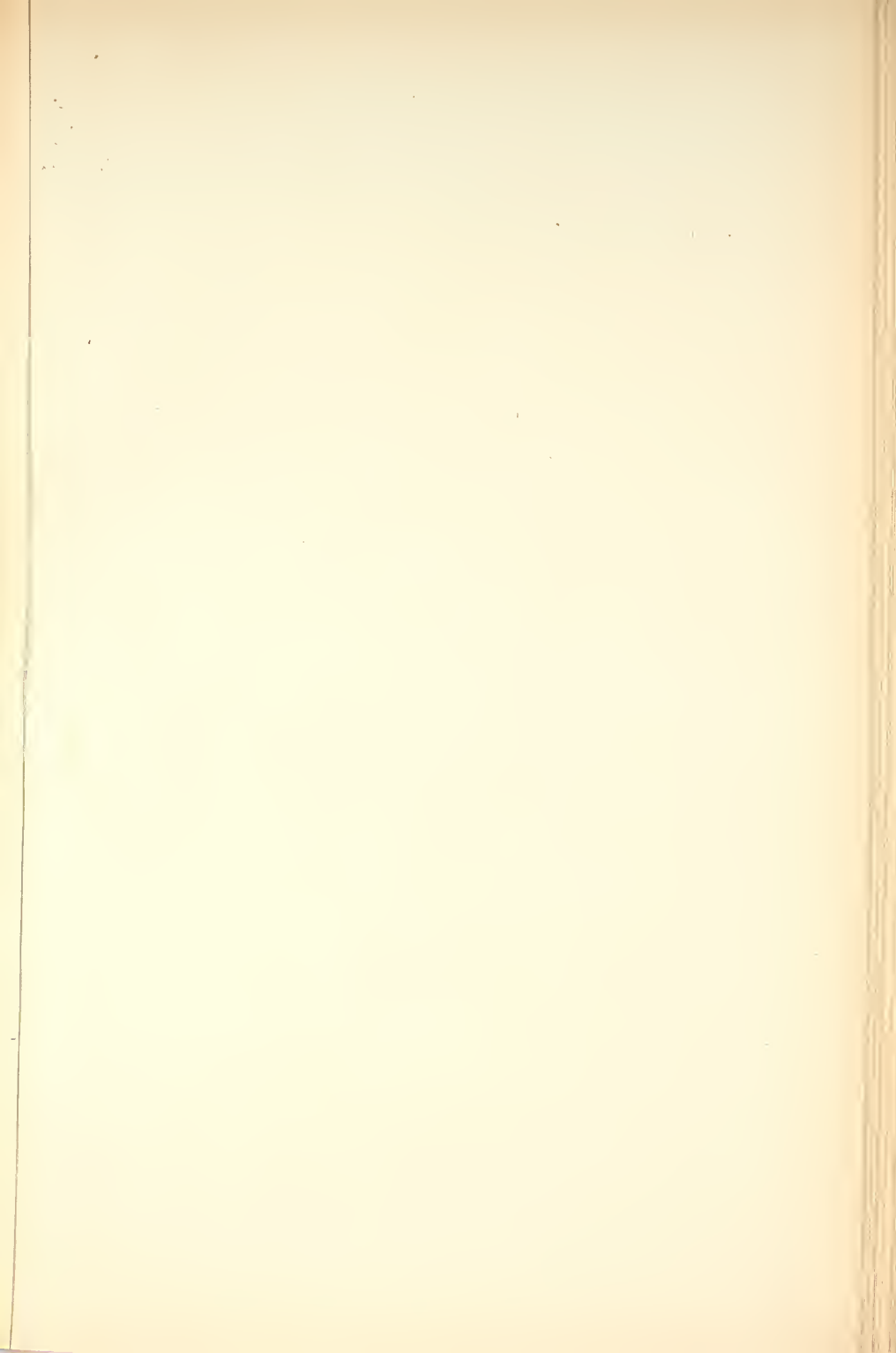








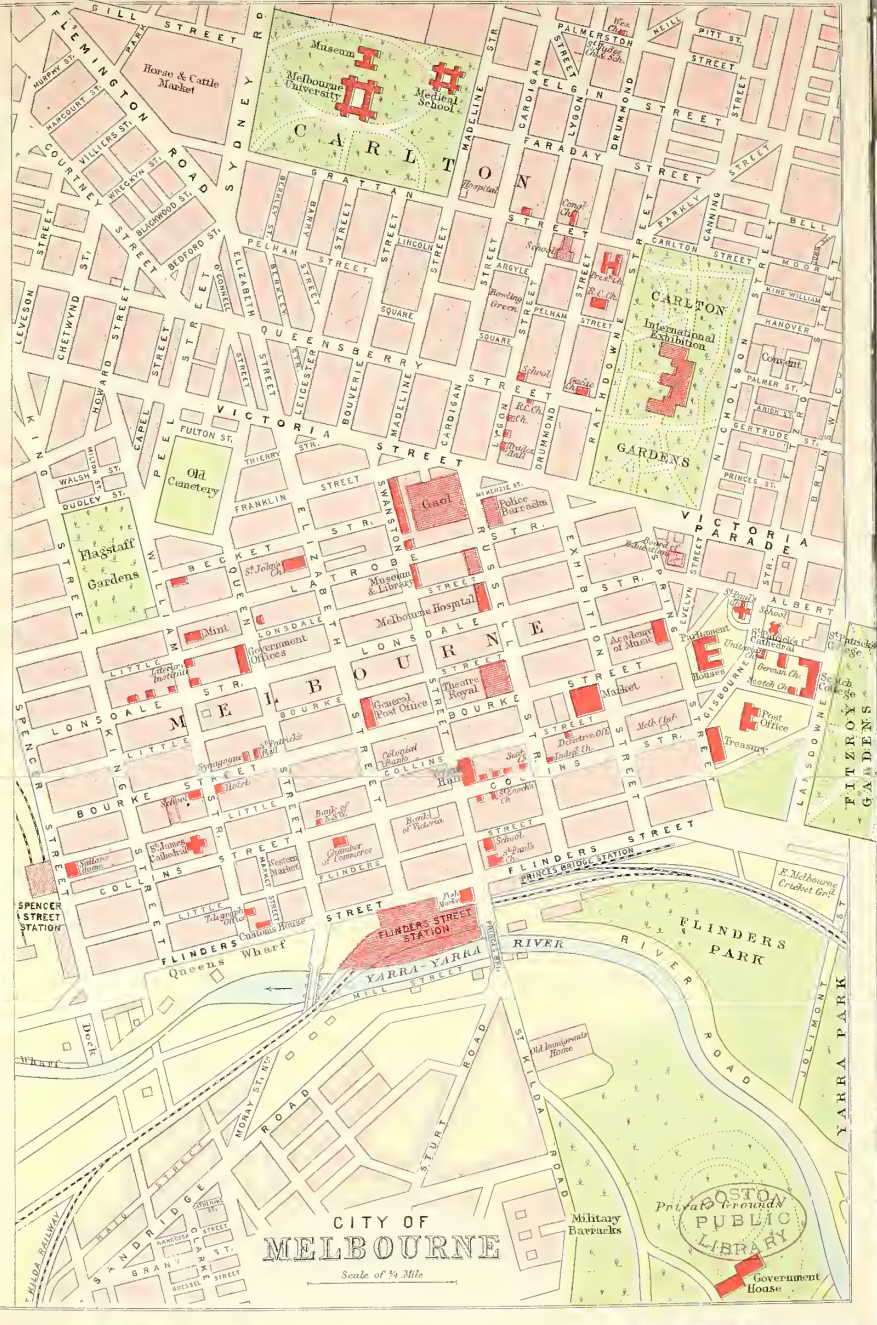




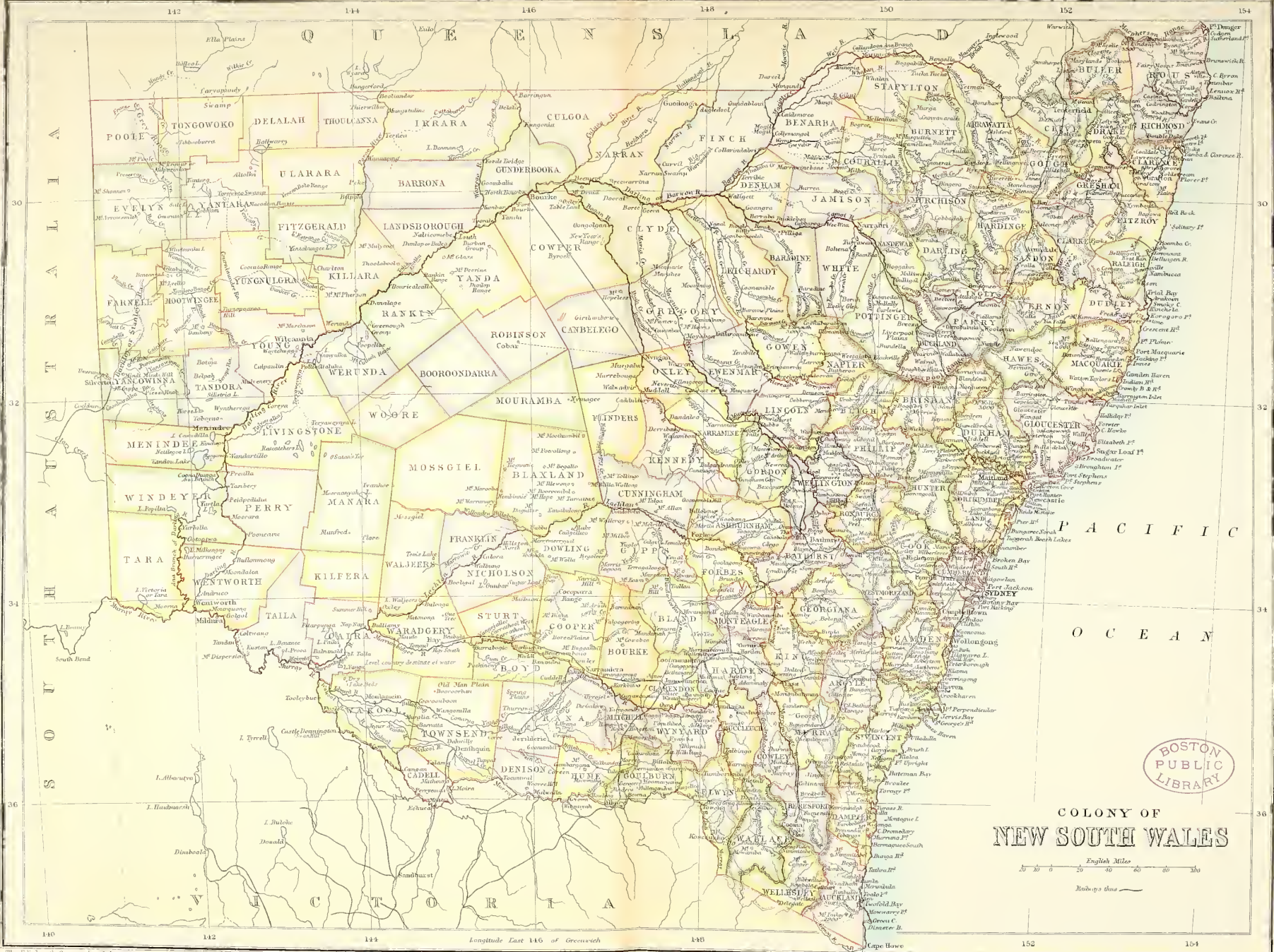






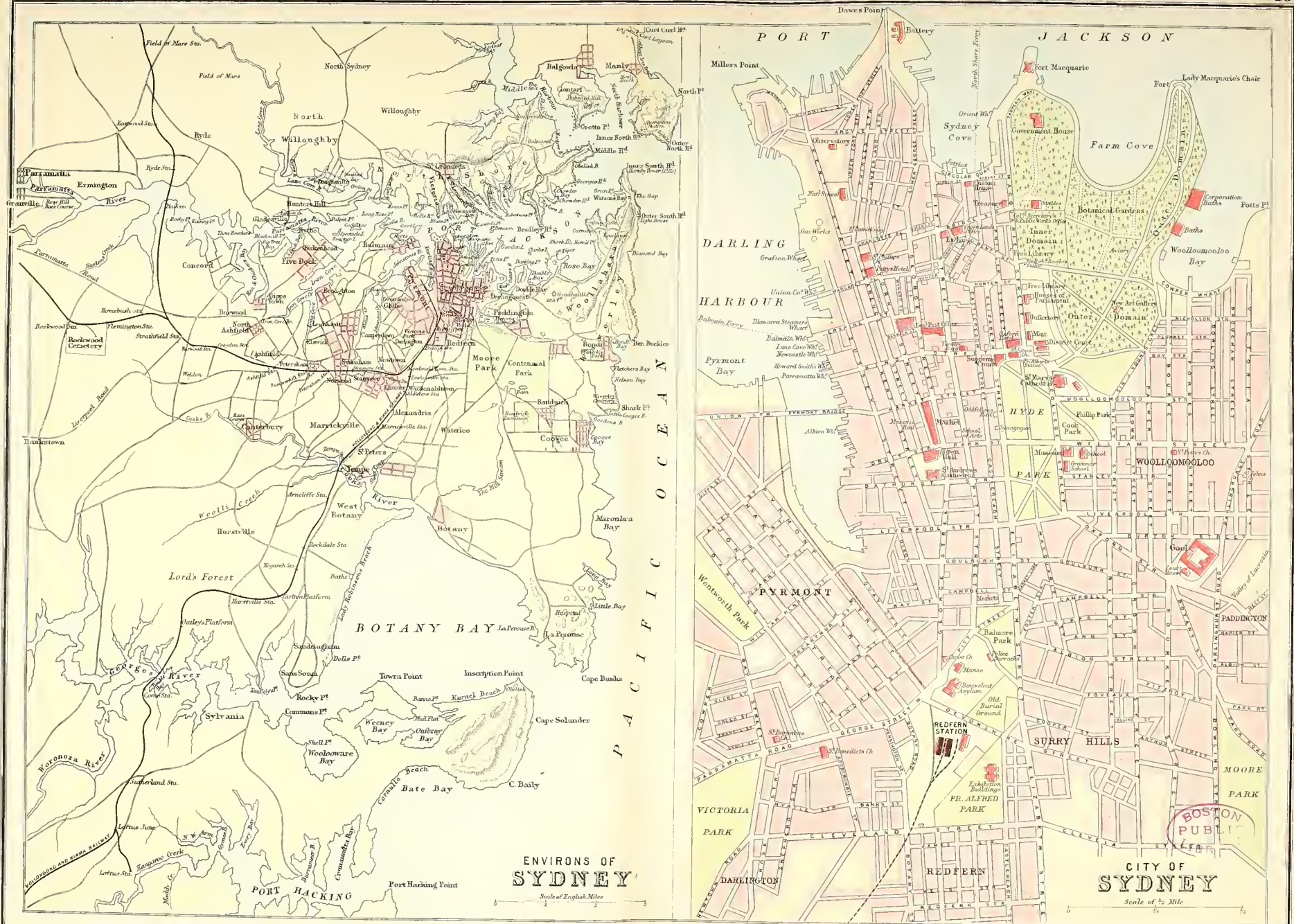






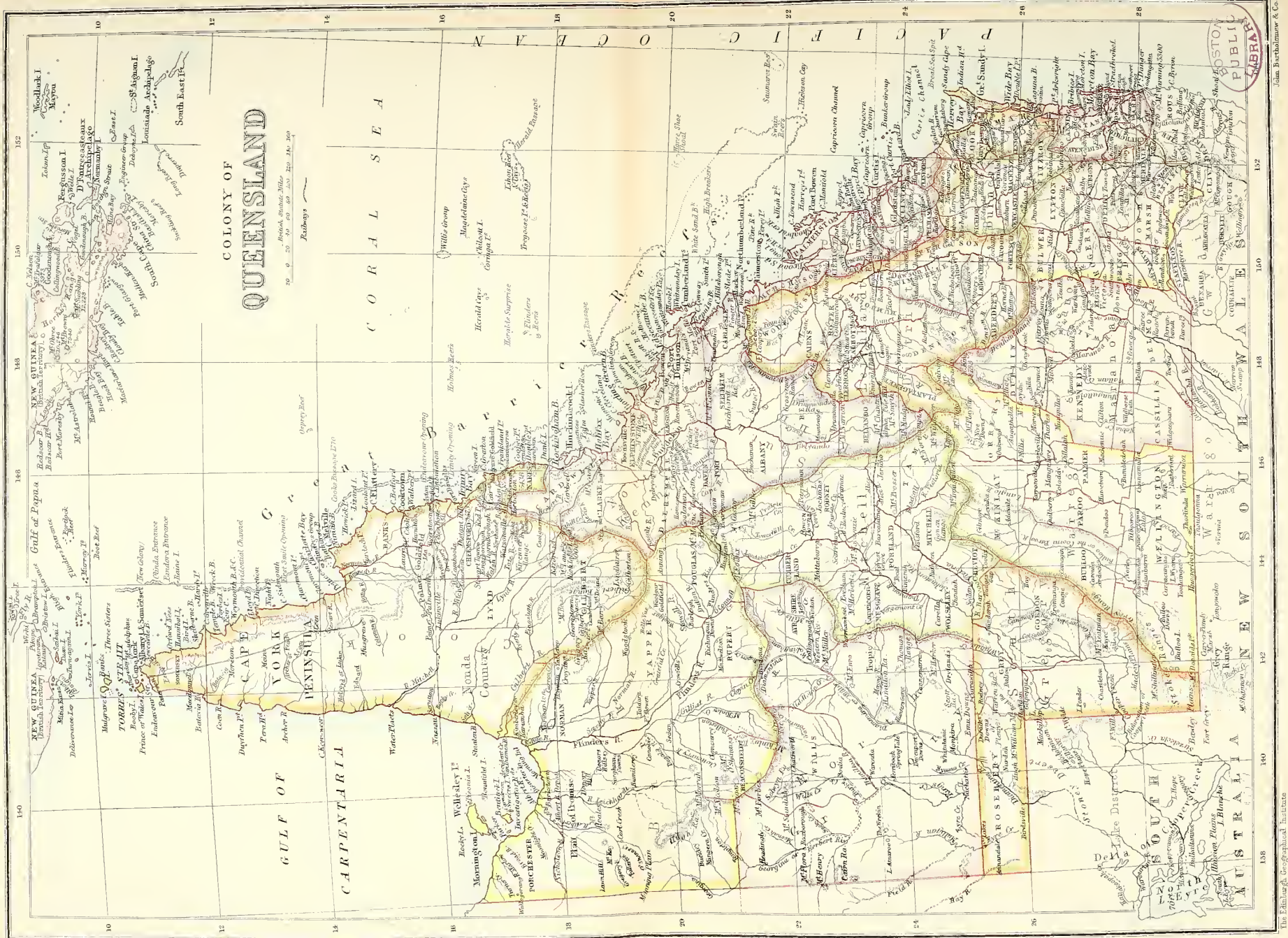




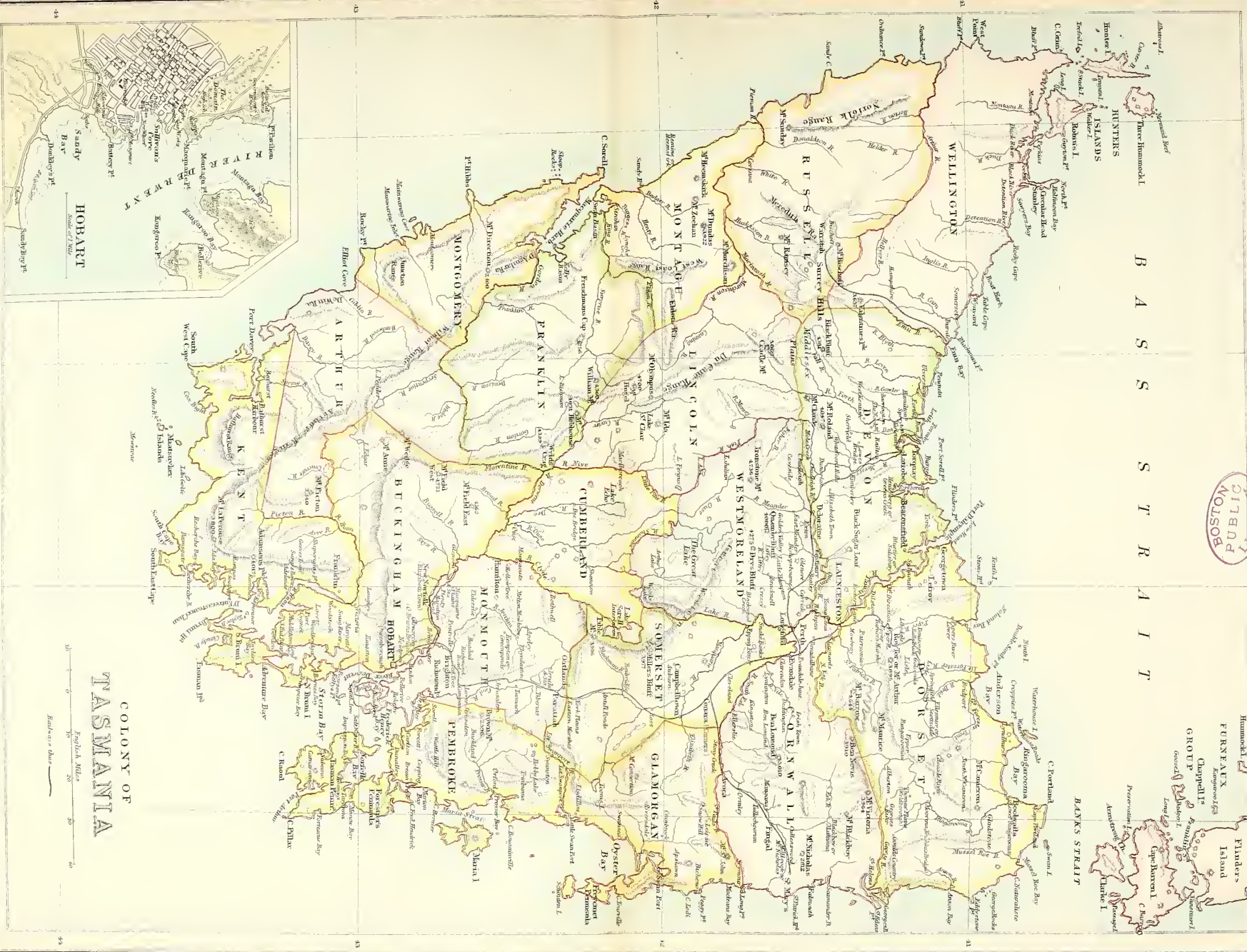


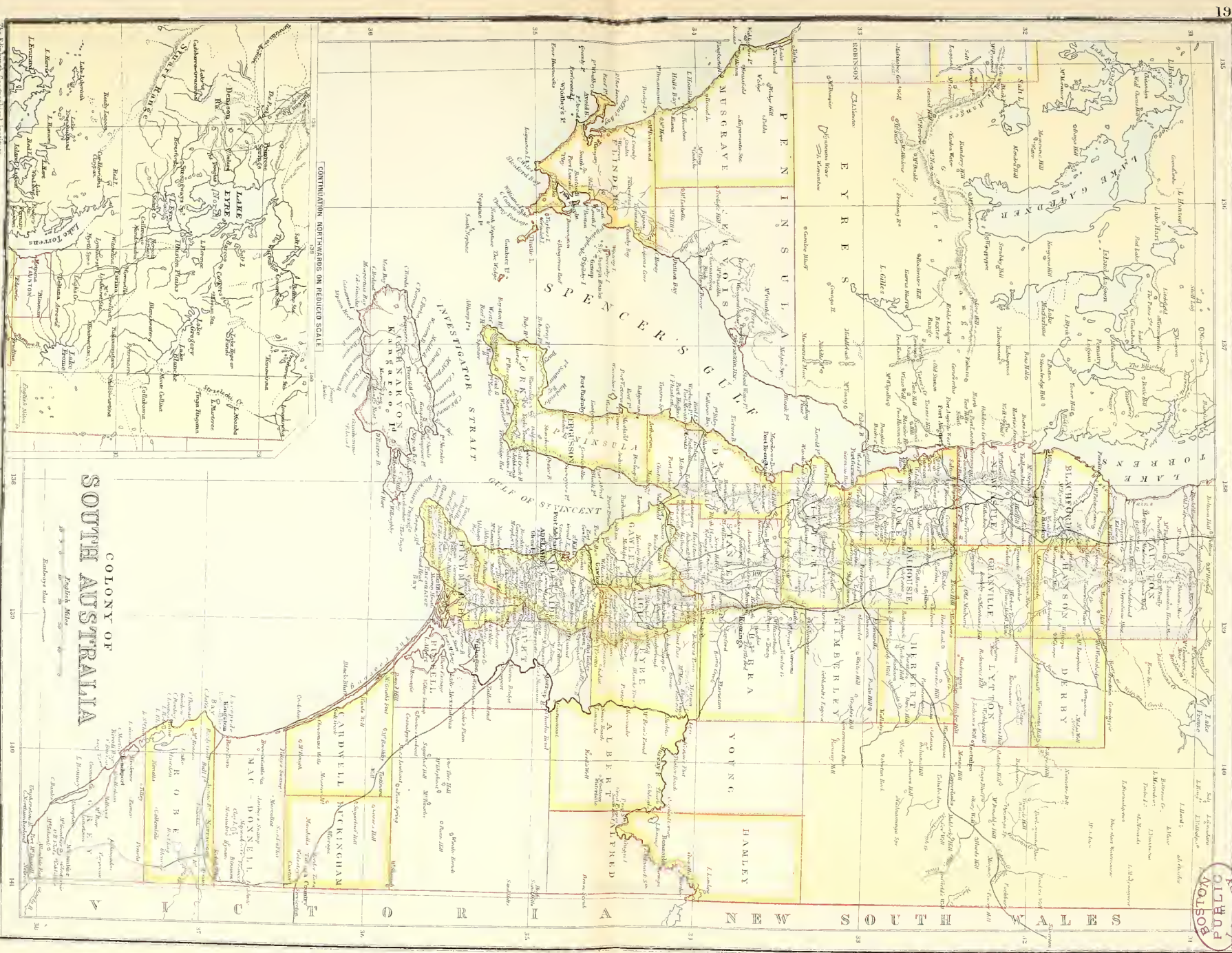












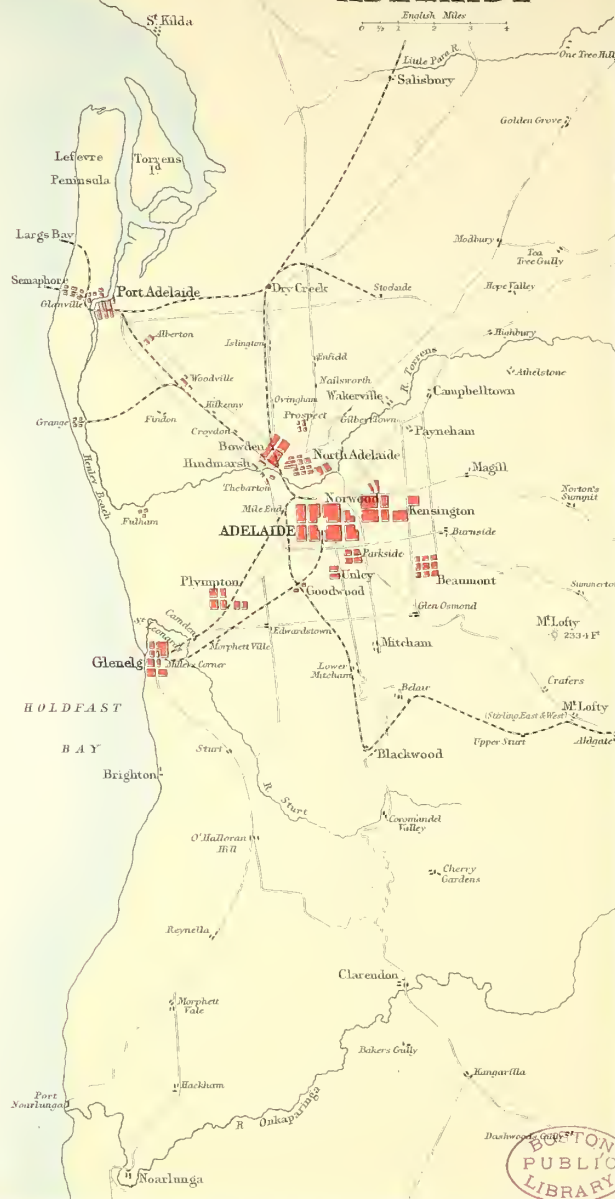
CITY OF ADELAIDE

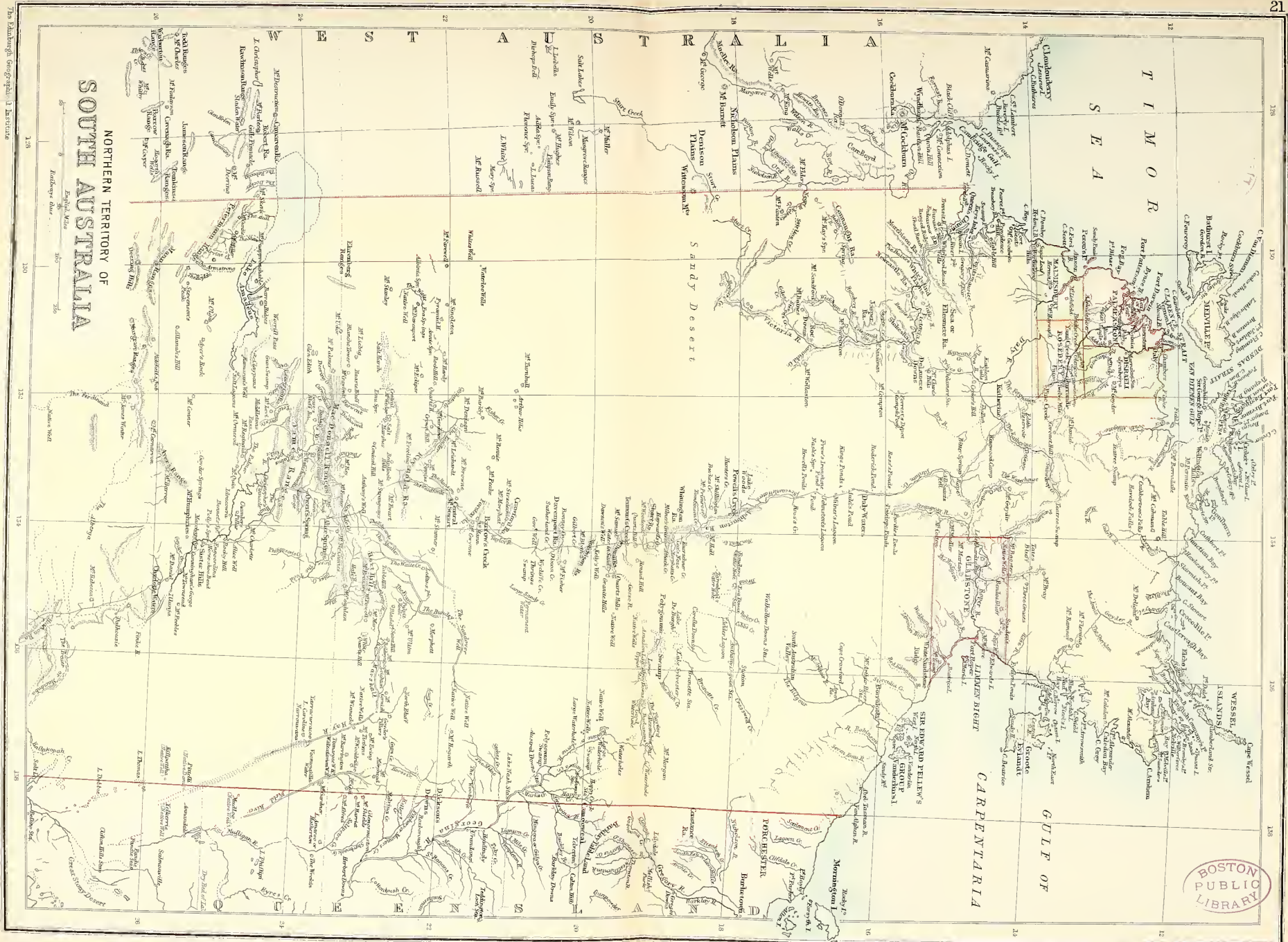
Scale of 1/2 Mile

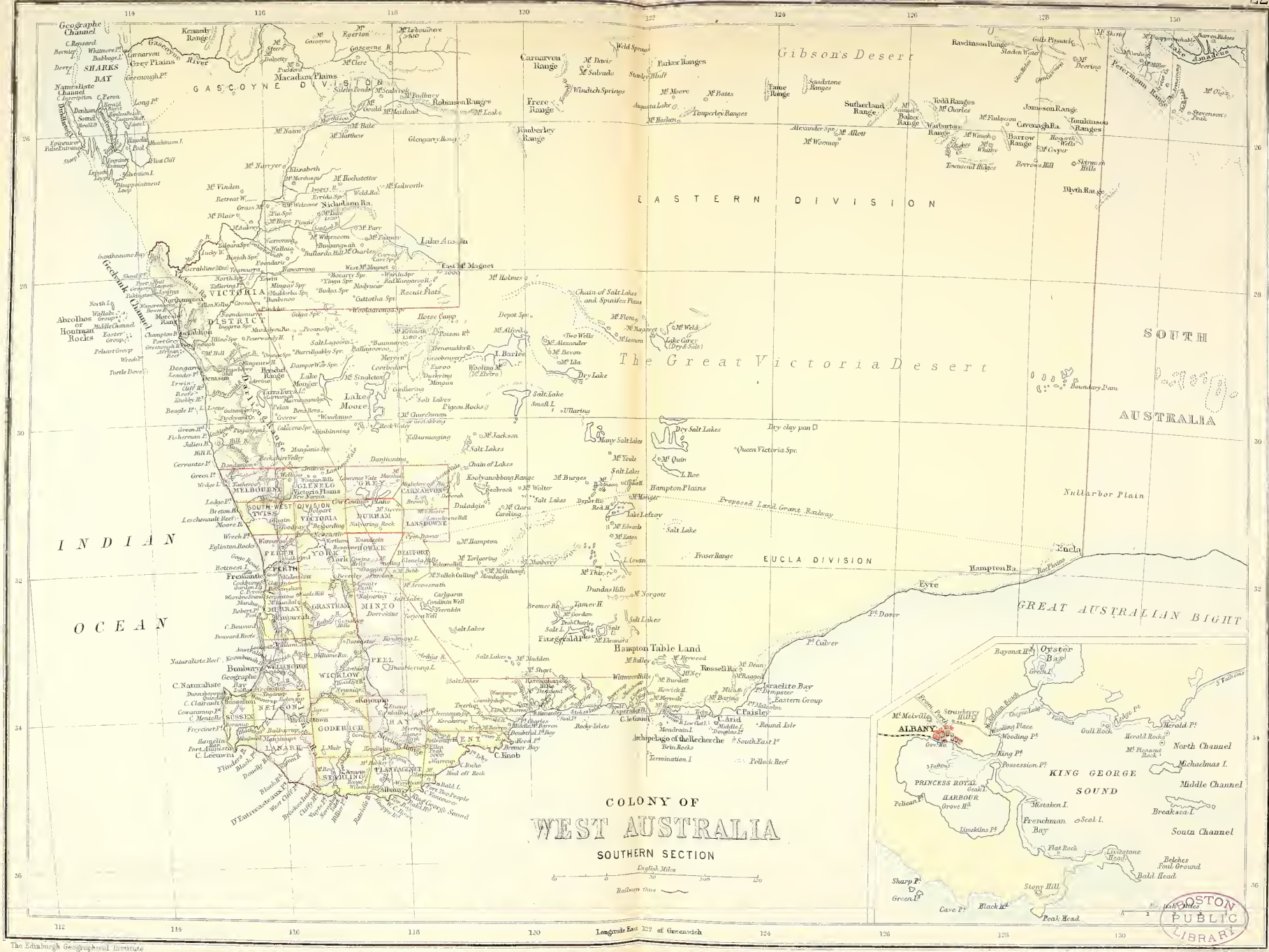


ENVIRONS OF ADELAIDE

English Miles









COLONY OF WEST AUSTRALIA NORTHERN SECTION

English Miles
0 50 100 150
Railways thus

I N D I A N

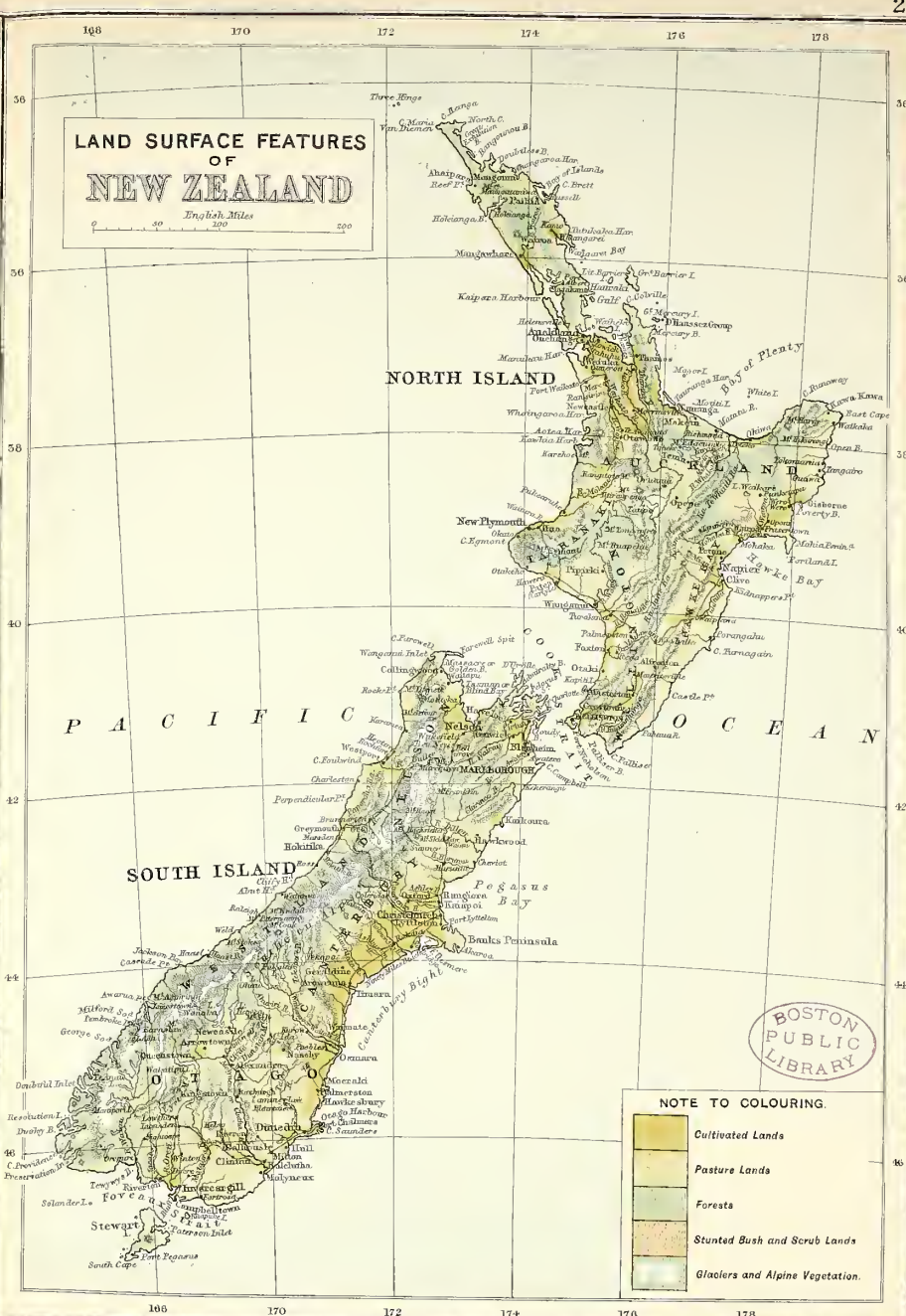
O C E A N

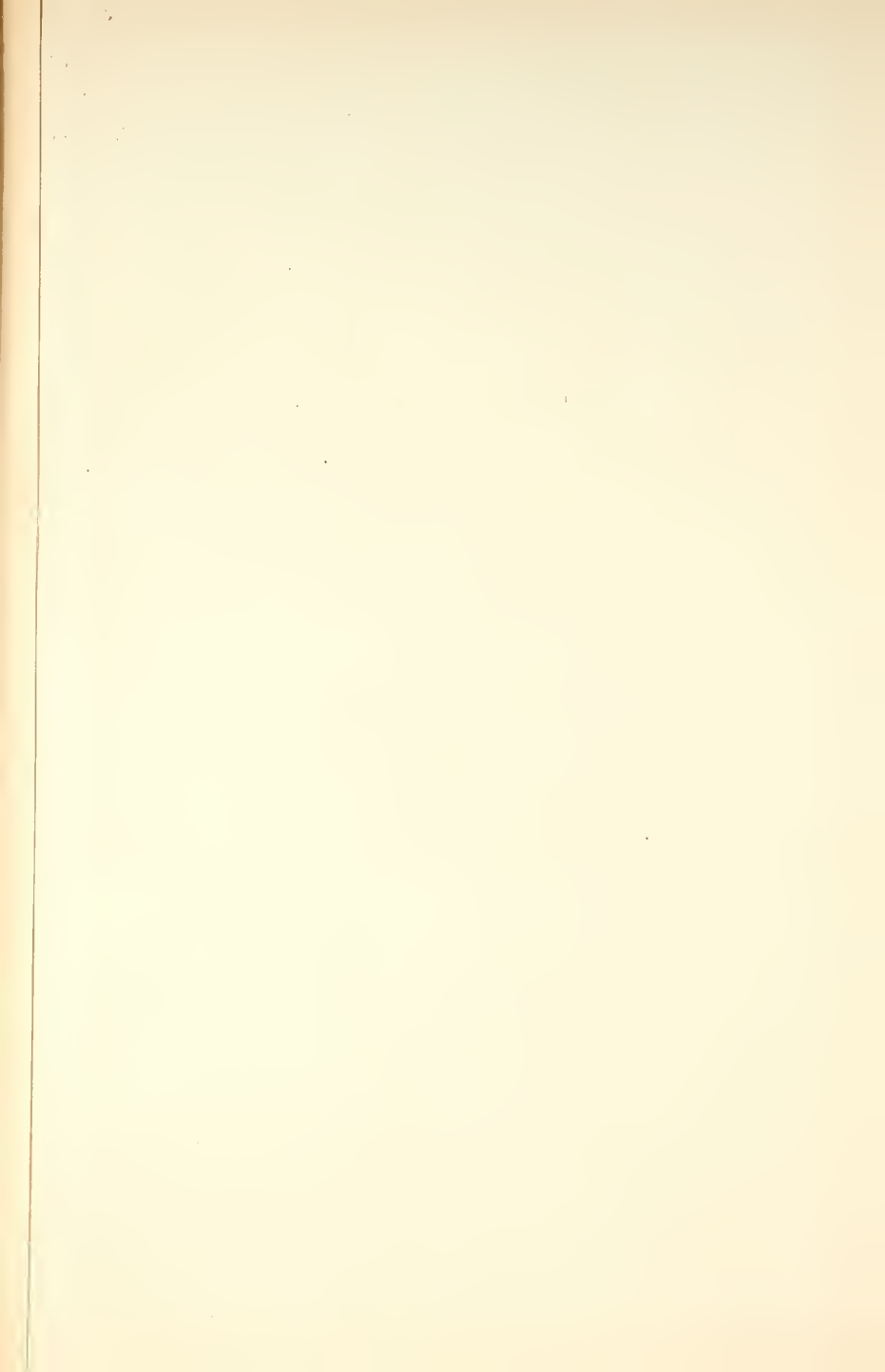
Great Sandy Desert

E A S T E R N D I V I S I O N

Gibsons Desert



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DUNEDIN

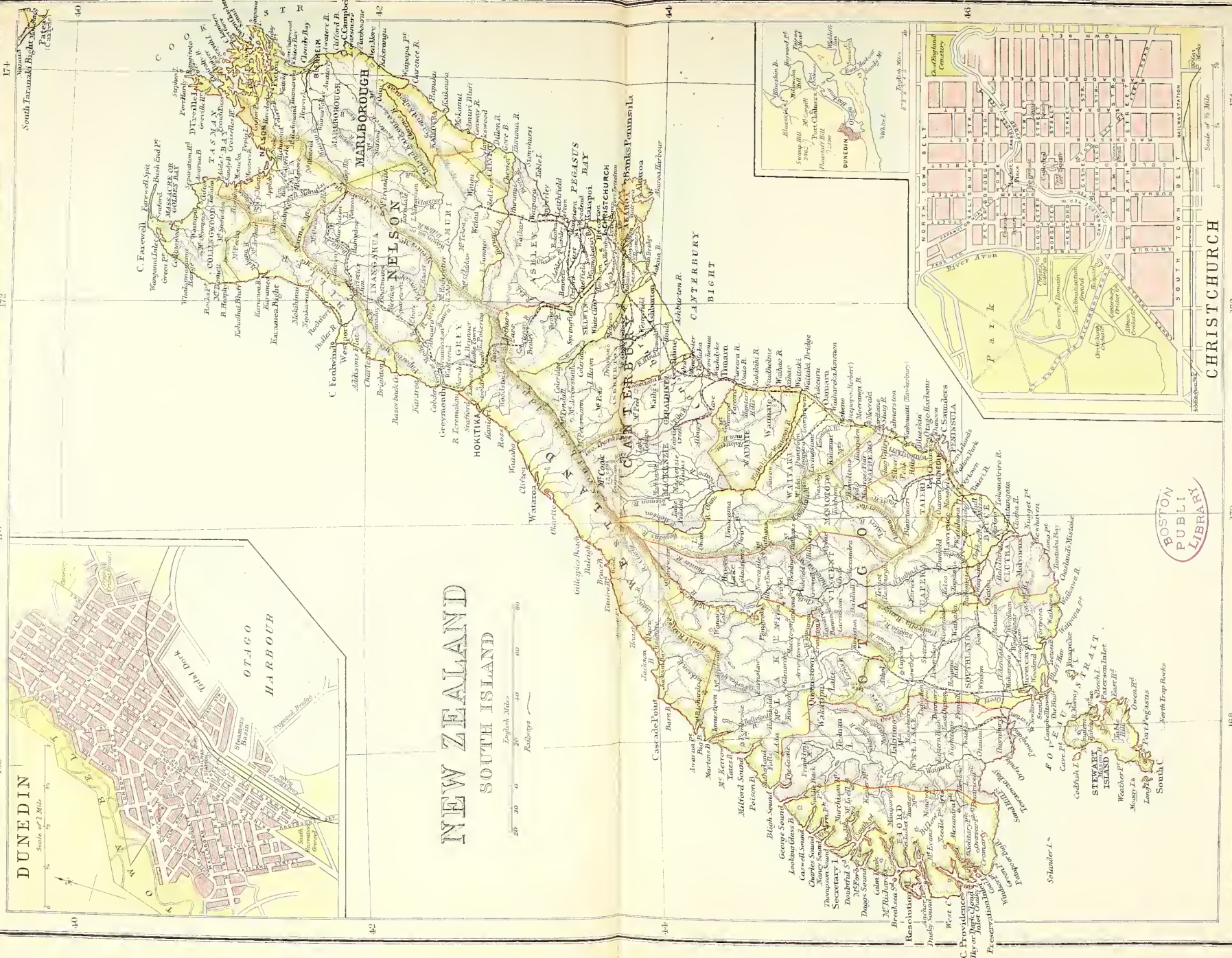
Scale of 2 Miles



OTAGO HARBOUR

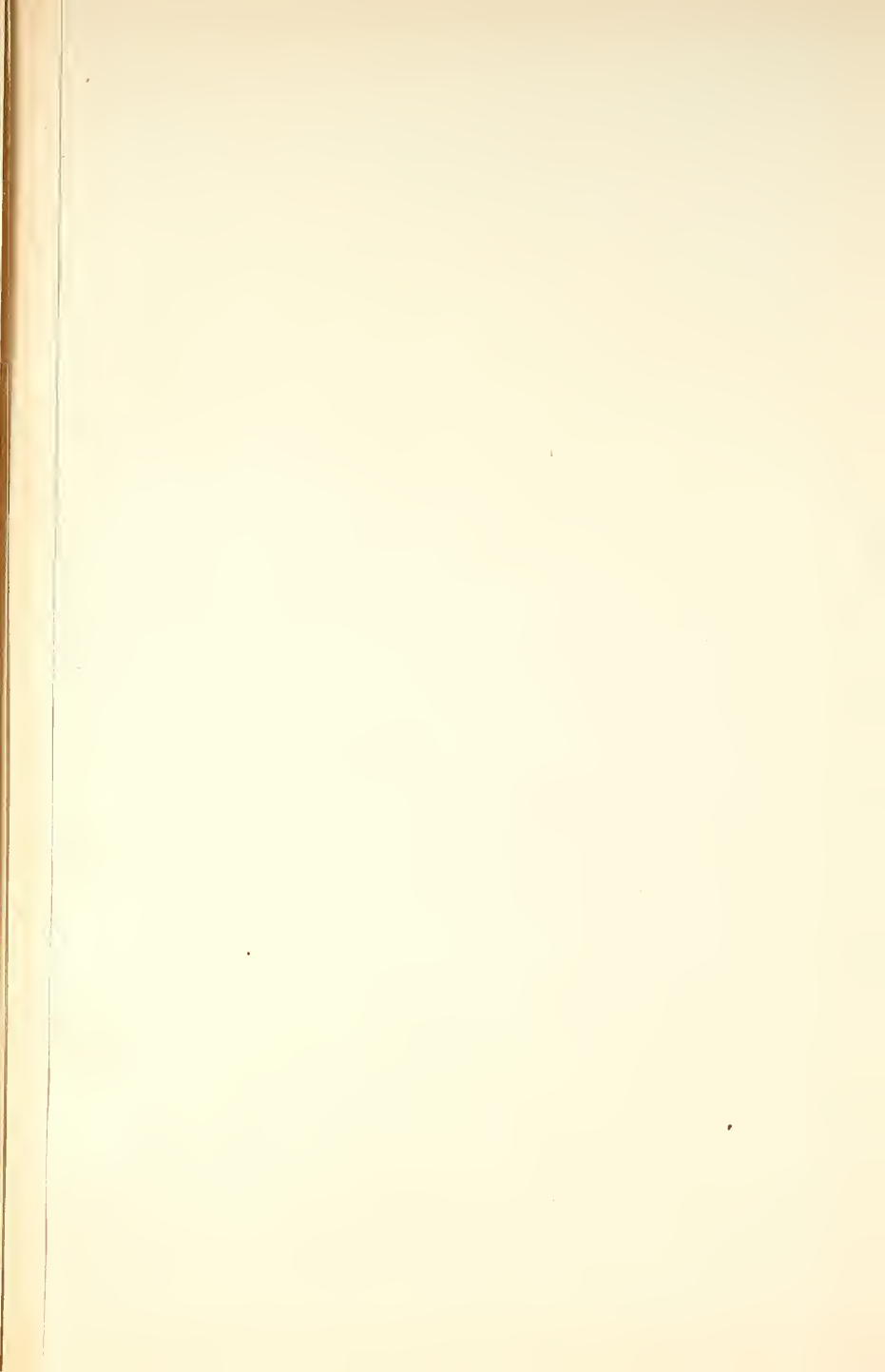
NEW ZEALAND SOUTH ISLAND

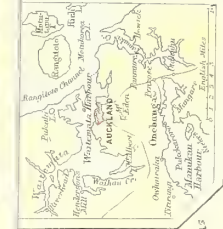
English Miles 0 20 40 60
Fathoms 0 20 40 60



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CHRISTCHURCH





AUCKLAND

Scale of 1/2 Mile

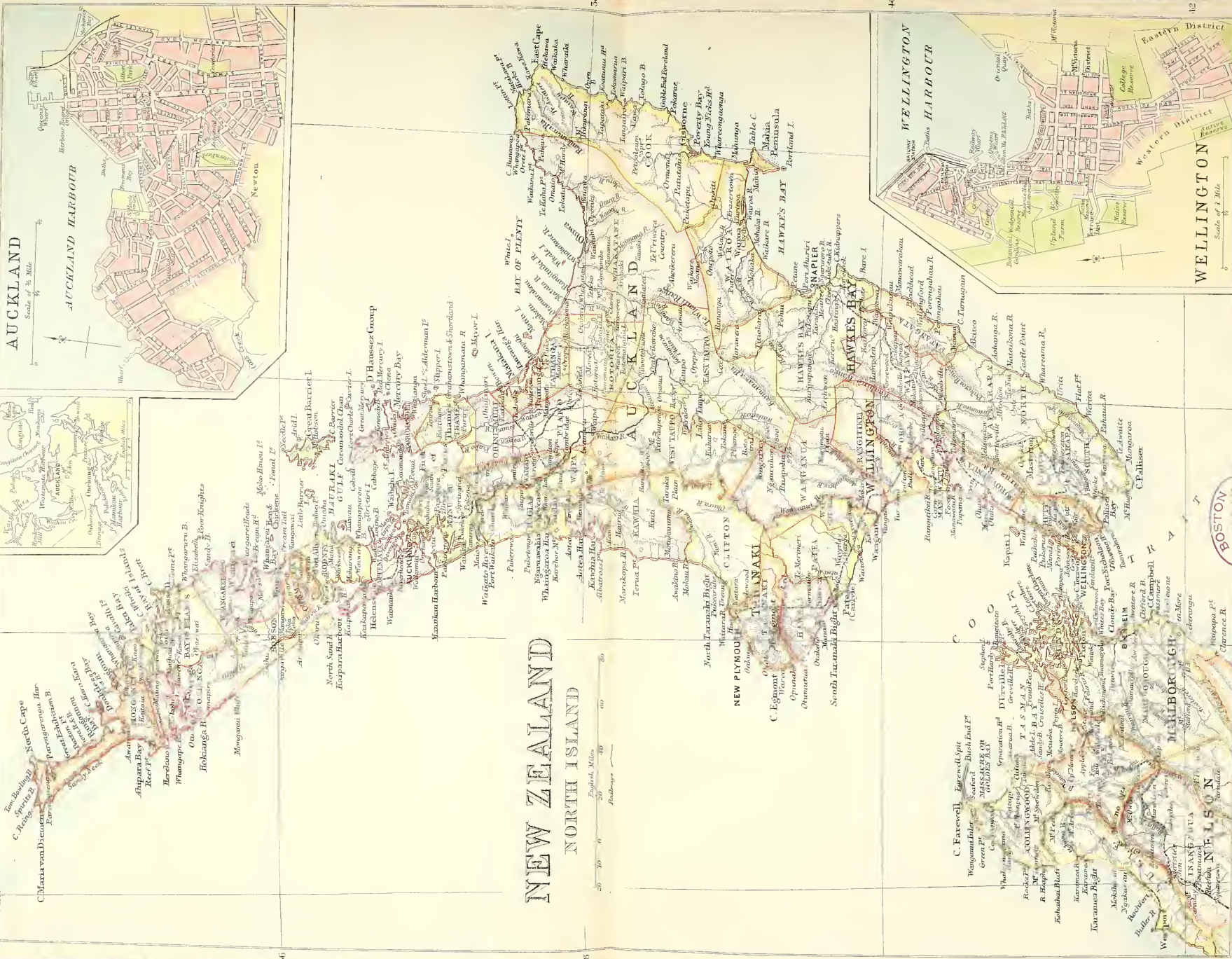
AUCKLAND HARBOUR



NEW ZEALAND

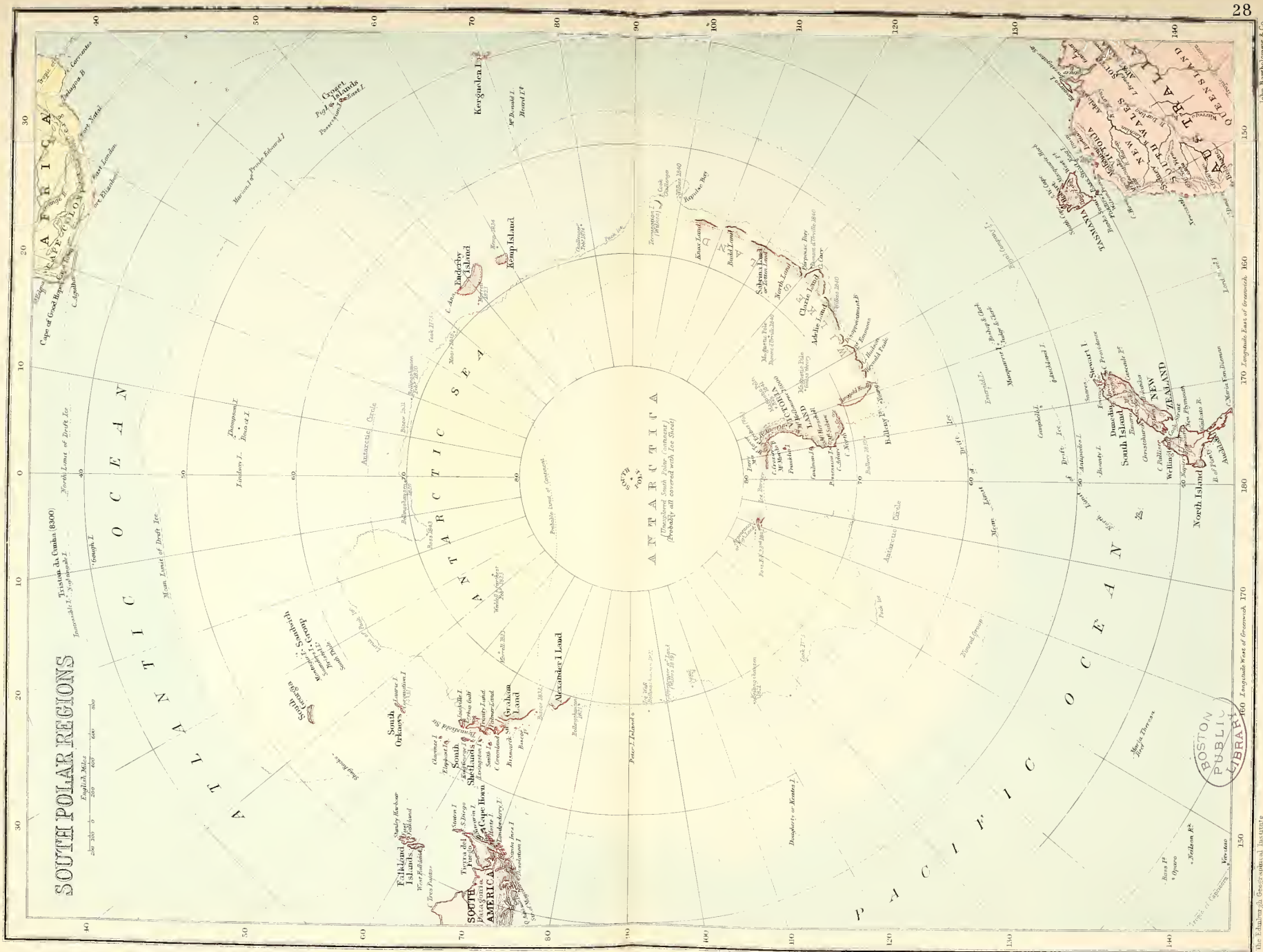
NORTH ISLAND

English Miles 20 40 60 80
Fathoms 20 40 60 80











GAZETTEER OF AUSTRALASIA.

CONTRACTIONS.

B. *Bay.*
 Cap. *Capital.*
 Co. *County.*
 Dist. *District.*
 E. *East.*
 Fms. *Fathoms.*
 Ft. *Fect.*
 Gov. *Government.*
 H. pt. *Highest point.*

I. *Is, Island; Islands.*
 L. *Lake.*
 M. *Mile, miles.*
 Mt. *Mount.*
 Mts. *Mountains.*
 N. *North; Northern*
 N.S.W., N. S. Wales, *New South Wales.*
 P., Pop. *Population.*
 Pen. *Peninsula.*

R. *River.*
 Ry., rwy. *Railway.*
 S. *South.*
 Set. *Settlement.*
 Stn. *Station.*
 Tn. *Town.*
 Tns. *Township.*
 Trib. *Tributary.*
 W. *West.*

GAZETTEER OF AUSTRALASIA.

ABB

Abbott Bay, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, 13 m. broad by 6 m. deep. Anchorage for small vessels in 3 and 4 fathoms.

Abbott, Mount, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, 23½ m. S. of Cape Upstart, 3500 ft. above sea-level.

Abbott Point, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, on Abbott Bay.

Abercromby River, N.S.W., co. Georgiana, trib. of the Lachlan R.

Aberdeen, co., Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Aberdeen, township, New South Wales, on Hunter River, 8 m. from Scone. It stands 610 ft. above sea-level. Pop. 130.

Aberfeldy, post town, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 121 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 187.

Aberfoyle River, New South Wales, co. Clarke, tributary of the Guy Fawkes River, flows E.

Abnrupt, Mount, Victoria, co. Dundas, between Victoria Range and the Glenelg River.

Accident Creek, Queensland, dist. Cook, S. of the Van Diemen R.

Acheron, post town, Victoria, in Anglesey co., 75 m. NE. of Melbourne, on the Acheron River.

Acheron R., New Zealand, co. Anamuri, trib. of Clarence R., flows S.

Acheron R., Victoria, co. Anglesey, flows N. into the Goulburn R.

Ada Lake, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Ada, L., Tasmania, on borders of cos. Lincoln and Westmoreland.

Adam Bay, N. Territory, on NW. coast, separated from Sheld Bay by Bright Point. The Vernon Is. protect the inlet on the N.

Adamnaby, or Seymour, tnsip., N.S.W., 285 m. SW. of Sydney, and 20 m. from Kiandra, 3000 ft. above sea. P. 200; dist. 1100.

Adamstown, town, N. S. Wales, in Northumberland co., 4 m. from Newcastle. Pop. of dist. 1000. Coal mines in vicinity.

Adamson's Peak, Mount, Tasmania, co. Kent.

Adavale, post township, Queensland, in Warrego district, and on Blackwater Creek, 130 m. W. of Charleville. Pop. 2100.

Addison's Flat, mining township, New Zealand, Nelson province, in Buller co., 8 m. S. of Westport.

Adelaide, city, cap. and seat of the gov. of S. Australia, situated in lat. 34° 37' S., lon. 138° 38' E., at the foot of Mount Lofty, and on both sides of the Torrens R., which has here been dammed up into a beautiful sheet of water, and is spanned by five iron bridges. It is distant 6 m. from Port Adelaide, its seaport, with which it is connected by railway. Pop. (1881) 38,479, or including environs, 67,954; (1885) of city, 45,000. The city is well laid out, is lighted with gas, and has a plentiful water supply from reservoirs fed by the Torrens R. Among its many public buildings are Government House, the Town Hall, G.P.O., the Government Offices, Houses of Parliament, the Court Houses, S. Australian Institute, with museum and library of 25,000 volumes; the New Institute, with its public library, museum, and art gallery; the City Baths, the hospital, two lunatic asylums, and several charitable institutions. Is the seat of a university, and contains three colleges, and other educational establishments and schools. The Young Men's Christian Association has also a fine building. A. is the seat of an Episcopal and Roman Catholic bishop, and besides St. Peter's cathedral there is a large number of churches of all denominations. The city contains beautiful Botanic Gardens, to which is attached the Botanic Garden Park, a portion of which has been converted into Zoological Gardens. Among places of amusement are two theatres and the Academy of Music. A. has considerable trade, has good railway facilities, and contains cattle, sheep, and produce markets, numerous banking establishments, insurance offices, &c. Tramways connect the city with its various suburbs. Founded in the year 1837, by Colonel Light.

Adelaide, co., S. Australia, on E. side of St. Vincent Gulf. Cap. Adelaide. Area 1147 sq. m. Pop. (1881) 122,966.

Adelaide, Port. See PORT ADELAIDE.

Adelaide, township, Tasmania, co. Kent, on estuary of Heron R.

Adelaide Lead, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, on Timor Creek, 108 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 583.

Adelaide River, N. Territory, flows N. and falls into Adam Bay.

Adele Island, New Zealand, Tasman Bay, off E. coast of co. Colingwood.

Adelung, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Winyard, and on A. Creek, 273 m. S.W. of Sydney. Pop. 760; gold-mining dist. with pop. 2000.

Adangra Island, Fiji, close to Yandua. H. pt. 600 ft. Turtles are taken in the season; there are no permanent inhabitants.

ALD

Adolphus Island, Queensland, off Cape York. H. pt. 548 ft.

Adolphus Reef, Fiji, one of the Ringgold Islands.

Admiralty Bay, New Zealand, co. Sounds, opposite D'Urville I.

Adventure Bay, Tasmania, Bruny Island, off E. coast of co. Buckingham, a wide, shallow inlet dividing N. and S. Bruny Islands, and between Cape Frederick Henry and Fluted Cape.

Agata Island, Fiji, one of the Yasawa group.

Anaura, post town, New Zealand, co. Grey, 22 m. NE. of Greymouth. Pop. 205.

Ahaura, township, New Zealand, co. Grey.

Ahipara Bay, or Roads, New Zealand, co. Mongonui (W. coast).

Ahipara, township, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, on Ahipara Bay.

Ahoikereru, township, New Zealand, co. Whakataue.

Ahuiri River, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, trib. of the Waitangi R.

Aignan, St., Island, Louisiade Archipelago. Highest pt. 3300 ft.

Ailsa, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Bligh, about 140 m. NW. of Sydney.

Aird Hill, New Guinea, about 40 m. N. of Cape Blackwood.

Aird River, New Guinea, enters the sea W. of Cape Blackwood.

Aiva Island. See ECHOA.

Akaroa, co., New Zealand, forms Banks Peninsula, jutting out from the E. coast of the S. Island between Pegasus Bay and Canterbury Bight. It is much indented by the sea. Pop. 4106.

Akaroa Harbour, New Zealand, one of the deep indentations in the S. coast of co. Akaroa, running 8 m. into the land. A safe and commodious anchorage.

Akaroa, township, New Zealand, in co. Akaroa, 38 m. SE. of Christchurch. Pop. 662.

Akitoa, township, New Zealand, coast of co. Wairarapa N.

Albacutya Lake, Victoria, co. Weeah, connected with Lake Hindmarsh by Outlet Creek.

Albany Island, Queensland, native name Pabaju, ½ m. NE. of Cape York, 3 m. by 1½ m. Coarse scrub and grass, with a few trees.

Albany, township, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 56 m. NW. of Hobart. Railway is constructing.

Albany, tnl., W. Australia, cap. of co. Plantagenet, on King George's Sound, 261 m. SE. of Perth. Pop. 1024. It has a magnificent harbour, and is a port of call of the P. and O. Co.'s steamers.

Albatross Island, Tasmania, NW. of Hunter Island, ½ m. by ½ m. Highest point 125 ft.

Albatross Point, New Zealand, co. Kawhia, S. shelter of Kawhia Harbour.

Albert, co., S. Australia, bounded on N. and W. by Murray River.

Albert, district, New South Wales, occupies the NW. portion of the colony. Area about 69,000 sq. m.

Albert Lake, S. Australia, S. portion of Lake Alexandrina, with which it communicates by Albert Passage.

Albert Mountains, New Guinea, visible 60 m. off.

Albert Park, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, 1½ m. from the city.

Albert Passage, S. Australia, between Lakes Albert and Alexandrina.

Albert R., Queensland, dist. Burke, rises at the foot of Mt. Heales.

Alberts Island, New Guinea, in Fly River.

Alberton, township, Queensland, co. Ward. Pop. 190.

Alberton, post town, Tasmania, on Mount Victoria, 7 m. S. of Upper Ringarooma.

Alberton, township, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, on Albert River, 177 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 173; district, 2904.

Alberton and Queenstown, post town, S. Australia, 6½ m. by rail W. of Adelaide. Pop. 2217.

Albert, Port, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln. Pop. about 300. One of the chief fishing stations in the colony, with exports of bark, raw hides, leather, and grain.

Albert River, Dept., Queensland, dist. Burke, on the Albert R.

Albert Town, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent, situated at the spot where the Clutha River leaves Lake Hawea.

Albion, village and railway station, Queensland, co. Stanley, 4 m. from Brisbane.

Albion Park, post town, New South Wales, in co. Camden, 81 m. SSW. of Sydney. Pop. 150; district, 600.

Albury, town, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, on Murray River, 351 m. SW. of Sydney, and 190 m. NE. of Melbourne, 551 ft. above sea. Pop. (1881) of census district, 5715.

Albury, township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. MacKenzie.

Alderman Island, New Zealand, off E. coast of co. Coromandel.

Aldgate, railway stn., S. Australia, co., and 21½ m. E. of Adelaide.

Aldinga, township, S. Australia, co., and 27 m. S. of Adelaide.
 Alp, **Pop. 150**. Has exports of slates, red gum, and cereals.
 Aldinga Bay, S. Australia, between cos. Hindmarsh and Adelaide.
 Aleck, Mount, S. Australia, co. Hanson.
 Alexander, Mount, New Guinea, 60 m. N. of Cape Blackwood.
 Alexander, Mount, Victoria, in N. of co. Talbot.
 Alexander, Mount, Victoria. *See* CASTLEMAINE.
 Alexander, Point, N. Territory, on N. of Caledon Bay.
 Alexandra, tnsip., Victoria, co. Angley, on Goulburn R., 90 m. N.E. of Melbourne. **Pop. 501**; shire 300. Gold-mining dist.
 Alexandra, or Manuherikia, town, New Zealand, in co. Vincent. 110 m. NW. of Dunedin. **Pop. (1886) 246**.
 Alexandra, post town, New Zealand, Auckland prov., co. Waipa, 105 m. S. of Auckland. **Pop. 304**.
 Alexandra Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
 Alexandria, L., S. Australia, cos. Russell, Sturt, and Hindmarsh.
 Alfred, an E. co. of S. Australia, bordering on Victoria. Area 1492 sq. m. **Pop. 73**.
 Alfred, Port. *See* PORT ALFRED.
 Alfredton, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 581 m. W. of Melbourne. **Pop. 100**. It is a mining suburb of Ballarat.
 Alfredton, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N., on the Trahanua River.
 Algomera Creek, New South Wales, co. Raleigh.
 Alice, district, N. S. Wales, co. Drake, about 350 m. N. of Sydney.
 Alice, railway station, Queensland, 225 m. W. of Rockhampton.
 Alice River, New Guinea, tributary to the Fly River.
 Alice River, Queensland, dist. Mitchell, trib. of the Victoria River.
 Alinder Hill, S. Australia, in the NE. of co. Herbert.
 Allalene, Mount, S. Australia, 48 m. N. of co. Musgrave, and 32 m. SSW. from the S. extremity of Lake Gardner.
 Allan, Mount, New South Wales, co. Cunningham, 10 m. N. of the Lachlan River.
 Allandale, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Light, 45 m. NE. of Adelaide.
 Allandale, East, post town, S. Australia, co. Grey, 300 m. E. of Adelaide. **Pop. 77**.
 Allandale, North, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 51 m. NE. of Adelaide. **Pop. 50**.
 Allan's Flat, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 203 m. NE. of Melbourne. **Pop. 200**; with vicinity, 283.
 Allansford, post township, Victoria, co. Heytesbury, on Hopkins River, 156 m. WSW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 296**.
 Allendale, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 117 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 139**.
 Alligator Island, New Guinea, in the Fly River.
 Alligator River, N. Territory, the name of two streams falling into Van Diemen Gulf.
 Allora, township, Queensland, co. Merivale, on Dahrly Creek, 156 m. by rail SW. of Brisbane. **Pop. (1886) 758**. Agricultural and pastoral dist.
 Allyn River, N.S.W., co. Durham, trib. of the Paterson River.
 Alma, post town, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 531 m. NE. of Adelaide. **Pop. 60**; of district, 996.
 Alma, village, Victoria, co. Talbot, on Timor Creek, 122 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. of district, 673**.
 Alnwick, township, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, at the head of Port Hunter, 80 m. N. of Sydney.
 Alphington, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, 5 m. NE. of the city, in co. Bourke, and on Yarra River. **Pop. 191**.
 Alps, Southern, mountains, New Zealand, E. border of co. West. Highest peak, Mount Cook, *which see*.
 Alsatia, Queensland. *See* WALKERSTON.
 Alstonville, post town, New South Wales, co. Rouse, on Richmond River, 37 m. ENE. of Sydney. **Pop. of district, 500**.
 Althorpe Islands, S. Australia, Investigator Strait. H. pt. 305 ft. Altolka, district, New South Wales, co. Yantara, nearly 600 m. NW. of Sydney, and about 60 m. S. of the Queensland border.
 Amadeus, Lake, S. Australia, lat. 24° 50' S., lon. 130° E. Elevation, 670 ft. above sea-level.
 Amberley, post town, New Zealand, co. Ashley, 34 m. N. of Christchurch. **Pop. of district, 764**.
 Ambitiki Island. *See* BAKIKI.
 Ambou Island. *See* VITI LEVU.
 Ambow Island. *See* EAU.
 Amherst, town, Victoria, co. Talbot, on Daisy Hill Creek, 114 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 800**. Mining district.
 Amphitheatre, post tnsip., Victoria, co. Gladstone, on Avoca R., 111 m. NW. of Melbourne. **P. 244**; dist. 700. Mining dist.
 Amungerie, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Lincoln, 220 m. NE. of Sydney.
 Amuri, co. New Zealand, a N. central div. of S. Island. **Pop. 814**.
 Amuri Bluff, New Zealand, co. Kaikoura, N. of the Conway R.
 Anabana Hill, S. Australia, 43 m. N. of the N. boundary of co. Young.
 Anana, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Stanley, 60 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Anchor 1, New Zealand, in Dusky Sound, off coast of co. Fiord.
 Andamoka, township, S. Australia, lat. 30° 45' S., lon. 137° 30' E.
 Anderson Bay, Tasmania, N. coast of Cape Dorset, between Noland and Ringwood Bays, receives the Great Forester River.
 Anderson Inlet, Victoria, on the SW. coast of co. Buln-Buln, inner part of Venus Bay, between Capes Paterson and Liptrap.
 Andromeda Island, Fiji, in the Yasawa group.
 Andruco, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Wentworth, on Darling R.
 Angasa Island, Fiji, enclosed, with several small islets and reefs, within the usual coral circle, 8 m. N. of Ongea.
 Angaston, township, S. Australia, co. Light. Agricultural district. **Pop. 800**; of district (1887) 2021.
 Angepena, township, S. Australia, in Flinders Range.
 Ang-Hassa Island. *See* ANGASA.
 Angle Vale, post village, S. Australia, near Gawler R., and 231 m. N. of Adelaide. **Pop. 140**.

Angledool, township, New South Wales, co. Narran, and on Narran River, 400 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Anglegrove, vil., S. Australia, co. Stanley, 107 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Anglem, Mount. *See* STEWART ISLAND.
 Anglesey, co. Victoria, a central division of the colony. Area, 1647 sq. m. **Pop. 6166**.
 Angon Island. *See* GOLA.
 Ann River, New South Wales, co. Clarke, trib. of Sara River.
 Annan Island, Fiji, off N. coast of Viti Levu.
 Anne, Mount, Tasmania, co. Buckingham.
 Anning, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Burke, 70 m. N. of Hughenden.
 Anson Islands, Victoria, off Cape Wilson, co. Buln-Buln, a group of three small isles, much frequented by geese.
 Anson Bay, N. Territory, between Cape Ford and Channel Point, 22 m. broad by 12 m. deep; depths from 3 fm. to 18 fms.
 Anson River, Tasmania, co. Dorset, flows into Bay of Fires.
 Antechamber Bay, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, E. extremity of Kangaroo Island.
 Antill Ponds, post town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Somerset, 68 m. N. of Hobart.
 Anvil Creek, post tn. and rly. stn., N.S.W., co. Northumberland, 1043 m. N. of Sydney. **Pop. of dist. 2000**. Coal-mining dist.
 Anxious Bay, S. Australia, Eyre Peninsula, lat. 33° 26' S.
 Aohanga River, New Zealand, flows through co. Wairarapa N.
 Aotea Harbour, New Zealand, on the coast between cos. Raglan and Kawhia, 90 m. S. of Auckland. **Pop. 400**.
 Apoina, post town, S. Australia, co. Burra, 86 m. N. by E. of Adelaide. **Pop. of district, 284**.
 Apollo Bay, Victoria, co. Polwarth. As a rule there is a heavy swell in the inlet, but vessels of light draught may find anchorage during W. gales.
 Appalo Island, Fiji, an old name for Kambara Island, *which see*.
 Appealina Mine, S. Australia, co. Taunton, 10 m. NW. of the head of Bonnyrook Creek.
 Appia, Yarrowie, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 157 m. N. of Adelaide. **Pop. 151**.
 Appin, post tn., N.S.W., co. Cumberland, 42 m. S. of Sydney. **P. 300**.
 Appleby, township, New Zealand, co. Waimea, Tasman Bay.
 Apsey, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Bathurst, 100 m. NW. by W. of Sydney.
 Apsey, tnsip., Victoria, co. Lowan, on border of S. Australia, 317 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 81**. Post centre for Wimmera Plains.
 Apsey Falls on Apsey River, *which see*.
 Apsey R., N.S.W., co. Vernon, trib. to Macleay R., flows E. and N. Apsey Strait, N. Territory, between Melville and Bathurst Is., 11 m. wide. Shoals, many dry at low water, and impetuous tides preclude the navigation of the channel.
 Arakoon, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Macquarie, 335 m. N. of Sydney. **P. 40**.
 Araruen, township, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, 209 m. SW. of Sydney. **Pop. 88**. Gold-mining district.
 Aramac, post tn., Queensland, on Aramac Creek, Mitchell Electorate, 750 m. NW. of Brisbane. **Pop. 300**; dist. (1885) 2488.
 Aramac Creek, Queensland, district Mitchell, branch of the Thomson River.
 Arapiles, Mount, Victoria, co. Lowan, S. of the Sandy Desert and W. of the Wimmera River.
 Ararat, town, Victoria, co. Ripon, near Hopkins River, 1028 ft. above sea-level. **Pop. (1881) 2740**. It is an agricultural, pastoral, wine-producing, and mining district.
 Ararat, Mount, Victoria, co. Ripon.
 Aratapu, town, New Zealand, co. Hobson. **Pop. (1881) 445**.
 Arawata, tnsip., New Zealand, co. E. Taupo, on the Rangitiki R.
 Aracdia, township, Victoria, co. Moira, 98 m. by rail NE. of Melbourne.
 Arched Island, Tasmania, off E. coast of Brunel Island, between Fluted Cape and Tasman Head.
 Archer River, Queensland, district Cook, flows W. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.
 Ardun, Mount, S. Australia, co. Newcastle, Flinders Range.
 Ardrossan, post town, S. Australia, co. Ferguson, 125 m. NW. of Adelaide. **Pop. 101**. It has a jetty 1420 ft. long.
 Argo Reef, Fiji, E. of Lakemba in the E. group, named after the English ship *Argo*, wrecked here in 1805.
 Argyle, E. inland co. of New South Wales. Chief town, Goulburn.
 Ariab, Mount, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
 Arid, Cape, W. Australia, lat. 24° S., lon. 123° 15' E.
 Arid Island, New Zealand, off E. coast of Great Barrier Island.
 Arthill Creek, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, branch of the Burdekin River.
 Arkaba, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Hanson, 40 m. E. of L. Torrens.
 Arkwright, Point, Queensland, district Wide Bay.
 Armsdale, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, 41 m. SE. **Pop. 2000**.
 Armidale, town, New South Wales, co. Sandon, 260 m. N. of Newcastle, and 2317 ft. above sea-level. **Pop. 3000**; district, 10,000. It is the see of a R.C. bishop, and contains a R.C. and an Anglican cathedral, churches, &c.
 Armstrong's tnsip., Victoria, co. Borung, 1583 m. NW. of Melbourne, 955 ft. above sea-level. **Pop. with vic. 354**. Mining dist.
 Arnaud, St. *See* ST. ARNAUD.
 Arnheim, Cape, N. Territory, E. coast.
 Arnheim Land, district N. Territory, on N. coast, so called after one of the early Australian explorers, but the name is not now in general use.
 Arnot's Point, New Zealand, co. Westland, between Tititira Point and Macdonald Bay.
 Aroona Mine, S. Australia, co. Taunton, 10 m. N. of Appealina Mine.
 Aropaki, township, New Zealand, co. Whakatane.
 Arrowana, rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Geraldine, N. of Timaru.
 Arrowatta, a N. co. of New South Wales, separated from Queensland by Dumaresq River.

Airino, post and telegraph station, W. Australia, on Irwin River, 222 m. N. of Perth.

Arowhenua, tnsip. and rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Geraldine.
 Arowhenua, Mount, New South Wales, co. Evelyn, Ht. 2000 ft.
 Arowhenua, Mount, New Zealand, co. Ashburton.
 Arowhenua, Mount, W. Australia, lat. 32° 8', lon. 118° 23' E.
 Arowhenua Point, N. Territory, E. coast, between Caledon and Blue Mud Bays.

Arowhenua River, W. Australia, Victoria district, falls into Geelvink Channel.

Arrow Town, N. New Zealand, co. Lake, 172 m. NW. of Dunedin.

Arthur, Pop. (1886) 440. Centre of an extensive gold-mining district.

Arthur, co., Tasmania, a SW. division of the colony, S. of the Gordon River. Believed to be rich in minerals, and has some timber trade. Area, 816,000 acres.

Arthur, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Georgiana, about 100 m. W. of Sydney.

Arthur Lakes, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland.

Arthur, Mount, New South Wales, co. Gordon.

Arthur, Mount, New Zealand, co. Buller.

Arthur, Mount, New Zealand, co. Collingwood. Elev. 8000 ft.

Arthur, Mount, Tasmania, co. Dorset, N. of St. Patrick's River.

Arthur, Port. See FORT ARTHUR.

Arthur Range, mountains, Tasmania, cos. Arthur and Kent.

Arthur River, post stn., W. Australia, lat. 23° 15' S., lon. 117° E.

Arthur River, Tasmania, co. Russell, flows W., and falls into the sea between Bluff and Sandown Points.

Arthur Seat, hill, Victoria, near Dromana, in co. Morungilton.

Arthur's Pass, New Zealand, Southern Alps, between cos. Selwyn and Westland.

Artherton, township, S. Australia, co. Daly, on the N. border of co. Ferguson.

Arundel Plain, S. Australia, lat. 28° 32' S., lon. 134° 30' E.

Arve River, Tasmania, co. Kent, flows N. into the Huon River.

Ascot, parish and village, Victoria, co. Talbot, 13 m. N. of Bal-larat. Pop. 115.

Ascot Vale, railway station, Victoria, suburb, 3½ m. NW. of Melbourne.

Ashburnham, midland co. of N.S.W., bounded S. by Lachlan R.

Ashburnham, co., New Zealand, on Canterbury Bight. Pop. 8027.

Ashburnton, town, New Zealand, co. Ashburnton, on Ashburnton River, 51 m. S. of Christchurch. Pop. (1886) 1769.

Ashburnton Forks, township, New Zealand, co. Ashburnton.

Ashburnton Range, mountains, N. Territory, E. of L. Woods.

Ashburnton River, New Zealand, co. Ashburnton, flows SE. into the Canterbury Bight.

Ashburnton River, W. Australia, N. dist., flows into Indian Ocean.

Asby, township, Queensland, district Maranoa, 60 m. N. of the New South Wales frontier.

Ashfield, municipal borough, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 5 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 1700. Favourite suburb of the capital.

Ashford, township, New South Wales, on Fraser's Creek, co. Arra-wata, 369 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 100.

Ashley, co., New Zealand, N.E. division of the S. Island. P. 12, 249.

Ashley township, New South Wales, co. Clarence, near the mouth of the Clarence River, and about 230 m. NE. of Sydney.

Ashley, tnsip. and rly. stn., New Zealand, in co. of same name.

Ashley R., New Zealand, co. Ashley, flows E. into Pegasus Bay.

Aspiring, Mt., New Zealand, co. Vincent, peak of the Haast Range.

Astrolabe, Mount, New Guinea, 3543 ft. above sea-level.

Atafu, the Reef, Fiji, off N. end of Kandavu.

Attack Island, New Guinea, N. mouth of Fly River.

Atakimbo Island. See LUKEBA.

Atapawa Island, New Zealand, off W. coast of co. Sounds.

Ateamuri, tnsip., New Zealand, co. E. Taupo, on the Waikaito R.

Athol township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. Southland.

Atitanga township, N. S. Wales, co. Inglis, 210 m. N. of Sydney.

Aubigny, co., Queensland, district Darling Downs.

Auburn, post town, N. S. Wales, co. Cumberland, 113 m. by rail W. of Sydney. Iron, meat-preserving, and implement works.

Auburn, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 180 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Auburn, town, S. Australia, co. Stanley, on Wakefield River, 7½ m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 423.

Auburn River, Queensland, N. Burnett trib. to the Burnett R.

Auckland, port, and capital of Auckland prov., dist. and largest city of New Zealand, is situated in co. Eden, on a narrow isthmus, and on the S. shore of Waitaneta Harbour, an inlet of Thames Gulf, lat. 36° 50' S., lon. 174° 50' 40" E., 258 ft. above sea-level, 1315 m. E. of Sydney (N.S.W.), and 1650 m. NE. of Melbourne (Victoria). Pop. with suburbs, 65,066. It possesses two deep and commodious harbours, 6 miles apart, and numerous wharves and jetties. The number of vessels owned at the port is 224, sailing a coasting fleet of 13 steamers of 6167 tons, besides a vesseling fleet of 13 steamers of 2643 tons. The city is beautifully situated, well laid out and lighted, and has an abundant water supply. In addition to Government House, and the Government Offices, Post Office, Custom House, Exchange, Auckland Institute, Free Library and Art Institute, New Arcade, University College, St. John's College, &c., there are several elegant banking and insurance establishments, public halls, schools, places of worship, and charitable institutions. It is the seat of an Anglican bishop, and there is a R.C. cathedral. The city and neighbourhood afford excellent facilities for manufacturing purposes, and several large factories are in operation. The leading industries are shipbuilding, boiler-making, glass-making, sugar-refining, and the manufacture of window sashes and doors. Its municipal affairs are regulated by a mayor and councillors elected by the ratepayers. It was the capital

of New Zealand up till 1865, when the seat of government was transferred to Wellington.

Auckland, former province, and now the most N. prov. district of New Zealand in N. Island, bounded S. by 39° S. lat., and the rivers Moku and Wanganui, and washed on all other sides by the Pacific Ocean. Length, 400 m.; greatest breadth, 200 m.; coast-line, 1200 m.; area, 26,015 sq. m. Pop. (1886) 130,379. Rivers, the chief of which are the Moku, Oruawahu, Otamatea, Rangitaikei, and Waikato. There are also many large and safe harbours. A. is of volcanic formation, and has two active volcanoes, several mud volcanoes, and numerous thermal springs and lakes. The climate is very salubrious. The mean temperature in the shade during 1885 was 56° 3; the mean barometric pressure, 30.17; and the total rainfall 28.14 inches. The heat is tempered by sea breezes. Chief exports, wool, Kauri gum, timber, flax, and gold. Value of imports in 1885, £7,866,481; exports, £7,236,984. The number of vessels entered at the various ports during 1885 was 547, with an aggregate of 210,502 tons. Besides the capital, the principal other towns are Tauranga, Ngaurawahia, Thames, Hamilton, Russell, and Gisborne.

Auckland, the extreme SE. co. of New South Wales, bounded E. by the Pacific Ocean, and S. by Victoria.

Auckland, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Durham, 100 m. N. of Sydney.

Augathella, post town, Queensland, district and on River Warrego, 180 m. NW. of Roma. Pop. 452.

Augusta, township, W. Australia, at mouth of Blackwood River, lat. 34° 18' S., lon. 115° 20' E.

Augustus, Mount, W. Australia, lat. 24° 20' S., lon. 116° 45' E. Elevation, 3580 ft.

Augusta, Port. See FORT AUGUSTA.

Augusta West, Port. See FORT AUGUSTA WEST.

Austin Lake, W. Australia, lat. 27° 50' S., lon. 118° E., 1400 ft. above sea-level.

Australian Alps, mtn. range, Victoria and New South Wales, being the E. part of the Gr. Dividing Range, and varying from 1000 to 7000 ft. in height. The principal peaks are Mt. Kosciuszko, Snryth Selwyn, Cobblers, The Twins, and Forest Hill.

Australind, post town, W. Australia, Wellington district, 100 m. S. of Perth, and 7 m. from Bunbury.

Avenel, township, Victoria, co. Anglesey, on Hughes Creek, 72 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 500. Centre of agricultural and vine-growing district.

Avenue Range, railway station, S. Australia, co. Robe, 23 m. SE. of Kingston.

Avia Island, Fiji, one of the Exploring Islands, which see.

Aviford, post town, New South Wales, co. Wellington, on River Meroo, 186 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 150. Mining district.

Avoca, town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, on Avoca River, 127 m. NW. of Melbourne, 794 ft. above sea. Pop. 1100; of which, 5585.

Avoca, township, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, at confluence of St. Paul's and S. Esk Rivers, 103 m. NE. of Hobart. Pop. 121.

Avoca River, Victoria, between cos. Gladstone and Kafa Kara.

Avoid Bay, S. Australia, co. Flinders, between Whidbey and Avoid Points.

Avoid Pt., S. Australia, co. Flinders, S. extremity of Avoid Bay.

Avon Plains, post township, Victoria, co. Kafa Kara, 175 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 3500.

Avon River, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, joins the Whaihoi R.

Avon River, Victoria, forms part of the boundary between cos. Boring and Kafa Kara.

Awakalan Island, Fiji, S. of the Great Sea Reef, and NE. of the Yasawa Is. Ht. 500 ft. There is no coral attached to it.

Awaklan Island, New Zealand, co. Kawhia, flows W.

Awani, township, New Zealand, co. Mongonui.

Awarua Bay, New Zealand, co. Collingwood, divided from Massacre Bay by Separation Head.

Awarua Point, New Zealand, SW. point of co. Westland.

Awatere, tnsip. and rly. stn., New Zealand, falls into Cook Strait.

Awatere R., New Zealand, co. Marlborough, on Manukau Strait.

Awitu, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Manukau, on Manukau Harbour.

Azedale, post township, Victoria, co. Bendigo, on Campaspe River, 90 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 208.

Ayr, township, Queensland, on Lower Burdekin River, near Plantation Creek.

Azata Island. See YEATA.

Ba, village, Fiji, in Viti Levu, at mouth of Ba River.

Ba Island, Fiji. See YASAWA.

Ba River, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, flows N. and NW.

Baan Baa, rly. stn., N.S.W., co. Pottinger, 240 m. NE. of Sydney.

Babel Island, Tasmania, in Furzeaux group, E. of Flinders Island.

Bacchos Marsh, town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 31 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 674;shire 2040.

Bachino, township, Victoria, co. Lowan, 15 m. E. of the South Australian border.

Badekairs Passage, S. Australia, between Kangaroo Island and co. Hindmarsh.

Backy's Point, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, N. of Lowly Point.

Bacon Island, Fiji, in lat. 18° S., lon. 178° 30' E.

Baddiginnie, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 100 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Bael Bael, Lake, Victoria, co. Tatchera.

Bagdad, post tn., Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 23 m. N. of Hobart.

Bagots Well, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light, 54½ m. of Adelaide. Pop. 50.

Bagowa, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Fitzroy, 300 m. NE. of Sydney.

Bagshot, *tnsp.*, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 112 m. N. of Melbourne.
 Bailleston, Victoria. See COY'S DIGGINGS.
 Bailly, Cape, Tasmania, co. Pembroke, S. of Oyster Bay.
 Bained Lake, S. Australia, an arm of L. Torrens, running NW.
 Bainsdale, town, Victoria, co. Tanjil, on Mitchell River, 180 m.
 E. of Melbourne. Pop. 854; shire 6000. Hop-growing and
 tobacco cultivation are carried on here.
 Balacava, *rvy. stn.*, Victoria, suburb, and 5 m. E. of Melbourne.
 Balaklava, post town, S. Australia, co. Grenley, 67 m. by rail
 of Adelaide, and on river Wakefield. Pop. 550.
 Balbarrup, *tnsp.*, W. Australia, in Sussex dist., 167 m. S. of Perth.
 Balbung, township, New South Wales, co. Nicholson.
 Balcairn, post tn., New Zealand, 30 m. N. of Christchurch. P. 70.
 Balclutha, post tn., New Zealand, co. Clutha, 524 m. SW. of Dunedin.
 Pop. (1886) 888. It is the centre of a rich agricultural district.
 Balcaracama Creek, S. Australia, branch of Lake Frome.
 Bald Hills, township, Victoria, co. Tanjil, on Back Creek, 113 m.
 E. of Melbourne. Pop. 130.
 Baldhead, Mount, Victoria, co. Dargo.
 Baldhill, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent, on the Clutha River.
 Baldry, township, S. Australia, co. Grenley, 67 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Baldwin Island, Fiji, lat. 17° 30' S., lon. 176° 55' E.
 Balfour, Mount, New South Wales, co. Burnett.
 Balfour, Mount, Tasmania, co. Russell.
 Balfour River, Tasmania, co. Russell, trib. of the Arthur River.
 Balfown, *tnsp.*, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, on Spencer's Gulf.
 Ballannah, post town, S. Australia, co. Onkaparinga River, co.
 and 234 m. E. of Adelaide by rail. Pop. 95.
 Ballan, township, Victoria, cos. Grant and Bourke, on Werribee
 River, 45 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 586. Mining and agri-
 cultural district.
 Ballandean, post town, Queensland, co. Bentinck, 216 m. SW. of
 Brisbane. The mining district.
 Ballandul River, Queensland, district Maranoa.
 Ballangreich, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 151 m. W. of Mel-
 bourne. Pop. of district, 453. Farming district.
 Ballarat, the second city of Victoria, consists of two separate
 municipalities, on either side of the Yarrowee Creek, in cos.
 Grant and Grenville, 102½ m. by rail NW. of Melbourne, and
 111 ft. above sea-level. Pop. (1887) 37,250; (1886 estimated)
 37,387. It is the centre of one of the richest gold-bearing
 regions of the world, and since the discovery of gold here in
 1851, the city has advanced rapidly, and has a good water
 supply. B. is well built, and contains many public buildings.
 Among these are an hospital, lying-in hospital, an orphan and
 a benevolent asylum, mechanics' institute, public library,
 municipal council chamber, city hall, two town halls, law
 courts, &c. It is the see of an Anglican and a R.C. bishop,
 and contains numerous places of worship of every denomina-
 tion. The educational interests of the city are provided for
 by the Grenville and the Scotch colleges, four grammar
 schools, and a number of day schools and scholastic estab-
 lishments. Besides mining and agriculture, other industries
 are iron-founding and locomotive engine building, brewing,
 distilling, flour-milling, and woollen manufactures. There
 are also many banking establishments in the city, and the
 railway system is extensive. The famous "Welcome Nugget,"
 which weighed 227 oz. 25 dwt. and sold for £70,500, was
 found at Bakery Hill, near this town.
 Ballarat, East, Victoria, co. Grenville, NE. of Ballarat.
 Ballangra, township, New South Wales, co. Macquarrie, on
 Wilson River, about 200 m. NE. of Sydney.
 Ballina, port, New South Wales, co. Ross, at entrance to Richmond
 R., 330 m. NE. of Sydney. Pop. with neighbourhood, 800;
 of district, 2700. Has a large trade in cedar, pine, and beech.
 Bally-Shanassy, Victoria. See BURWOOD.
 Balmaln, New South Wales, a suburb of Sydney, on W. side of
 Darling Harbour. Pop. 20,000. Contains shipbuilding yards
 and extensive factories.
 Balmoral, post village, Victoria, co. Dundas, on Glenelg River,
 204 m. W. by N. of Melbourne. Pop. 161.
 Balranald, *tnsp.*, N.S.W., co. Cairn, on Murrumbidgee R., 554 m.
 SW. of Sydney. Pop. 700; with vicinity, 1200. Exports wool.
 Balubula River, N. S. Wales, co. Bathurst, trib. to R. Lachlan.
 Balwarly Lake, N. S. Wales, cos. Delahay, Yantara, and Ullarara.
 Banana, post town, Queensland, co. Ingham, 120 m. NW. of
 Brisbane. Pop. 112; district, 809. Pastoral district.
 Bananara, township, New South Wales, co. Boyd, 100 m. N. of
 the Victorian border.
 Bandon, township, New South Wales, co. Forbes.
 Bandon Grove, post town, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 138
 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. with neighbourhood, 250.
 Bangiri, railway station and township, New Zealand, co. Waikato.
 Banks, Cape, S. Australia, co. Grey, at the S. end of L. Donney.
 Banks' Island, Queensland, Torres Strait, 45 m. N. of Cape York,
 26 m. in circumference. Highest pt. Mount Augustus, 2310 ft.
 Banks' Peninsula, New Zealand, on E. coast of South Island, com-
 prises co. Alameda and part of co. Selwyn.
 Banks' Strait, between Tasmania and the Furneaux Islands.
 Bankstown, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 12 m.
 S. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 400.
 Bannister, postal station, W. Australia, 67 m. SE. of Perth.
 Bannockburn, *tnsp.*, New Zealand, co. Vincent, 4 m. W. of Crom-
 well, and 1 m. NW. of Dunedin. Pop. 300. Mining dist.
 Banyena, post town, Victoria, 150 m. NW. of Melbourne, on Rich-
 ardson River.
 Baradine, a N. co. of New South Wales, traversed by river of same
 name, and bounded on N. by the Namoi River.
 Baradine, postal station, New South Wales, co. Bourke, 240 m.
 NW. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 300.

Baradine Creek, New South Wales, co. Baradine.
 Baradine Gully, New South Wales, co. Baradine, between Bara-
 dine Creek and Namoi River.
 Barambah, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 120 m. NW.
 of Brisbane.
 Barber's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 20½ m. NE. of
 Melbourne. Pop. 100.
 Barcalaine, Queensland, railway station and settlement, 67 m.
 from Blackall. Pop. (shifting) about 1200.
 Barcoo (or Cooper's) Creek, S. Australia.
 Barcoo R., Queensland, dist. Mitchell, lower part of Victoria R.
 Bare Island, New Zealand, off the E. coast of co. Hawke's Bay.
 Barigan, *tnsp.*, N. S. Wales, co. Phillip, 120 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Baringhup, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, on Loddon River, 97 m.
 NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 90; district, 800.
 Barjarg, township, Victoria, co. Delatite, on Broken River.
 Barker, Mount, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 233½ ft. high.
 Barker, Mount, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh.
 Barker's Creek, mining village, Victoria, co. Talbot, 83 m. NW.
 of Melbourne. Pop. with vicinity, 300. Has slate quarries.
 Barkly, mining township, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 145 m. NW.
 of Melbourne. Pop. 199.
 Barkstead, post village, Victoria, co. Grant, 125 m. NW. of Mel-
 bourne. Pop. 111.
 Barlee Lake, W. Australia, lat. 29° 30' S., lon. 119° 30' E.
 Barmaham, post township, New South Wales, co. Blaud, 306 m.
 NW. of Sydney. Pop. 25.
 Barmawartha, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 174 m. NE. of
 Melbourne. Pop. 146.
 Baronne, township, New South Wales, co. Leichardt, 350 m. NW.
 of Sydney.
 Baronne Creek, New South Wales, co. Leichardt.
 Baronne Plains, New South Wales, co. Leichardt.
 Barossa, Goldfield, township, S. Australia, co. and 34½ m. NE.
 of Adelaide.
 Barraba, post township, New South Wales, co. Darling, on Manilla
 River, 311 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 230.
 Barraloola, township, N. Territory, 550 m. from Port Darwin.
 Barraba, *tnsp.*, N.S.W., co. Townsend, about 400 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Barren Cape, the SE. extremity of Cape Barren I., Tasmania.
 Barren Island. See HUNTER ISLAND.
 Barrier Islands. See GREAT AND LITTLE BARRIER ISLANDS.
 Barrington, postal centre, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, on
 river of same name, 100 m. N. of Sydney.
 Barrington, post tn., Tasmania, co. Devon, 110 m. NW. of Launceston.
 Barrington, township, New South Wales, co. Gulgola, 640 m. NW.
 of Sydney. Pop. 150.
 Barrona, a NW. co. of N. S. Wales, bounded E. by the Warrego R.
 Barrow, Cape, N. Territory, S. extremity of Blue Mud Bay.
 Barrow Island, W. Australia, lat. 26° 48' S., lon. 113° 15' E.
 Barrow, Mount, Tasmania, on the borders of cos. Dorset and
 Cornwall, highest point, 454 ft.
 Barry, Mount, Queensland, dist. Burke, on border of dist. Cook.
 Barry Mountains, Victoria, Great Dividing Range, between cos.
 Delatite and Wonnangatta.
 Barry's Reef, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 56 m. NW. of Mel-
 bourne. Pop. with vicinity, 714. Mining district.
 Barthesen Range, New Guinea, part of the Owen Stanley
 Range.
 Baru Bay, New Zealand, co. Westland, S. of Cascade Point.
 Barunguba. See MONTAGU ISLAND.
 Barwan River, N. S. Wales, co. Finch, trib. of River Darling.
 Barwon River, Victoria, co. Poiwarth.
 Basalt River, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, flows E. into
 the Burdekin River.
 Basilisk Island, New Guinea, off SE. end, 8½ m. from E. to W.,
 and 7½ m. N. and S. Highest pt., Mt. Goodman, about 900 ft.
 Bass, post tn., Victoria, co. Mornington, 80 m. SE. of Melbourne.
 Bass Creek, Victoria, co. Mornington.
 Bass Range, mts., Victoria, cos. Mornington and Buln-Buln.
 Bass R., Victoria, co. Mornington, flows SW. into Western Port.
 Bass Strait, between Victoria and Tasmania.
 Bassen Island. See HUNTER ISLAND.
 Bastion Pt., Victoria, co. Croajingolong, S. of Mullacocta Inlet.
 Batavia River, Queensland, district Cook, flows W. into the Gulf
 of Carpentaria.
 Bateman Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.
 Bateman's Bay, port, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, on River
 Clyde, 130 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 260.
 Batesford, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 48 m. SW. of Melbourne.
 Pop. 180. Has a fine museum.
 Bathelemy Hills, N. Territory, between Anson Bay and Queen's
 Channel.
 Bathurst, the third city of New South Wales and cap. of Bathurst
 co., is situated on the Macquarie R., 144 m. W. by N. of Sydney,
 at an elevation of 2153 ft. above sea-level. Pop. 7221. The
 streets are well laid out and lighted with gas, and there is a
 good water supply. Bathurst is the see of an Anglican and an
 R.C. bishop, and besides the two cathedrals, contains several
 churches, schools, and educational establishments, govern-
 ment buildings, a court-house, gaol, town hall, school of arts,
 several banks, hotels, &c. There is also a cricket ground and
 a racecourse. The surrounding district is mainly agricultural
 and pastoral.
 Bathurst, an E. inland co. of N. S. Wales. Chief town, Bathurst.
 Bathurst, township, Tasmania, on Port Davey, co. Kent.
 Bathurst, Bay, Queensland, district Cook, immediately beyond
 Cape Melville.
 Bathurst Harbour, Tasmania, an inlet off E. side of Port Davey,
 co. Kent.

- Bathurst Island, N. Territory, separated from Melville Island by Apsley Strait, 30 m. in extent. Shoals render parts of the coast difficult of approach.
- Bathurst Lake, New South Wales, co. Argyle, 10 m. E. from Lake George. Area, 8 sq. m.
- Bathurst Range, mts., Tasmania, N. of Cox Bight, co. Kent.
- Batili Island, Fiji, lies between Viti Levu and Nairai. Lightly wooded. Highest point, 750 ft. Pop. about 500.
- Batou Bara Island. See VATU-REERA.
- Bau Island, Fiji, about 4 m. in circumference. Highest pt. 50 ft.
- Bau, town, Fiji, old native capital of the group.
- Baw, Cape, S. Australia, in Great Australian Bight.
- Baw Baw, Mount, Victoria, co. Tanjig.
- Bawley Plains, Queensland, district S. Gregory, partly in S. Australia.
- Baxter Range, S. Australia, 10 m. N. of Lake Giles.
- Baxter River, New Guinea, branch of the Fly River.
- Bay of Fires, Tasmania, E. coast of co. Dorset. Affords good shelter during steady W. winds only.
- Bay of Islands, co. New Zealand, NE. coast of N. Island. Pop. 2158.
- Bay of Islands, New Zealand, in co. of same name, 10 m. wide at entrance, and full of small islands, divided into two portions by a peninsula 3 m. long, of which is the favourite anchorage.
- Bay of Plenty, New Zealand, NE. coast of N. Island, stretches from Mercury Bay, co. Coromandel, to Cape Runaway, co. Cook, 120 m. wide by 40 m. deep.
- Baynton, pastoral and agricultural district, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 55 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 400.
- Beaahla, tusp., N. S. Wales, co. Waradagery, 370 m. from Sydney.
- Beachport, town, S. Australia, co. Grey, on Rivoli Bay, 228 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 247.
- Beaconsfield, town, Tasmania, co. Devon, 26 m. NW. of Launceston. Pop. (1886) 1907. It is an important mining centre.
- Beaconsfield, town and railway station, 28 m. SE. of Melbourne.
- Beagle Bay, New Guinea, 50 m. SE. of Port Moresby.
- Beagle, Mount, Queensland, district Maranoa, part of the Denham Range.
- Beale, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
- Bealiba, post town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 137 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 500.
- Beardy River, New South Wales, co. Gough, flows NW.
- Beastie Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
- Beaufort, co. Queensland, district S. Kennedy, and stretching from Mitchell to Leichardt.
- Beaufort, an E. co. of W. Australia.
- Beaufort, town, Victoria, co. Ripon, on Yam Hole Creek, 128 m. NW. of Melbourne, 1272 ft. above sea-level. Pop. 1006; district, 2693. Mining district.
- Beautiful Valley, or Wilminston, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 205 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 250.
- Bective, tusp., N. S. Wales, co. Parry, 200 m. N. of Melbourne.
- Beda Arm, inlet, S. Australia, near the S. end of Lake Torrens.
- Bedford Cape, Queensland, dist. Cook, 3 m. long. H. pt., 818 ft.
- Bedout, Cape, S. Australia, W. end of Kangaroo I., co. Carnarvon.
- Bee Creek, Queensland, district Leichardt, one of the upper tributaries of the Dawson River.
- Beec, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, between Lake Corangamite and Lake Calvert.
- Beechworth, township, Victoria, co. Bogong, 1714 m. NE. of Melbourne, 1775 ft. above sea-level. Pop. 2399; shire 8000. It is an agricultural and mining district.
- Beemery, township, New South Wales, co. Clyde, on R. Darling.
- Beenleigh, town, Queensland, 24 m. S. E. of Brisbane. Pop. 350. Sugar-growing and farming district.
- Bega, tn., New South Wales, co. Auckland, on Bega R., 256 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 2050; dist. 7000. It has considerable trade.
- Bega Island, properly Mbenga Island, which see.
- Begrall, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.
- Belair, pst. tn., S. Australia, and 7 m. SE. of Adelaide. P. 204.
- Belalie, tusp., N. S. Wales, co. Irrara, about 470 m. NW. of Sydney.
- Belalie, tusp., S. Australia, co. Victoria, 120 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Belast, or Port Fairy, port, Victoria, co. Villiers, at mouth of Moyne River, 180 m. WSW. of Melbourne. Pop. (1886) 2000; shire 3257. Watering-place, and possesses botanical gardens.
- Belford, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, on Jump Up Creek, 115 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 420.
- Belgrove, rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Waimea, 23 m. from Nelson.
- Bell River, N. South Wales, co. Wellington, trib. to Macquarie R.
- Bella Vue, township, Queensland, on Woolgar River. Pop. 100.
- Bellenden Ker or Hills, Queensland, district Cook. H. pt. 5438 ft.
- Bellerville, Tasmania, suburb of Hobart, on R. Derwent. Pop. 270.
- Bellingen, township, New South Wales, co. Raleigh, about 250 m. NE. of Sydney.
- Bellingen River, N. S. W., co. Raleigh, flows E. to Pacific Ocean.
- Belmont, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, on L. Macquarie, 63 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 200. Watering-place.
- Belmont, township, Victoria, co. Grant, 47 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. with neighbourhood, 425.
- Belmore, co. Queensland, the SE. part of Maranoa district.
- Belph, tusp., N. S. Wales, co. Tandora, 550 m. NW. of Sydney.
- Belpana, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 353 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 391. The district contains copper-mines.
- Beltana Hill, S. Australia, 22 m. E. of Lake Torrens.
- Belvidere, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 39 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 53; district, 1050.
- Belyando River, Queensland, district S. Kennedy.
- Ben Cruachan, mountain, Victoria, co. Tanjig, between the Macallister and Mitchell Rivers.
- Ben Lomond, mountain, Tasmania, co. Cornwall. Height, 5010 ft.
- Ben More, mtn., New Zealand, co. Marlborough. Height, 4360 ft.
- Ben Nevis, mountain, Tasmania, in N. of co. Cornwall.
- Benalla, township, Victoria, co. Delatite, on Broken River, 122 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 1700; shire 7000. Pastoral and agricultural district.
- Benambra, co. Victoria, on E. division of the colony, bounded on the E. and N. by the Murray R. Area, 2749 sq. m. P. 3711.
- Benambra, co. Victoria. Area, 2749 sq. m. P. 3711.
- Benanee L., N. S. Wales, co. Tanjig, close to the Victorian border.
- Benarba, a N. co. of New South Wales, separated from Queensland by the Macintyre River.
- Bencanya Lake, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee, and within a few miles of Mount Lyell. It is a small sheet of water.
- Bench Island, New Zealand, at entry to Paterson Inlet, Stewart I.
- Bendemeer, tusp., N. S. W., co. Ingles, 273 m. N. of Sydney. P. 220.
- Bendicuta Creek, S. Australia, connected with Lake Frome.
- Bendigo, mining locality, New Zealand, co. Vincent, 175 m. NW. of Dunedin. Pop. 100.
- Bendigo, co. Victoria, a N. central division of the colony. Area, 1205 sq. m. P. 56,553.
- Bendock, township, Victoria, co. Croajalingalong, about 230 m. NE. by E. of Melbourne.
- Bendock, Mount, Victoria, co. Croajalingalong.
- Benerambong, township, New South Wales, co. Cooper, on Murrumbidgee River, about 320 m. SW. of Sydney.
- Bengalla, township, New South Wales, co. Ararat, on the borders of Queensland.
- Benison, township, Tasmania, co. Dorset.
- Benleby, tusp., S. Australia, co. Granville, 180 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Ben Lomond, mountain, New South Wales, co. Clarke. Highest point of the New England Range, 5000 ft. above sea-level.
- Bennet, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Bennet, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashley.
- Benson, Mount, S. Australia, co. Robe, between Lake Hawdon and Lacedape Bay.
- Bentnick, co. Queensland, district Darling Downs.
- Bentnick Island, Queensland, in Gulf of Carpentaria, shelters Investigator Roads on the N.E. It is 10 m. long by from 3 to 2 m. wide.
- Bentley Harbour, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, at entrance to corner basin or inlet, affords a sheltered anchorage from all winds.
- Berebmoke, agricultural and pastoral district, Victoria, co. Grant, 89 m. W. of Melbourne.
- Beresford, a SE. inland co. of N. S. Wales. Chief town, Cooma.
- Berkshire Valley, telegraph station, W. Australia, 135 m. from Perth. Agricultural district.
- Berlin, mining township, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 133 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 500; important neighbourhood, 1700.
- Bermagoe, South, tusp., N. S. W., co. Dampier, 200 m. S. of Sydney.
- Bernier, Cape, Tasmania, E. coast of co. Pembroke, opposite S. end of Maria Island and S. of Prosser Bay.
- Berrima, tusp., New South Wales, co. Denham, on the Namoi R.
- Berrima, township, New South Wales, co. Camden, 83 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 450. Contains coal, copper, and iron ore.
- Berry, Mount, Tasmania, co. Kent, N. of Port Davey.
- Berwick, post town, Victoria, co. Morungton, 264 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 392.
- Bet Bet, post township, Victoria, cos. Gladstone and Talbot, 121 m. by rail NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 243; shire 5000.
- Bethanga, post town, Victoria, co. Benambra, 204 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 600. Silver and copper mining district.
- Bethesda, tusp., S. Australia, 625 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 92.
- Bethungra, post town, New South Wales, co. Clarendon, on Billabong Creek, 265 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 150.
- Beto Hill, S. Australia, 25 m. W. of the extreme S. end of L. Torrens.
- Betsy Island, Tasmania, off S. coast of co. Monmouth, and at head of Storm Bay, 14 m. long by 4 m. broad.
- Beveridge, township, Victoria, co. Bourke, 26 m. by rail NE. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 200.
- Beverly, S. Australia, co. and suburb of Adelaide. Pop. 124.
- Beverly, post town, W. Australia, on R. Avon, 85 m. E. of Perth.
- Bexcourt, township, New South Wales, co. Gordon, 150 m. NW. of Sydney, on Bell River.
- Bexhill, township, New South Wales, co. Rous.
- Bibbikenulle, post tn., New South Wales, co. Wellesley, on river of same name, 307 m. S. of Sydney. P. with neighbourhood, 350.
- Bickerton Island, N. Territory, between Woodah Island and Groote Eylandt, 11 m. long by 10 m. broad.
- Bickmore's Hill, S. Australia, near the centre of co. Lytton.
- Big River, Victoria, co. Bogong, flows S. into the Mitta-Mitta R.
- Big Warramool. See WARRAMBOOL.
- Billabong, Little, post town, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 200 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 300.
- Billabong, or Ilabo, township, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham, 250 m. WNW. of Sydney.
- Billabong, township, New South Wales, co. Goulburn.
- Billabong Creek, New South Wales, cos. Goulburn, Hume, Urana, Townsend, and Wakool.
- Billerook Creek, S. Australia, about 35 m. NE. from co. Derby.
- Billerook Hill, S. Australia, on the E. border of co. Derby.
- Bilphal, tusp., N. S. Wales, co. Fitzgerald, 550 m. W. of Sydney.
- Bimba Hill, now Triangle Hill, which see.
- Bimbrowie, township, S. Australia, 8 m. SW. of Triangle Hill.
- Binalong, tusp., N. S. W., co. Harden, 208 m. SW. of Sydney. P. 180.
- Binalong, tusp., New South Wales, co. Georgiana, on Crookwell R.
- Bindi, Mount, Victoria, co. Taupo.
- Bingera, tusp., N. S. W., co. Murrumbidgee, on R. Gwydir, 355 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 500. Diamond and gold-fields in vicinity.
- Bingoro Creek, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.

Binnie's Lookout, mountain, S. Australia, 20 m. E. of Lake Albert.
 Bivvy, Mount, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
 Bird Island, Victoria, in Geelong Harbour, Port Phillip Bay.
 Bird Island, Queensland, off NE. coast of Cook district.
 Bird Island, S. Australia, between Wallaroo Bay and Warburton Point, co. Daly.
 Birdsview, post town, Queensland, on Diamantina River.
 Black River, N. S. Wales, co. Narran, trib. to Culgoora R., flows SW.
 Birkenhead, insp., S. Australia, co. and 8 m. SW. Adelaide. P. 380.
 Birregun, Mount, Victoria, co. Dargo, between the Dargo and Wentworth Rivers.
 Birregurra, post town, Victoria, co. Polwarth, 8½ m. SW. of Melbourne. P. 450. It stands 380 ft. above sea-level.
 Biscoff, Mount, Tasmania, co. Russell.
 Bishopsbourne, village, Tasmania, co. and 8 m. W. of Longford.
 Bitonho Island, Fiji, a collection of small islets, Yasawa group.
 Biwa Island, properly Viwa Island, *whick see*.
 Blackford, co., S. Australia, bounded on the W. by Lake Torrens.
 Blackall, municipal borough, Queensland, co. Tambo, on Barcoo R., 65 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. (1886) 669.
 Blackboy, township, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 134 m. NE. of Hobart. Gold-mining district.
 Blackfellow's Creek, settlement and railway station, S. Australia, co. Taunton.
 Blackhead, Cape, New Zealand, on E. coast of co. Patangata.
 Blackheath, rivy. stn., N. S. Wales, co. Cook, 50 m. W. of Sydney.
 Blackman Point, Tasmania, N. coast of co. Wellington, on W. side of Emu Bay.
 Blackman's R., Tasmania, co. Somerset, trib. of the Macquarie R.
 Black Mount, Victoria, co. and 8 m. SW. of Salt L.
 Black Peak, mt., S. Australia, Gawler Range, 10 m. SW. of Salt L.
 Black Point, S. Australia, E. coast of co. Fergunson, jutting out into the Gulf of St. Vincent.
 Black Range, mountains, Victoria, in SE. part of co. Lowan.
 Blackrock, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 150 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Black Rocks, Tasmania, off W. coast of co. Montgomery, and between Mainwaring Cove and Rocky Point.
 Black Snake, mining district, Queensland, 12 m. SW. of Kilbride, co. Lennox.
 Black Sugar Loaf, mountain, Tasmania, co. Devon, between Launceston and Latrobe.
 Blacktown, insp., N.S.W., co. Cumberland, 22 m. W. of Sydney.
 Blackville, insp., N.S.W., co. Pottinger, 170 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Blackwood, Cape, New Guinea, forms W. side of Deception Bay.
 Blackwood, or Mt. Blackwood, township, Victoria, co. Bourke, on R. Lerderderg, 54 m. WNW. of Melbourne.
 Blackwood, and Lower Blackwood, two post stations, W. Australia, 170 m. S. of Perth.
 Blackwood, post tn., S. Australia, 1½ m. SE. of Adelaide. P. 350.
 Blackwood River, W. Australia, flows W. to Indian Ocean at Cape Levein.
 Blaibaiteri, township, New Zealand, co. Taieri, on the Taieri R.
 Blanch Harbour, S. Australia, on NW. shores of Spencer's Gulf.
 Blanche Town, township, S. Australia, co. Eyre, 83 m. NE. of Adelaide. Pop. 53.
 Bland, a S. central co. of New South Wales, traversed by the Bunder Yoo Yoo Creek.
 Bland Creek, New South Wales, in co. of same name.
 Blandford, township, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, 188 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 200.
 Blaney. *See* BLAYNEY.
 Blasket Bay, Victoria, light on SE. coast of co. Polwarth.
 Blank Point, S. Australia, co. Jervois.
 Blandland, a central co. of New South Wales, bounded on the S. by the Lachlan River.
 Blayney, township, New South Wales, on Belubula River, co. and 22 m. SW. of Bathurst. Pop. with vicinity, 900.
 Blaze, Cape, N. Territory, W. coast, between Anson and Fog Bays.
 Blenheim, port, New Zealand, capital of co. Marlborough, 20 m. S. of Picton. Pop. (1886) 3094. Contains an hospital, &c.
 Blechley, dist., S. Australia, co. Frome, 348 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Blechley, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 36 m. SE. of Adelaide.
 Bligh, dist., N. S. Wales. All grazing land. Area, 5,000,000 acres.
 Bligh, an E. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on NE. by the Liverpool Range. Cassilis is the capital.
 Bligh Entrance, New Guinea, Gulf of Papua.
 Bligh Sound, New Zealand, co. Wallace, on the NW. coast of the co. The water rapidly deepens towards the head of the sound, 30, 40, 70, and 80 fathoms being got.
 Blinman, post town, S. Australia, co. Flinders, 348 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 172; district, 500. Copper mining here.
 Bloomfield River, township, Queensland, in York Peninsula, 75 m. S. of Cooktown.
 Bloomsbury, insp., Queensland, N. Kennedy, near Repulse Bay.
 Blue Hill, Tasmania, co. Cumberland, between the Rivers Ouse and Clyde.
 Blue Mountains, New South Wales, 70 m. inland from Sydney. Highest point, 4000 ft. Long formed an impassable barrier, shutting out the interior from the settlements along the coast.
 Blue Mud Bay, N. Territory, E. coast. There are 29 fms. in the bay, but good and secure anchorage may be had in 4 to 9 fms.
 Blue Nobby Mount, New South Wales, co. Stapylton.
 Blue-shirt Watercourse, S. Australia, 47 m. SE. of the S. extremity of Lake Frome.
 Bluskin, post town, New Zealand, co. Waikouaiti, 17 m. NE. of Dunedin. Pop. 300.
 Blue Stone Bay, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, on the E. coast of Freycinet Peninsula.

Bluetier, post town, Tasmania, co. Dorset, on Tamar River, 5 m. S. of Beaconsfield.
 Bluff, The, mountain, New South Wales, co. Clive.
 Bluff, The, cape, New Zealand, S. coast of co. Southland.
 Bluff Harbour, New Zealand, S. coast of co. Southland.
 Bluff Pt., Tasmania. There are two headlands of this name on the W. coast of co. Wellington, one N. and the other S. of W. Point.
 Blumberg, township, S. Australia, co. and 28 m. NE. of Adelaide. Pop. 45.
 Blyth, post centre, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 9½ m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 99; district, 570.
 Blyth, Lake, S. Australia, between Lake Macfarlane and Pernatty Lagoon.
 Blyth Plains, township, S. Australia, co. Stanley, about 73 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Blyth River, New Zealand, co. Ashley, flows NE.
 Blyth Town, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 5 m. N. of Blyth Plains.
 Blythe River, Tasmania, co. Devon, falls into sea at Heybridge.
 Boamba Creek, New South Wales, on coast of co. Fitzroy.
 Boat Harbour, township, New South Wales, on Bellingen River, 374 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 130; district, 1500.
 Boat Harbour, Tasmania, inlet on N. coast of co. Wellington.
 Boatman's, tusp. and rivy. stn., New Zealand, co. Inangahua.
 Bobcatanao Reef. *See* ARAGO.
 Bodalla, vill., N.S.W., co. Bangerup, 212 m. SW. of Sydney. P. 400.
 Boga, a village, Victoria, co. Tatchera.
 Boga Lakes, Victoria, co. Borung, between the Mackenzie and Wimmera Rivers.
 Bogan River, N. South Wales, flows N. 450 m. to the Darling R.
 Bogantungan, post town, Queensland, Leichardt district, 227 m. W. of Rockhampton. Pop. 370.
 Bogabri, post town, New South Wales, co. Pottinger, 292 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 400.
 Boggabri, insp., N. S. Wales, co. Brisbane, 140 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Boggry Cowal River, New South Wales, co. Narromine.
 Boggry Creek, New South Wales, Jamison co.
 Bogriedi Creek, New South Wales, co. Barren.
 Bogongong, insp., N. S. Wales, co. Harden, 170 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Bogong, co., Victoria, a NE. division of the colony, bounded on the N. by the Murray, and on the E. by the Mitta-Mitta. Area, 3069 sq. m. Pop. 22,997.
 Bogong, Mount, Victoria, co. Bogong, between the Big and Mitta-Mitta Rivers.
 Bogree, insp., N. S. Wales, co. Conallie, 340 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Boleina, township, New South Wales, co. White.
 Boigu, in the Talbot Islands, *whick see*.
 Bokhara, township, New South Wales, co. Narran.
 Bokhara River, N. South Wales, co. Narran, trib. of Darling R.
 Bola, Lake, Victoria, co. Ripon.
 Bolero, insp., N.S.W., co. St. Vincent, 140 m. SSW. of Sydney.
 Bolingbroke, Point, S. Australia, co. Flinders, the NE. shelter of Louth Bay, 93 m. NE. of Boston Point. Highest pt. 40 ft.
 Bolivia, rivy. stn., N.S.W., co. Clive, about 330 m. from Sydney.
 Bolong, township, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, at the foot of the Blue Mountains, 100 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Bonalme River, Queensland, district Miranook, flows S.
 Bonallerry (formerly Bolong) post town, New South Wales, co. Camden, 120 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
 Bombah, township, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, about 20 m. from Bolong, *whick see*.
 Bombala, township, New South Wales, co. Wellesley, on Bombala River, 312 m. SSW. of Sydney. Pop. 720. It is a farming and gold-mining district.
 Bondi, vill., New South Wales, co. Cumberland. Holiday resort.
 Bong Bong, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Camden, 70 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Bongitara, New Zealand, separates co. Geraldine from co. Ashburton, and falls into the Canterbury Bight.
 Bonney, Lake, S. Australia, in the S. part of co. Hamley, separated from the ocean by a narrow strip of land.
 Bonney Point, mt., S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Hanson.
 Bonshaw, township, New South Wales, on Dumaresque River and border of Queensland.
 Bonyeroo Creek, S. Australia, co. Taunton.
 Booby Island, Queensland, Torres Strait, 3 m. in circumference. Highest pt. 35 ft. Provisions for shipwrecked crews kept here.
 Boogoon, township, New South Wales, co. Stapylton, on Macintyre River and border of Queensland.
 Bookham, post town, New South Wales, co. Harden. Minerals have lately been discovered.
 Bookmark Stn., set., S. Australia, co. Hamley, on the Murray R.
 Bool Lagoon, S. Australia, co. Robe.
 Bool Queensland, co. Puckington, 58 m. SW. of Rockhampton. Pop. 85.
 Booloomata Mine, S. Australia, 35 m. W. from co. Derby.
 Booleroo, insp., S. Australia, co. Frome, 150 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Booleroo Centre, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 197 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 400.
 Boolandarr, township, New South Wales, co. Irrara.
 Booligal, post town, New South Wales, co. Nicholson, on River Lachlan, 544 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 150.
 Boomer Creek, New South Wales, co. Pottinger.
 Boomi Creek, N.S.W., co. Murchison, branch of the Horton R.
 Boono-Boono Creek, N.S.W., co. Bulir, branch of the Clarence R.
 Boorgunah, township, Victoria, co. Bogong, on the Murray.
 Booroon Creek, New South Wales, co. Sandon.
 Boorook, post tn., N.S.W., co. Buller, 505 m. N. of Sydney. P. 200.
 Booroombie, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.
 Booroodarra, a W. central co. of New South Wales.

Boorookpi, post tn., Victoria, co. Lowan, 295 m. W. of Melbourne.
 Boorookpie, Lake, Victoria, co. Lowan, 295 m. W. of Melbourne.
 Booroorangee Creek, New South Wales, coos. Mootwingee and Young, at foot of Mount Daubeny.
 Booroorban, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Townsend, 400 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Boorowa, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Montague, 15 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Boorowa River, N. S. Wales, co. King, trib. of Lachlan River.
 Boort, post tn., Victoria, co. Gladstone, 169 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. with vicinity, 244.
 Boot Reef, atoll, Gulf of Papua, in lat. $9^{\circ} 22' S.$, lon. $144^{\circ} 27' E.$
 Bootby, Mount, S. Australia, near the N. border of co. Cardwell.
 Booyoolie, post town, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 195 m. N. of Adelaide, opposite Gladstone.
 Borah, tnsip., New South Wales, co. White, 230 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Borah, post town, New South Wales, co. White.
 Borambill, vil., N.S.W., co. Bligh, 225 m. NW. of Sydney. P. 100.
 Border Town, post town, S. Australia, co. Buckingham, 185 m. by rail SSE. of Adelaide. Pop. 190. Vine-growing district.
 Border Town, post township, Victoria, on border of S. Australia.
 Boree, township, New South Wales, co. Clyde, at junction of Maria Creek with Darling River, about 650 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Boree Plains, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
 Boro, township, New South Wales, co. Murray, 150 m. SW. of Sydney, and 10 m. E. of L. George. Railway in neighbourhood.
 Borraiaola, township, N. Territory, 900 m. from Port Darwin.
 Boreburg, a central co., Victoria. Area, 4262 sq. m. Pop. 27,157.
 Boreton Bay, S. Australia, co. Flinders, pretty lagoon.
 Bortombin, mountain, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.
 Boughainville, Cape, Tasmania, on E. coast of co. Pembroke.
 Bouguer, Cape, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, S. coast of Kangaroo I.
 Boulang Ha Island, now FULANGA, which see.
 Boulia, post town, Queensland, co. Wills, on River Burke, 200 m. from Cloncurry. It is chiefly a cattle-raising district.
 Bountiful Islands, Queensland, Gulf of Carpentaria, belonging to the Wellesley group.
 Bouricalcala, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Rankin, on R. Darling.
 Bourke, co., Victoria, a S. central division of the colony, containing the capital. Area, 1721 sq. m.
 Bourke, a S. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on the S. by the Murrumbidgee River.
 Bourke, town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cowper, on River Darling, 503 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. of dist. 4140. Sheep-farming and copper-mining dist. Races are held here.
 Bourke, Fort, N. South Wales, co. Cowper, 10 m. SW. of Bourke.
 Bourke, N., N. South Wales, co. Gundertooka, 3 m. N. of Bourke.
 Bowden, S. Australia, suburb, and 11 m. W. of Adelaide.
 Bowen, co. Queensland, in N. of Burnett district.
 Bowen, port, Queensland, co. Herbert, on Port Denison, 725 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 982; district, 2215. The town stands amid a pastoral and agricultural district, and a coalfield exists within 60 m. It has excellent shipping facilities.
 Bowen, township, Victoria, co. Buh-Buh, on Corner Inlet.
 Bowen, township, New Zealand, co. Tauranga, on Tauranga Harb.
 Bowen Creek, New South Wales, co. Cook, branch of Colo River.
 Bowen Downs, post village, Queensland, Mitchell district, on Cornish Creek, 750 m. NW. of Brisbane.
 Bowenfels, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Cook, 97 m. W. of Sydney. P. 500.
 Bowen Mountains, Victoria, between coos. Benambra and Dargo.
 Bowen, Port, see PORT BOWEN.
 Bowen River, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, flows N.
 Bowen Strait, N. Territory, between Croker I. and Coburg Pen.
 Bowenvale, post town, Victoria, 117 m. NW. of Melbourne.
 Bowling Green Bay, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, 26 m. long by 11 m. deep, full of shoals covered by from 1 to 5 fathoms.
 Bowling Green, Cape, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, the SE. side of Bowling Green Bay.
 Bowman's Forest, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 184 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 250.
 Bowna, post town, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 378 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 200.
 Bowring, post tn., N.S.W., co. Harden, 194 m. S. of Sydney. P. 150.
 Bowring, or Bridport, port, Tasmania, co. Dorset, on Anderson Bay, 200 m. NNE. of Launceston.
 Bowra, township, New South Wales, co. Raleigh, on Nanbucca River, 250 m. NE. of Sydney.
 Bowral, post tn., N.S.W., co. Camden. Summer resort. P. 1250.
 Bowraville, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Raleigh, 340 m. N. of Sydney.
 Bowry, post town, Victoria, co. Burke, 91 m. NE. of Melbourne.
 Boyadine, post stn., W. Australia, co. York, 88 m. E. of Perth.
 Boyan River, New South Wales, coos. Kennedy, Oxley, Gregory, and Clyde, tributary to Darling River, flows N.
 Boyd, a SW. co. of New South Wales, bounded on the N. by the Murrumbidgee River.
 Boyd, township, New South Wales, co. Gresham, on Mitchell River, 200 m. N. of Sydney.
 Boyd, Mount, Queensland, dist. Maranoa, 18 m. SW. of Mt. Elliot.
 Boyd River, Queensland, district Leichhardt, joins the Dawson R.

Boygabilla, township, New South Wales, on MacIntyre River, co. Bogan, the head of the boundary with Queensland.
 Boyne River, Queensland, district Burnett, joins the Auburn.
 Brachina Creek, S. Australia, co. Taunton, between Mount Sutherland and Lake Torrens.
 Bracknell, post township, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 31 m. SW. of Launceston. Pop. 150.
 Bracken, tnsip., Victoria, co. Dalziel, 80 m. NW. of Melbourne.
 Brady, Sugar, Loaf, mountain, Tasmania, co. Cumberland, between the Dee and Nive Rivers.
 Braidwood, town, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, 189 m. SSW. of Sydney, and 3357 ft. above sea. Pop. 1066; dist. 6565. Contains tanneries and factories, and is in a good lumber region.
 Bramfield, town, S. Australia, co. Flinders, 328 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 81, with vicinity, about 150.
 Brampton Island, New Guinea, S. of the Fly Estuary.
 Brandy Creek, former name of BUL-BULS, which see.
 Branzholme, post tn., Tasmania, co. Dorset, 59 m. E. of Launceston.
 Branzholme, post town, Victoria, co. Normanby, 2394 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 323; with vicinity, 1832.
 Bransford, township, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 110 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 320; district, 1200. Sheep-farming, mining, and wine-growing district.
 Braybrook, post village, Victoria, co. Bourke, 81 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 153; shire, 1707.
 Bredaibane, post village, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 71 m. S. of Launceston. Pop. 120.
 Breakfast Creek, Queensland, suburb, and 21 m. E. of Brisbane.
 Breakea Sound, New Zealand, co. Fiord. It contains several small islands, and anchorage may be had in 12 fathoms.
 Breakea Spit, Queensland, of Hervey Bay, district Burnett. A dangerous reef, most of it being covered by 2 fathoms.
 Brecken, post town, Tasmania, 30 m. E. of Hobart.
 Bream Tail, cape, New Zealand, S. of Whangarei Bay.
 Breddo R., N.S.W., co. Beresford, flows W. into the Murrumbidgee.
 Breelong, township, New South Wales, co. Gowen.
 Breewarrina, see BREWARRINA.
 Breeze, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Pottinger, 242 m. N. of Sydney. P. 130.
 Bremer Bay, telegraph stn., W. Australia, 107 m. E. of Albany.
 Bremer, Port, divided from Port Phillip by South Point.
 Brenton Bay, N. Territory, on N. coast of Melville Island.
 Brett, Cape, New Zealand, S. of Bay of Islands.
 Brewarrina, township, New South Wales, co. Clyde, on Darling River, 227 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 450.
 Brewster, Mount, New Zealand, co. Westland.
 Brewholm, township, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 140 m. ESE. of Melbourne, and 9 m. N. of Stratford. Pop. 81.
 Bribies Island, Queensland, in Moreton Bay, 18 m. long by 4 m. wide, separated from mainland by Pumicestone Strait.
 Bridge Creek, township, N. Territory, a gold-mining district now almost entirely worked by Chinese.
 Bridgetown, post town, W. Australia, on Blackwood River, 172 m. S. of Perth.
 Bridgewater, township, S. Australia, on Cox's Creek, co. and 231 m. by rail SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 68.
 Bridgewater, township, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, on River Derwent, 12 m. NW. of Hobart.
 Bridgewater Bay, Victoria, co. Normanby, is not a good anchorage, being much exposed to the S.
 Bridgewater, Cape, Victoria, co. Normanby, shelters Bridgewater Bay from the W.
 Bridgewater on Loddon, post town, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 1261 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 514.
 Bridport, port, Tasmania, co. Dorset, on Anderson Bay, 50 m. NNE. of Launceston.
 Brigalow Creek, New South Wales, co. White.
 Bright, township, Victoria, co. Delatite, 200 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 423; shire, 4847.
 Brighton, municip., Tasmania, co. Monmouth. P. of dist. 3332.
 Brighton, town, Victoria, co. Bourke, on Port Phillip Bay, 8 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 5795; district, 7602. Watering-place. In addition to numerous schools, and places of worship, many fine public buildings. Among these are the Houses of Legislature, Town Hall, G.P.O., Government Printing Office, Vice-regal Lodge, Masonic Hall, Temperance Hall, School of Arts, Museum, Supreme Courts, Academy of Music, numerous banks, insurance offices, hotels, clubs, and other buildings. There are also several institutions, among which are a general hospital, a lying-in hospital, female refuge, children's hospital, orphanage, &c. Brisbane possesses excellent Botanic Gardens, and among the other open spaces are the Albert, Victoria, Queen's, Bowen, and Mount Cothra parks. The river, which formerly was shallow, and had its navigation obstructed by a bar, has now been considerably opened and improved, so that vessels with a large draught of water can ascend as far as the city, where there is excellent wharf accommodation, as well as at Ipswich, at the head of navigation, 251 m. farther

up. The city contains many large commercial houses, and has an extensive trade.

Brisbane, an E. co. of New South Wales, bounded on N. by the Liverpool Range. Scene is the capital.

Brisbane River, Queensland, district Moreton. The capital is situated near the mouth.

Brisbane, S., name of the part of Brisbane situated on the S. side of the Brisbane River. The Victoria Bridge and several ferries afford communication with the city.

Brisbane Water, district, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, on N. side of Broken Bay. Chief town, Gosford.

Bristow Island, New Guinea, S. of the Fly estuary between 11 and 12 m. in circumference, separated from mainland by a mud flat.

Broadbent Creek, Victoria, co. Croajingolong, branch of the Snowy River.

Broadford, township, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 46½ m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 157.

Broadlands, township, Victoria, co. Tanjil, on Lake King.

Broadmeadows, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 10 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 309; with vicinity, 1750.

Broad River, Queensland, district Burke, flows NE. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Broad Sound, inlet, Queensland, district Port Curtis, more than 20 m. wide at entrance, to 11 fathoms are general depths.

Broadwater, The, New South Wales, co. Gloucester.

Brookelhurst, township, New South Wales, co. Lincoln, about 200 m. NW. of Sydney, on the Macquarie River.

Brodrig River, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.

Brogden, Cape, N. Territory, S. of De Courcy Head.

Broke, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 161 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 130.

Broken Bay, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, harbour of refuge, 20 m. N. of Sydney.

Broken Creek, Victoria, co. Moira, branch of River Murray.

Broken River, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, flows E. into the Waimakariri River.

Broken River, Victoria, cos. Delatite and Moira.

Bromley, post town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 104 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 210.

Brompton, S. Australia, ward of Hindmarsh. Pop. (1881) 2558.

Brookfield, village, Queensland, in picturesque district, 10 m. from Brisbane.

Broome, town, W. Australia, Kimberley dist., on Roebuck Bay.

Broomfield, post town, with railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 57 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Brother's Home, township, Tasmania, co. Dorset. Has famous tin mines. Pop. 400; of district, 500.

Broughton, now **RED HILL**, *which see*.

Broughton, post town, Queensland, in Kennedy district, 14 m. SE. of Charters Towers. Pop. 250. Gold-reeling place.

Broughton Creek, township, New South Wales, co. Camden, 109 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 400; of district, 2000.

Broughton Island, N.S.W., co. Gloucester, 5 m. E. of mainland.

Broughton, Port, *see* PORT BROUGHTON.

Broughton River, S. Australia, falls into Spencer's Gulf, S. of Jarrold Point, co. Victoria.

Brongong Creek, New South Wales, co. Urana.

Broulee, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. St. Vincent, 150 m. S. of Sydney.

Brown Lake, W. Australia, in lat. 31° 10' S., lon. 118° 30' E.

Brown, Mount, New Guinea, about 80 m. SE. by E. of Port Moresby, 140 ft. above sea.

Brown, Mount, S. Australia, co. Frome, 15 m. W. of Spencer's Gulf.

Brown Mountain, or Colombo, township, New South Wales, co. Auckland, 16 m. W. of Caudelo.

Brown's Diggings, mining town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 14 m. SW. of Ballarat. Pop. 875.

Brown's R., Queensland, dist. Leichhardt, trib. of the Comet E. of Hobart.

Brown's River, post town, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 10 m. S. of Hobart.

Bruce, co., New Zealand, a S.E. division of the S. Island. P. 5497.

Bruce Bay, New Zealand, inlet on the coast of co. Westland.

Bruce, Mount, W. Australia, lat. 22° 30' S. Elevation, 3800 ft.

Bruce Island, Tasmania, co. Bruny, info N. and S. islands, separated from the mainland by Long Bay, with Adventure Bay nearly cutting it in two on the E. side.

Brundah, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Forbes, 180 m. due W. of Sydney.

Brunner, Lake, New Zealand, co. Grey.

Brunnerton, tnsip. and railway station, New Zealand, co. Grey.

Brunswick, post town, W. Australia, Wellington dist., 100 m. S. of Perth.

Brunswick, town, Victoria, co. Bourke, suburb, and 2½ m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 8395. It contains bluestone quarries, brickworks, potteries, and terra-cotta works.

Brunswick, township, New South Wales, co. Rous, at mouth of Brunswick River, and nearly 400 m. NNE. of Sydney.

Brunswick River, New South Wales, co. Rous.

Brusly Island, off SE. coast of Tasmania. Area, 140 sq. m.

Brusly Islands, New South Wales, off coast of co. St. Vincent.

Brushgrove, post town, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 360 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 120.

Bruthen, post town, Victoria, cos. Dargo and Tambo, 201 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.

Bryan, Mount, town. *see* MOUNT BRYAN.

Bryan, Mount, S. Australia, in NW. of co. Burra.

Buangor, post town, Victoria, co. Ripon, 139 m. W. by N. of Melbourne. Pop. 83; district, 1850.

Buccherumbi, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Gresham, 500 m. N. of Sydney.

Buecleuch, a S. island co. of New South Wales, bounded E. by the Goodradigh River. Chief town, Tumut.

Buceros Island, New Guinea, in Fly River.

Buchan, township, Victoria, co. Tambo, between the Snowy and Tamba Rivers.

Buchanan Islands, N. Territory, S. of Bathurst Island.

Buchanan, Lake, Queensland, district Mitchell.

Buckingham, co., Tasmania, containing the capital. Coal, free-stone, limestone, and clay suitable for pottery and brick-making are abundant. Area, 1,072,700 acres.

Buckingham, co., S. Australia, a S.E. division of the colony, situated between cos. Cardwell and Macdonnell.

Buckland, an E. inland co. of N.S.W., bounded S. by the Liverpool Range, and NE. by the Peel Range. Chief town, Quirindi.

Buckland, post centre, Tasmania, co. Pembroke, 40 m. NE. of Hobart. Pop. 87.

Buckland, township, Victoria, co. Delatite, 210 m. NE. of Melbourne. A gold-mining district.

Buckland, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell.

Bucklehorn, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Denham, on the Namoi River.

Buckley's Crossing, place, post town, New South Wales, co. Wallace, on Snowy R., 291 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. of dist., 500.

Budgee-Budgee, Mount, Victoria, in N. of co. Tanjil.

Buffalo Peak, mountain, Victoria, co. Delatite.

Buffalo River, Victoria, co. Delatite, tributary of the Ovens River.

Bufon, Cape, S. Australia, co. Grey, to the S. of Rivoli Bay.

Burgahil, Mount, New South Wales, co. Cooper.

Bugle Ranges, railway station, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 40 m. by rail ESE. of Adelaide, and 1261 ft. above sea-level.

Bula Point, SW. extremity of Vauau Levu, Fiji.

Buigowlan, township, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, on N. side of Port Jackson, opposite Sydney.

Bukatania Reef, native name of ARGO REEF, *which see*.

Bulca, township, New South Wales, co. Landsborough, on the Darling River, sometimes known as Dunlop.

Bulganramine, township, New South Wales, co. Narramine, about 210 m. NW. of Sydney.

Bulgo, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Cumberland, about 20 m. S. of Sydney.

Bullandun, township, suburban to, and 4 m. from Brisbane.

Bulla, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 18 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 207; shire 1979.

Bulla, township, New South Wales, co. Montega.

Bulla-Bulla, Mount, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.

Bulldelah, post village, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 148 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 50; district, 300.

Bullan, township, N.S.W., co. Bland, within 20 m. of L. Cowal.

Bullandale Vale, rwy. stn., Victoria, co. Bourke, near Ennu Creek.

Bullarto, post town, Victoria, 7½ m. NW. of Melbourne.

Buller, co., New Zealand, NW. coast of S. Island. Pop. 3390.

Buller, a N. co. of New South Wales, separated from Queensland by the Macpherson Range.

Buller, Mount, Victoria, co. Wonnagatta.

Buller River, New Zealand, co. Buller, flows W. and falls into the sea at the S. end of Karamaea Light.

Bulli, township, New South Wales, cos. Camden and Cumberland, 59 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 2000. It is a coal-mining district, and large quantities of coal are shipped annually.

Bullman, township, New South Wales, co. Warradigery, at junction of the Lachlan with the Murrumbidgee.

Bullock Creek, New South Wales, co. Kennedy.

Bullock Creek, Victoria, co. Bendigo.

Bullock Island, or Onebyganba, New South Wales, a W. suburb of Newcastle, in co. Northumberland, connected by a high bridge. It possesses extensive wharves, a large engineering establishment, foundry, and coal-mines.

Bullmonong, township, New South Wales, co. Wentworth, on Darling R., about 60 m. above its junction with the Murray.

Bulloo River, Queensland, district Warrego, the whole length of which it traverses.

Bulls, post town, New Zealand, co. Rangitikei, 129 m. NE. of Wellington. Pop. 642.

Bull's Creek, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 33 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 142.

Bullmawal, tnsip., Victoria, co. Dargo, 145 m. E. of Melbourne.

Bulin-Bulin, co., Victoria, the most S. division of the colony. Area, 3739 sq. m. Pop. 11,456.

Bulin-Bulin, township, Victoria, co. Buln-Bulin, on Brandy Creek, 60 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 204. It is an agricultural and dairy-farming district.

Buloke, Lake, Victoria, co. Borung, near border of co. Kara Kara.

Bulonga, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Waradigery, on Lachlan R.

Bulwer, co. Queensland, NW. portion of Darling Downs district.

Bulwer, township, New Zealand, co. Hutt.

Bumbunga Lake, S. Australia, in the E. part of co. Daly.

Bunbury, port, W. Australia, cap. of co. Wellington, on Geopraphe Bay, 112 m. S. of Perth. Pop. 583. Its exports are timber, sandal-wood, horses, and produce.

Bundaberg, borough and river port, Queensland, co. Cook, on River Burnett, 150 m. from its mouth, and 270 m. N. of Brisbane. Pop. (1891) 2227; of census district, 9800. It contains numerous sugar-mills and refineries, and has large exports of sugar-cane and maize. There is regular steam communication with Rockhampton.

Bundaleer, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Victoria, on the Broughton R.

Bundalong, township, Victoria, co. Moira, at the junction of the Ovens with the Murray.

Bundamba, post town, Queensland, 21 m. by rail from Brisbane, on Ipswich line. Contains stone quarries.

Bundanoon, post tn., N.S.W., co. Camden, 95 m. SW. of Sydney.

Bundarra, post township, New South Wales, co. Harding, 323 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 300. In vicinity are tin-mines.

Bundarra River, New South Wales. *see* GWYDIR.

Bundarra River, Victoria, co. Bogong.

Bundella, township, New South Wales, co. Pottinger, nearly 200 m. N.W. of Sydney.

Bundera Well, township, S. Australia, 100 m. N. of co. Hamley.

Bung Bong, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 5 m. from Avoca railway station, and 95 m. N.W. of Melbourne.

Bunga Head, New South Wales, co. Dampier.

Bungaree, post township, Victoria, co. Grant, 105 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. of shire, 4592.

Bungaree, township, Victoria, at the foot of the Dividing Range, co. Grenville.

Bungaree Norah, peninsula, New South Wales, enclosing Tuggerah Beach Lakes, co. Northumberland.

Bungendore, township, New South Wales, co. Murray, 174 m. S.W. of Sydney. Pop. 500.

Bungewong, township, Queensland, dist. Maranoa, 260 m. S.W. of Brisbane.

Bungonia, township, N.S.W., co. Argyle, 100 m. S.W. of Sydney.

Bungwall Flat, post town, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 169 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 150.

Buniyong, township, Victoria, co. Grant, 7 m. S. of Ballarat. It is a mining and agricultural district, and stands 1600 ft. above sea-level. Pop. 1416; shire (1886) 9755.

Bunker Creek, New South Wales, co. Xungulgra.

Bunker Group, Queensland, three coral is., co. E. of Port Curtis.

Bunyan, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Beresford, about 200 m. as the crow flies S.W. of Sydney.

Bunyip, post vill., Victoria, co. Mornington, 48 m. E. of Melbourne.

Burdin River, Queensland, traverses almost the entire length of N. Kennedy.

Burford Island, N. Territory, Dundas Strait, close to the W. shore of Coburg Peninsula.

Burgess, post station, Tasmania, co. Devon, on Port Sorell Arm, 12 m. E. of Torquay.

Burgoyne, tnsip., Victoria, co. Evelyn, 23 m. N.E. of Melbourne.

Burke, dist., Queensland, between Cook and N. Gregory districts.

Burke Creek, Queensland, district, N. Gregory, railway branch to the Herbert River.

Burke's Flat, post town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 146 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 700.

Burketown, township, Queensland, dist. Burke, on the Albert R., about 20 m. above its mouth.

Burkley Ranges, mountains, New South Wales, co. Farrel, from the W. watershed of the Darling. Highest point, Mount Lyell, 2000 ft. Also known as Stanley Ranges.

Burn Bluff, mountain, Tasmania, co. Lincoln.

Burnadgera, Lake, S. Australia, immediately to the N. of Blue Shift Watercourse.

Burneringe, township, New South Wales, co. Wentworth, on the Ana branch of the Darling.

Burnett, a N. co. of N. S. Wales, traversed by the Gwydir River.

Burnett, a SE. district of Queensland.

Burnett River, Queensland, district Burnett, falls into the sea at the entrance to Harvey Bay.

Burnham, post town, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 18 m. from Christchurch.

Burnie, port of entry, Tasmania, co. Wellington, on Emu Bay, 100 m. N.W. of Launceston. Pop. 395.

Burnley, township and railway station, Tasmania, co. Wellington, on Emu Bay.

Burns, Mount, S. Australia, on the borders of coos. Taunton and Blackford, 20 m. W. from Lake Torrens.

Burnside, S. Australia, suburb of Adelaide, from which it is 4 m. distant. Pop. 226.

Burr Creek, N. S. Wales, co. Evelyn, lies N.E. of Mt. Arrowsmith.

Burr, Mount, S. Australia, co. Gray, 20 m. N.E. of Lake Bonney.

Burra, co., S. Australia, a central division of the colony, having coos. Kimberley and Eyre on the N. and S., and coos. Young and Stanley on E. and W.

Burra Creek, S. Australia, co. Burra, an arm of the Murray R.

Burragogie, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Waradgera, on the Murrumbidgee.

Burragoobee, New South Wales, co. Montague.

Burrawang, post town, New South Wales, co. Camden, 95 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 1000.

Burren, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Janison, 300 m. N.W. of Sydney.

Burrowa, township, New South Wales, co. King, on Burrowa River, 225 m. S.W. of Sydney. Pop. 800; with vicinity, 4500.

Burrowa River, New South Wales, co. King.

Burumbaet, town, Victoria, co. Ripon, 113 m. W. by N. of Melbourne, and 115 ft. above sea-level. P. 100; with vicinity, 1500.

Burumbaet, Lake, Victoria, co. Ripon.

Burrum Burrum, tnsip., Victoria, co. Borung, on the Avon River.

Burrundie, township, S. Australia, in N. Territory, on M'Kintley River, 91 m. from Palmerston.

Burt's Lagoon, S. Australia, 6 m. S. of Lake Torrens, and partly in co. Newcastle.

Burwood, formerly BALLY-SHANASSY, post village, Victoria, co. Bourke, 9 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 500.

Burwood, village, New South Wales, suburb of, and 2 m. from Newcastle. Pop. 1500.

Burwood, village, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 6½ m. W. of Sydney, of which it is a suburb. Pop. 1000.

Bush End Point, New Zealand, co. Collingwood, the E. extremity of Farewell Spit.

Busselton, or Vasse, town, W. Australia, co. Sussex, 144 m. S. of Perth, and 30 m. S. of Bunbury.

Bustard Bay, Queensland, district Port Curtis, affords no shelter except for very small vessels.

Butheroo, township, New South Wales, co. Napier, about 150 m. N.W. of Sydney.

Buiter's Falls, on Macquarie R., New South Wales, co. Gordon.

Buttamat, township, S. Australia, near the W. border of co. Herbert, and 145 m. NNE. of Adelaide.

Buxton, vill., Victoria, co. Anglesby, 60 m. N.E. Melbourne. P. 100.

Byaduk, post village, Victoria, co. Normanby, 225 m. S.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 186; with vicinity, 500.

Byangum, township, New South Wales, co. Rous, on Tweed R.

Byerly Creek, Queensland, dist. Cook, branch of the Van Diemen R.

Byerstown, township and police camp, Queensland, Cook district, 75 m. S.W. of Cooktown.

Bygoolee, mountain, New South Wales, co. Dowling.

Bynoe, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Bathurst, about 120 m. N.W. of Sydney.

Bynoe Range, mountains, N. Territory, N. of Victoria River.

Bynoe River, Queensland, district Burke.

Byrock, railway station, New South Wales, co. Cowper, 455 m. N.W. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 200.

Byron, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Arrawatta, on Macintyre R.

Byron, Cape, New South Wales, co. Rous.

Byron, Mount, Victoria, Black Range, co. Lowan.

Caamboon, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, about 250 m. N.W. of Brisbane.

Cabbage Bay, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Coromandel.

Caboollure, post town, Queensland, co. Canning, 31 m. N. of Brisbane. Pop. 100.

Caboollure River, Queensland, falls into Moreton Bay.

Caddidury, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Kennedy, 260 m. N.W. of Sydney.

Cadell, a S.W. co. of New South Wales, separated from Victoria by the Murray River.

Cadell Strait, N. Territory, separates Elcho Island from the mainland.

Cadmitte, Lake, S. Australia, on the E. border of co. MacDonnell.

Cadoga, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Burnett, 150 m. N.W. of Brisbane.

Cadumure, township, New South Wales, co. Benarba, on Macintyre River, about 17 m. S. of the border of Queensland.

Caira, a S.W. co. of N.S.W., traversed by Murrumbidgee River.

Cairn Range, mountains, Queensland, district N. Gregory, on the border of S. Australia.

Cairns, port and borough, Queensland, co. Nares, on Trinity Bay, 900 m. N.W. of Brisbane. Pop. (1886) 1376; district, 4650. It has a good harbour, and the dist. contains sugar plantations.

Calder River, Victoria, co. Polwarth, flows S., and falls into the sea between Cape Alway and Castle Haven.

Caledon Bay, N. Territory, E. coast, between Point Alexander and Cape Grey.

Callandoon, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, on the border of New South Wales.

Callawadda, or Bismarck, post township, Victoria, co. Borung, 192 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.

Callawarra, township, Victoria, co. Dundas, on the Wannon R.

Callington, township, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 36½ m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 148. Copper-mines in the vicinity.

Calliope, gold-field, Queensland, co. Clinton, 329 m. N.W. of Brisbane. Pop. (1886) 200.

Calliope River, Queensland, falls into Port Curtis.

Calm Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Fiord.

Calora, tnsip., N. S. Wales, on Lachlan R., 160 m. N. of Victoria.

Caltowie, post town, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 124 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 338; district, 855.

Calvert, Lake, Victoria, co. Grenville, between Lake Corangamite and Lake Murchie.

Camberwell, post town, New South Wales, co. Durham, 139 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 100; district, 500.

Camberwell, Victoria, suburb, 5 m. E. of Melbourne.

Cambewarra, post town, New South Wales, co. Camden, 106 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 200; district, 550.

Cambogoolah, township, New South Wales, co. Leichhardt, near junction of the Castlereagh and Marna.

Cambooya, town and railway station, Queensland, co. Aubigny, 124 m. S.W. of Brisbane. Pop. 44.

Cambridge, township, New Zealand, co. Waikato, 101 m. SE. of Auckland. Pop. 1174. Agricultural district.

Cambridge, Gulf, N.W. Australia, lat. 13° S., lon. 128° E.

Campan, an E. co. of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast.

Camden, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Camden, 40 m. S.W. of Sydney. Pop. 505; dist. 3564. It is an agricultural and vine-growing dist.

Camden Haven, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.

Cameron, township, New Zealand, co. Manukau.

Cameron, Mount, Tasmania, co. Dorset. Highest point, 1808 ft.

Campaspa, ry. stn., Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 271 m. S. of Hobart.

Campaspe, tnsip., Victoria, co. Rodney. Agricultural dist. P. 500.

Campaspe River, Queensland, districts N. and S. Kennedy, tributary of the Belyando River.

Campaspe River, Victoria, separates coos. Bendigo and Gunbower from co. Rodney, flows N. and falls into the Murray River.

Campbell, Cape, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, Cook Strait.

Campbell Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Wellington.

Campbellfield, village, Victoria, co. Bourke, 10 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 195.

Campbell's Creek, N.S.W., co. Farnell, at foot of Burkley Range.

Campbell's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 81 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 600. Gold-mining district.

Campbelltown, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 34 m. S.W. of Sydney. P. 720. Situated on an agricultural district.

Campbelltown, bush township, New Zealand, S. Island, co. Manawatu, 114 m. N.E. of Wellington.

Campbelltown, post township, S. Australia, co., and 5 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. 160; district, 1406.

Campbelltown, township, Tasmania, co. Somerset, 42 m. SE. of Launceston. Pop. 948; district, 3057. Pastoral district.

Campbelltown, township, New Zealand, S. Island, co. Southland, 150 m. SW. of Dunedin. Pop. (1886) 503. It has a fine harbour, and good wharf accommodation, and exports large quantities of grain and frozen meat.

Campbelltown, township, Victoria, co. Talbot.

Campbelltown, municipality, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, suburb, and 3 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 3000. Contains Sydney University, and St. Paul and St. John Colleges, and several works and factories.

Campbelltown, town, Victoria, capital of co. Hampden, 1231 m. WSW. of Melbourne. Pop. 1343. The town contains several works and factories, and the surrounding district is a pastoral and agricultural one.

Campo, Port, Victoria, co. Hentyshire, between Bay of Martyrs and Moonlight Head.

Cam River, Tasmania, co. Wellington, falls into Bass Strait.

Cannagery, tnsip, N.S.W., co. Kennedy, 200 m. NW. of Sydney.

Canelego, a central co. of New South Wales, bounded on the E. by the Bogan River.

Candelo, post town, N. S. Wales, co. Auckland, 252 m. S. of Sydney. P. 300. It is a dairy-farming district with several cheese factories.

Cangan, tnsip, N. S. Wales, co. Cadell, on the Victorian border.

Cann, Mount, Victoria, co. Croajingolong, N. of Sydenham Inlet.

Cann, point, 1885 ft., with a surveying station on the summit.

Cannibal Creek, township, Queensland. Tin-mining district, where work has hitherto failed to yield a profit.

Cannibal Point, New Guinea, about 30 m. N.E. of Deliverance I.

Canning, co., Queensland, N.E. portion of Moreton district.

Canning, township, W. Australia, 12 m. from Perth.

Cannoban, post station, New South Wales, co. Gregory, 330 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 100.

Canoa Island, New Guinea, in Fly Estuary.

Canobala, tnsip, N. S. Wales, co. Gregory, situated on Duck Creek.

Canobalas, Mount, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham.

Cannarie, tnsip, S. Australia, in the S.E. portion of co. Victoria.

Cannowindra, tnsip, N. S. Wales, co. Ashburnham and Bathurst, on Belahula R., 223 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 220; district, 50.

Canterbury, municipal district, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 6 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. of district, 15,000.

Canterbury, provincial district of New Zealand, in South Island, being bounded on the E. by the Pacific Ocean; N. by the provincial districts of Nelson and Marlborough; S. by Otago; and W. by Westland, from which it is separated by the Southern Alps. Area, 13,593 sq. m. Pop. (1886) 121,400. A large part of the surface forms a slightly undulating plain, sloping gently from the coast of New Zealand to the seaboard. The eastern part around Banks Peninsula contains many hill ridges, and the intervening valleys are in a high state of cultivation. Sheep-farming and wheat-growing form the staple industries, and besides wool and grain, there is an export trade in flax, preserved meats, skins, hides, and dairy produce. Coal is worked in considerable quantities, and clay, iron ore, quartz sand, limestone, marble, and building stones are found. The district is well watered, the principal rivers being the Ashburton, Ashley, Avon, Heathcote, Hurunui, Rakaihi, Selwyn, Waimakariri, and Waitaki. The chief towns are Christchurch, the capital, Lyttelton, Timaru, Kaiapoi, Rangiora, Oxford, Waimate, and Akaroa. The climate resembles that of the S. of Europe, but the summer from September to April is very dry. The district was first settled in 1850.

Canterbury Bight, New Zealand, inlet in E. coast of S. Island.

Canterbury Plains, New Zealand, a large area of land more level than is generally to be found in the colony. It is of considerable height, forming a plateau, descending towards the sea in terraces. The plains spread through several co. of the S. Island, and their position may be described roughly as lying between the Southern Alps and the E. coast opposite Pegasus Bay, Canterbury Bight, &c.

Cape Island, Fiji Islands. See YEATA.

Cape Barren Island, in Furneaux group, off NE. extremity of Tasmania, in lat. 45° 30' S., lon. 128° 30' E.

Cape Borda, lighthouse station, S. Australia, at NW. extremity of Kangaroo Island, 108 m. WSW. of Adelaide. Pop. 22.

Cape River, Queensland, districts N. and S. Kennedy, tributary to the Campaspe River.

Cape York Peninsula, the N. point of Australia, forming the E. side of the Gulf of Carpentaria, and separated from New Guinea by Torres Strait.

Capella, township and railway station, Queensland, co. Kiosku, 107 m. W. of Rockhampton.

Capertree, railway station, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 127 m. W. by NW. of Sydney. Pop. of surrounding district, 50.

Capertree River, N.S.W., co. Hunter, trib. to Colo R., flows SE.

Capeville, mining locality, Queensland, 50 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Capampeta Peak, mt., N. South Wales, co. Clive, 4730 ft. high.

Capricorn, Cape, Queensland, the NE. extremity of Curtis Island.

Capricorn Channel, Queensland, off coast of district Port Curtis, and between the Great Barrier Reef and Sandy Cape.

Capricorn Group, islands, Queensland, a cluster of coral islands and reefs on the Tropic of Capricorn, lat. 23° 20' S.

Caraline Bluff, mountain, S. Australia, 5 m. N. of co. Jervois.

Caramut, post township, Victoria, co. Villiers and Hentyshire, 160 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.

Carapack, township, Victoria, co. Dandenong, between the Glenelg and Wannon Rivers.

Carapateena Arm, bay, S. Australia, running deeply into the land on the W. shores of Lake Torrens.

Carapooce, tnsip, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 30 m. NNW. of Avoca.

Caraoor, post township, N. S. Wales, co. Bathurst, 150 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 140; census district (1881) 7560. The dis-

trict is chiefly agricultural, but gold and copper mines are also worked.

Cardigan, parish, Victoria, co. Grenville, 106 m. NW. of Melbourne. Agricultural, dairy-farming, and mining district.

Cardrona, township, New Zealand, co. Lakes.

Cardwell, co., Queensland, N. portion of S. Kennedy district.

Cardwell, co., S. Australia, a S. division of the colony, between co. Russell on the N. and MacDonnell on the S.

Cardwell, township, Queensland, in co. Cardwell, and on Rockingham Bay, 950 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Cargarie, post township, Victoria, co. Grant, 77½ m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 160.

Cargelligo, tnsip, N. S. Wales, co. Dowling, on L. Cudjalingong.

Cargo, post township, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham, 217 m. W. of Sydney, and 2 m. from Warri Creek. Pop. 280.

Cariewerlue, township, S. Australia, 30 m. NW. of Port Augusta.

Carisbrook, town, Victoria, 109½ m. NW. of Melbourne, and 4 m. E. of Maryborough. Pop. (1881) 1089. Agricultural district.

Carlewis, ry. stn, N. S. Wales, co. Kottinger, 250 m. from Sydney.

Carlisle, co., Queensland, the NE. portion of the S. Kennedy dist.

Carlsruhe, post town, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 53 m. N. by W. of Melbourne. Pop. 130. The railway station is 2 m. distant.

Carlton, a N. part of Melbourne, 14½ m. from the Post Office, contains the University, Carlton Park (in which is the Exhibition building), other public buildings, and Melbourne Cemetery.

Carlton, township, Tasmania, on W. coast of co. Pembroke.

Carlyle, New Zealand. See PATEA.

Carnamah, post town and telegraph station, W. Australia, 197 m. N. of Perth.

Carnanto, Lake, S. Australia, about 48 m. E. of Lake Frome.

Carnarvon, an inland co. of W. Australia.

Carnarvon, co., Queensland, SW. portion of Darling Downs dist.

Carnarvon, co., S. Australia, consisting of the whole of Kangaroo Island. Area, 1680 sq. m. Pop. (1881) 379.

Carnarvon, coast township, W. Australia, at mouth of Gascoyne R., in lat. 24° 53' S., lon. 113° 36' E.

Carnarvon, settl. in nt, Queensland, on Sweet's Island, in Gulf of Carpentaria, in lat. 17° 8' S., lon. 139° 46' E.

Carnarvon, tnsip, N. Zealand, co. Manawatu, on the Rangitikei R.

Carnarvon, township of Port Arthur, Tasmania, and on Tasman Peninsula, co. Pembroke, in lat. 43° 8' S., lon. 147° 50' E.

Carnham, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 119 m. W. by N. of Melbourne, and 17 m. from Ballarat. Pop. (1881) 611. There are gold fields in the neighbourhood.

Caroline, postal station, W. Australia, 104 m. E. of Perth.

Carpentaria, Gulf of, Queensland, the only considerable indentation in Australian coast, is 370 m. long by 312 m. wide. Greatest depth, 43 fathoms; in centre, 30 to 35 fathoms.

Carrick, post township, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 120 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. (1881) 288. Agricultural district.

Carrickton, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent.

Carrieton, post town, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 200 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 120. Wheat-growing district.

Carroll, post township, New South Wales, co. Buckland, on Namoi River, 275 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 100.

Carterton, post town, New Zealand, 60 m. Wairarapa W., 62 m. NW. of Wellington, and 14 m. from Greytown. Pop. 1300.

Caryapundy Swamp, New South Wales, co. Tongowoko.

Cascade Point, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Westland.

Cascade River, tin-mining centre, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 50 m. NW. of Lanneston.

Cashel (or Dookie South), post tnsip, Victoria, co. Moira, 125 m. NE. of Melbourne. P. 100. Limestone and iron ore are found.

Casino, town, New South Wales, co. Rouss, about 1 m. above navigation on Richmond R., and 505 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 1300; with vicinity, 3000. Cattle and horse-breeding district.

Cassilis, post town, N.S.W., co. Bligh, on Murrumbidgee, 253 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 160; district, 2950. Pastoral district.

Cassini, Cape, S. Australia, N. coast of Kangaroo I., co. Carnarvon.

Casterton, post town, Victoria, co. Bollett and Dundas, on River Glenelg, 27½ m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 812. The soil is rich, and there is a good water supply in all seasons.

Castle, The mountain, New Zealand, co. Wallace, at head of Bligh Sound.

Castle Cove, bay, Victoria, on S. coast of co. Polwarth.

Castle Creek, Victoria, co. Moira, branch of the Goulburn River.

Castle Donnington, alternative name for SWAN HILL, *which see*.

Castle Hill, mountain peak, Victoria. Elevation, 4680 feet.

Castle Point, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N., a bold high rock, nearly detached from the mainland.

Castle Point, post town, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa W., 62 m. NW. of Winton.

Castlemaine, nt., Victoria, co. Talbot, 77½ m. NNW. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 5787. The streets are well laid out and planted with trees, and the town contains many fine buildings. The district is auriferous. The number of miners employed in 1885 was 3265, of whom 770 were Chinese. Slate and paving-stone quarries exist, and vine-growers are carried on.

Castlersagh, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, on Nepean River, 40 m. W. by N. of Sydney.

Castlereagh Bay, N. Territory, 37 m. wide by 15 m. long. Shore thickly wooded, but little is known respecting the district.

Castlereagh River, New South Wales, co. Napier, Gowan, and Leichardt, tributary of Darling, flows N. and NW.

Castor, Mount, Queensland, dist. of Mitchell.

Castor Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Sounds.

Castra, post township, Tasmania, co. Devon.

Castries, Port, Victoria, E. coast of co. Polwarth.

Casuarina Islands, S. Australia, off Cape de Couedie, on the S. coast of Kangaroo Island, co. Carnarvon.

Caswell Sound, New Zealand, co. Fiord. Shallower water is found here than off any other part of this coast.

Catamaran Bay, New Guinea, SE. coast.

Catastrope, Cape, S. Australia, the SE. extremity of co. Flinders. Cathcart, post town, New South Wales, co. Wellesley, 220 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 200.

Caulfield, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 43 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. of district, 2438.

Caurnamont, township, S. Australia, co. Start, on the Murray R. Caution Point, New Guinea, E. coast, S. of Cape Ward Hunt.

Cavalli Island, New Zealand, off coast of co. Whangaroa, an extensive group of small is., occupying a space of about 5 m. by 2 m.

Cave, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Geraldine. Cave Point, New Zealand, N. point of Stewart Island.

Cavendish, co. Queensland, NW. portion of Moreton district. Cavendish, post town, Victoria, co. Dundas, 193 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 225.

Cawarra, township, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, 105 m. W. of Sydney.

Cawarra, township, Queensland, co. Livingston, 395 m. NW. of Rockhampton. Pop. (1881) 37.

Cawndilla Lake, New South Wales, co. Menindee. Central Island, N. Territory, off coast of the Sir Edward Pellew Islands (which see), 74 m. long by 5 m. broad.

Centre, Mount, S. Australia, a spur of the Gawler Range, 10 m. N. of the NE. corner of co. Robinson.

Ceres, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 51 m. SW. of Melbourne, and 6 m. W. of Geelong. Pop. 280.

Cessbrook, township, Queensland, about 50 m. NW. of Brisbane, Moreton district.

Chain of Ponds, post town, S. Australia, in co. and 19 m. NE. of Adelaide. Pop. 100.

Chalky Inlet, New Zealand, co. Fiord.

Chalky Island, New Zealand, co. Fiord, in entry to Chalky Inlet. Chambers' Bay, N. Territory, W. part of Van Diemen Gulf.

Chambers' Creek, post town, New South Wales, co. Bathurst, 158 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 70.

Chambers' Creek, S. Australia, between Taunton co. and Lake Frome.

Chambers, Mount, S. Australia, on Mount Chambers' Creek. Chandler River, N. S. Wales, co. Clarke, tributary of Macleay R.

Chantry, Mount, Queensland, on the borders of districts S. Kennedy and Leichhardt.

Chaptal Island. See HUDSON ISLAND.

Charcoal. See UNANDERRA.

Chargark, Lake, Victoria, co. Lowan, 15 m. E. of the S. Australian frontier.

Charles, Lake, S. Australia, 25 m. W. of Lake Frome.

Charles, Pt., N. Territory, separates Ports Darwin and Patterson.

Charles Sound, New Zealand, co. Fiord, S. of Caswell Sound.

Charleston, post tn., New Zealand, co. Buller, 28 m. SW. of Buller.

Charleston, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 25 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. 50.

Charlestown (or S. Waratah), tns., N. S. Wales, dist. Northumberland, 8 m. from Newcastle, and 87 m. N. of Sydney. P. 268.

Charleville, township, Queensland, 435 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. town, 479; district, 1850.

Charleville, tns., Queensland, dist. Warrego, on the Warrego R. Charlton, tns., S. Australia, co. Frome, 15 m. E. of Port Germein.

Charlton, town and district, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 173 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Pop. town, 1500; district, 4000.

Charlton, tns., N. S. Wales, co. Kilarra, 500 m. NW. of Sydney.

Charm, Lake, Victoria, co. Fatchera.

Charters Towers, post town, Queensland, co. Davenport, 820 m. NW. of Brisbane. Gold-mining centre. Total yield of gold in 1887, 151,377 oz. Pop. 3373; of district, 11,660.

Charybdis Reef, Fiji, lies N. of Malaki Island.

Chasland's Mistake, cape, New Zealand, S. point of co. Clutha.

Chatsworth, town, Victoria, co. Villiers. Pop. 40.

Chatsworth Island, New South Wales, in mouth of Clarence River, 29° 23' S., 153° 25' E., 20 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 1200.

Cheddar, another name for DOYLESTON, *which see*.

Cheltenham, tns., Victoria, 134 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 400.

Cheltenham, N. S. Wales, one of the D'HAUSSE GROUP, *which see*.

Chesham, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 125 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 152.

Cherry Gardens, post township, S. Australia, 14 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. nearly 50.

Chester, Mount, New Guinea, principal mountain of the Sir Arthur Gordon Range.

Cheverud, post town, Victoria, co. Dundas, 275 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 150.

Cheviot, co., New Zealand, S. Island, on E. coast. Pop. 110.

Cheviot, post tn., N. Zealand, co. Cheviot, 70 m. N. of Christchurch.

Chewtown, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 75 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Chilcott, I., in Coral Sea, 300 m. E. of Trinity Bay, Queensland.

Child's Cove, Victoria, on S. coast of co. Heytesbury.

Chillagoe, copper-mining district, Queensland, between the Tate and Walsh Rivers, about 80 m. W. of Herberton.

Chiltern, town, Victoria, 168 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 1243.

China Strait, New Guinea, SE. end, separating Basilisk Island from the mainland.

Chinaman's Flat, post township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 114 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Chinaman's Wells, tns., S. Australia, co. Cardwell, on R. Coorong.

Chinchilla, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 120 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Chitanilla Well, S. Australia, between L. Harris and L. Gairdner.

Chivolla, township, S. Australia, co. Hamley, on the Murray R.

Christchurch, city, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, capital of the provincial district of Canterbury. Area of borough, 1062 acres; number of houses and shops, 2137; annual rateable value of property, £225,256. Divided into four wards. Pop. including suburbs, 36,637.

Christie's Junction, tns., and rly. sta., New Zealand, co. Inangahua.

Christmas Hill, district, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 28 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 150.

Chudleigh, tns., Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 167 m. from Hobart.

Circular Head, Tasmania, a peninsula, jutting out from N. coast of co. Wellington, on W. side of Sawyer's Bay.

Clare, township, N. S. Wales, co. Manar, 430 m. W. of Sydney.

Clare, town, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 89 m. NNW. of Adelaide. Pop. municipal district, 1131.

Claremont 1, Queensland, 65 m. NW. of C. Melville, dist. Cook.

Claremont Point, Queensland, district Cook, forms the NW. side of Princess Charlotte Bay.

Clarence, district, New South Wales, occupies the NE. corner of the colony. Area, 5000 sq. m.

Clarence, a NE. co. of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast, traversed by the Clarence River. Grifton is the chief town.

Clarence River, New Zealand, flows NE. and SE., forming the S. bounds of co. Marlborough, and falls into Cook Strait. It also divides inland from Seaward Kaikouras.

Clarence River, New South Wales, co. Buller, Drake, and Clarence, flows S., SE., and NE.

Clarence River Heads, or Yamba, post town, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 307 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 340.

Clarence Strait, N. Territory, between Melville and Bathurst Islands and the mainland, 14 m. wide, but much space occupied by the Vernon Islands and a number of shoals, &c. It is the W. entrance to the Van Diemen Gulf.

Clarence Town, township, New South Wales, co. Durham, 114 m. NNE. of Sydney. Pop. 370; census district, 1644.

Clarendon, a co. of N. S. Wales, bounded S. by Murrumbidgee R.

Clarendon, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 18 m. SE. of Adelaide. Wine and agricultural district. P. 123.

Clarendon, or Corduroy, town and district, Victoria, co. Grant, 83 m. WNW. of Melbourne. Pop. town, 163; district, 1230.

Clarendon, or Eurogully, post district, New South Wales, co. Barendon, 200 m. SW. of Sydney. Goldfields. Pop. 250.

Clarke, a NE. inland co. of N. S. W., having the Macleay R. on the S.

Clarke, co., Queensland, W. central co., district N. Kennedy.

Clarke, tns., New Zealand, co. Whakatape, on Rangitiki River.

Clarke Range, mountains, Queensland, district S. Kennedy.

Clarke River, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, flows NW. into the Burdekin River.

Clarke River, New Zealand, co. Westland, trib. of the Hoast R.

Clarke's Creek, New South Wales, co. Hardinge.

Clarksville, railway station, New Zealand, 28 m. SW. of Dunedin.

Claude, Mount, Tasmania, co. Devon, on the Forth River.

Clay Lake, S. Australia, co. MacDonnell.

Clear Lake, Victoria, between the Glenelg R. and Norton Creek.

Cleft Island, Victoria, one of the ANSER GROUP, *which see*.

Clermont, co., Queensland, a W. central co., district Leichhardt.

Clermont, township, Queensland, co. Clermont, 575 m. NW. of Brisbane. Gold mines. Copper once worked, and coal known to exist. Pop. 1100.

Cleve, tns., S. Australia, co. Jervois, 23 m. W. of Franklin Harb.

Cleveland, township, Queensland, 20 m. E. of Brisbane. Watering place. Sugar cultivation was here first attempted in the colony in the year 1862. Pop. 272.

Cleveland, township, Tasmania, co. Somerset, 100 m. N. of Hobart. Pastoral district. Pop. 160.

Cleveland, Cape, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, divides Bowling Green Bay from Halifax Bay.

Cleveland, Mount, Tasmania, co. Russell.

Clifford Bay, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, between the Awatere River and Cape Campbell, Cook Strait.

Cliffy I., Victoria, off the E. coast of co. Bulo-Bulo. H. pt. 124 ft.

Clifton, co., New Zealand, a W. central division of the N. Island.

Clifton, township, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Westland.

Clifton, village, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 35 m. S. of Sydney. Coal mines. Pop. including district, 700.

Clifton Hill, Collingwood city, Victoria, 3 m. NNE. of Melbourne. Pop. 10,000.

Clinton, S. Australia, co. Daly, 85 m. N. of Adelaide.

Clinton, co., Queensland, a S. central co., district Port Curtis.

Clinton, post town, New Zealand, co. Clutha, 74 m. SW. of Dunedin.

Clinton, agricultural and grazing district. Pop. about 400.

Clive, a S. central co., Queensland, district Darling Downs.

Clive, a N. co. of New South Wales, bordering on Queensland.

Clive, township, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay, 6 m. from Napier.

Farming and dairying carried on. Pop. about 400.

Cloncurry, post town, Queensland, co. Beaudesert, 1500 m. NW. of Brisbane. Copper-mining centre. Gold mines. Pop. 449.

Cloncurry R., Queensland, dist. Burke, flows N. into the Gilliat R.

Cloud Creek, New South Wales, co. Bireby.

Clondy Bay, New Guinea, on the SE. coast.

Cloudy Bay, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, a wide shallow inlet on W. coast of Cook Strait.

Cloyin Creek, Queensland, dist. Burke, branch of the Gilliat R.

Cleca Hills, S. Australia, on the W. shores of Lake Gairdner.
 Clump Island, N. Territory, Queen's Channel, between Quoin Island and the shore.
 Clunes, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 123 m. NW. of Melbourne. Gold mines. Pop. 4254.
 Clutha, co., New Zealand, in SE. of the S. Island. Pop. 4676.
 Clutha River, New Zealand. Fed by the lakes and small streams in the N. of cos. Lake and Vincent, the Clutha, after leaving Lakes Wanka and Hanea, flows S. through cos. Vincent and Taupaka, and after separating co. Bruce from co. Clutha, falls into the sea at Molyneux.
 Clyde, a name sometimes given to Wairoa, *which see*.
 Clyde, a N. co. of New South Wales, having on the N. the Darling and on the W. the Bogan Rivers.
 Clyde, district, Victoria, 31 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 250.
 Clyde, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N.
 Clyde, or Dunstan, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent. Rich gold district; some lignite found. Pop. 283.
 Clyde River, Tasmania, between cos. Cumberland and Monmouth, tributary of the Derwent River.
 Clydebank, dist., Victoria, co. Tangil, 137 m. E. Melbourne. P. 140.
 Clydesdale, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 90 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 250.
 Coal River, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, flows S. into Pitt Water.
 Coaldale, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Clarence, 350 m. NNW. of Sydney.
 Coalgate, post town, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 38 m. SW. of Christchurch. Pop. 69.
 Cobar, post town, New South Wales, co. Robinson, 550 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. (estimated) 3000.
 Cobargo, post town, New South Wales, co. Dampier, 234 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 137.
 Cobbada, township, N.S.W., co. Murchison, on Horton River.
 Cobberas, Mount, Victoria, co. Tambo. Elevation, 6625 ft.
 Cobbler, Mount, Victoria, co. Delatite. Elevation, 5342 ft.
 Cobbora, post tn., N.S.W., co. Bligh, 200 m. W. of Sydney. P. 70.
 Cobden, post town, Victoria, co. Heytesbury, 132 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. of town and vicinity, 750.
 Cobden, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Grey, at the mouth of the Grey R.
 Cobham, township, S. Australia, co. Hawley, on the Murray R.
 Cobham, Lake, New South Wales, co. Yarra.
 Cobram, post town, Victoria, co. Moira, on River Murray, 155 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 300.
 Cobunga, tnsip., Victoria, co. Dargo, 246 m. NE. of Melbourne.
 Coburg, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, co. Bourke. Convict establishment. Pop. 3570.
 Coburg Peninsula, N. Territory, N. coast of Van Diemen Gulf, and separated from Melville Island by Dundas Strait.
 Cockatay, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 130 m. NW. of Brisbane.
 Cocoparra Range, mts., N. S. Wales, cos. Cooper and Dowling.
 Coconah, township, New Zealand, off coast of Stewart Island.
 Coddington, district, New South Wales, cos. Rous and Richmond, 3½ miles N. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
 Coen River, Queensland, dist. Cook, flows into G. of Carpentaria.
 Coffin's Bay, S. Australia, on W. coast of co. Flinders. Very exposed, and unsuited for anchorage ground, except for the smallest vessels.
 Coggan, township, New South Wales, co. Phillip, on the upper reaches of the Hunter River.
 Coghill's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 114 m. WNW. of Melbourne. Pop. about 600.
 Colhna, township, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 150 miles NNW. of Melbourne.
 Coila, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Dampier, about 160 m. SSW. of Sydney.
 Colimadai, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 34 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. including vicinity, 500.
 Colac, tn., Victoria, co. Polwarth, 95½ m. SW. of Melbourne. P. 3000.
 Colac, Lake, Victoria, in extreme N. of co. Polwarth.
 Colbinabbin, dist., Victoria, co. Rodney, 143 m. N. of Melbourne.
 Coldstream, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Clarence, 350 m. NNE. of Sydney.
 Cole, Mount, Victoria, Great Dividing Range, between cos. Gladstone and Ripon.
 Colebrook Dale, township, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, close to railway line between Brighton and Campbelltown.
 Coleman River, Queensland, district Cook, trib. of Kennedy R.
 Coleraine, post town, Victoria, co. Dundas, 246 m. W. of Melbourne. Racing centre. Pop. 200.
 Coleridge, township, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, on L. Coleridge.
 Coleridge, Lake, New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
 Colinton, ry. sta., N.S.W., co. Beresford, 60 m. SW. of Lattenden Bay.
 Collindabri, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Finch, on the Barwan R.
 Collector, or Yarra, township, New South Wales, co. Argyle, 152 m. SSW. of Sydney. Pop. about 200.
 Collingwood, co., New Zealand, in N. of S. Island. Pop. 1873.
 Collingwood, township, New Zealand, co. Collingwood, 65 m. NW. of capital. Gold and coal-mining district. Pop. 121.
 Collingwood, township, Queensland, district N. Gregory, at the junction of the Diamantina and Western Rivers.
 Collingwood Bay, E. coast of New Guinea, sheltered on S. by Cape Nelson, on S. by Cape Vogel, and to E. by Goodenough Island.
 Collingwood River, Tasmania, upper part of the Franklin River.
 Collinsfield, post tn., S. Australia, co. Daly, 163 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Collinbra, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, about 60 m. SW. of Broad Sound.
 Collynamag, township, New South Wales, co. Benarba.
 Colo, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Cook, on Colo R., 50 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Colo River, N. South Wales, co. Hunter, trib. of Cox R., flows SE.
 Colono, former name of BROWN MOUNTAIN, *which see*.
 Colombo Creek, New South Wales, co. Urana.

Colongulac Lake, Victoria, co. Hampden, between Lake Corangamite and Eban Creek.
 Colton, post town, S. Australia, 320 m. NW. of Adelaide.
 Coltwang, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Talla, on the Murray R.
 Colville, Cape, New Zealand, N. extremity of co. Coromandel.
 Comara, mountain, New South Wales, co. Dudley.
 Comet, or Cometville, railway station, Queensland.
 Comet River, Queensland, district Leichhardt, flows N. Pop. 130.
 Conadilly River, N.S.W., co. Buckland, trib. to Namoí R., flows N.
 Conara, post tn., Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 98 m. N. of Hobart.
 Conarga, township, New South Wales, co. Townsend, on Billabong Creek.
 Concord, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland.
 Concordia, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 30½ m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. (partly German) 135.
 Condah, post town, Victoria, co. Nonnanby. Grazing district.
 Condah Lake, Victoria, co. Normanby, 12 m. N. of Portland Bay.
 Condamine, post town, Queensland, co. Bulwer, 240 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. 83.
 Condamine River, Queensland, dist. Maranoa, trib. of Bolonne R.
 Condoibolin, post town, New South Wales, co. Cunningham, 311 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 450.
 Condowie, S. Australia, co. Stanley. Wheat-growing district.
 Conewarre, Lake, Victoria, co. Grant.
 Congolgan, tnsip., N. South Wales, co. Cowper, on the Bogan R.
 Congah Hill, S. Australia, Gawler Range, 15½ m. E. of the NE. corner of co. Robinson.
 Connamolla, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Warrego, on the Warrego R.
 Connaught Range, mts., N. Territory, on borders of W. Australia.
 Connaught, Mount, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan.
 Conran Point, Victoria, on S. coast of co. Croajingolong.
 Conray, Cape, Queensland, E. extremity of district N. Kennedy, and forming N. side of Repulse Bay.
 Conway River, New Zealand, S. border of co. Kaikoura.
 Cowbowie, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Ferguson, on Salt Creek Bay.
 Coogee, vil., N. South Wales, co. Cumberland, 5 m. S. of Sydney.
 Cook, co., New Zealand, the E. extremity of the N. Island. P. 2958.
 Cook, co., Queensland, N. portion of Wide Bay district.
 Cook, co., N.S.W., W. of Cumberland co., Cap. Lithgow.
 Cook, district, Queensland, Cap York Peninsula.
 Cook, Mount, New Zealand, Southern Alps, co. Westland. The highest peak in the island, 12,349 ft.
 Cook, Mount, Queensland, district Cook, and close to Cooktown. Height above sea, 1476 ft.
 Cook Strait, New Zealand, the channel separating the N. and S. Islands. Had a bad reputation among mariners on account of its fierce tides, sudden gales, and dangerous coasts, but now that it has been thoroughly surveyed, it is rapidly increasing in use and importance as a waterway.
 Cookardina, post town, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 357 m. of Sydney. Pop. of district about 400.
 Cook's Passage, Queensland, through the Great Barrier Reef, E. of Cape Melville.
 Cooktown, township, Queensland, 1050 m. NW. of Brisbane. Port for steamers plying between Queensland, New Guinea, and New Britain. Imports (£1887) £105,020; exports, £125,312. Mining district. *Bêche-de-mer* fishery lately started. Captain Cook beached his ship the *Endeavour* here in 1770. Pop. 3860.
 Coolac, township, N. S. Wales, co. Harden, 200 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Coolah, post town, New South Wales, co. Napier, 246 m. WNW. of Sydney. Pop. 170.
 Coolamon, township, New South Wales, 320 m. from Sydney.
 Coolatoo, S. Australia, 120 m. E. of Adelaide.
 Coolgarra, district, Queensland. Mining centre. Once known as Return Creek.
 Coolidge, township, S. Australia, co. Musgrave, 15 m. W. of Lake Hamilton.
 Cooloolook, township, New South Wales, 171 m. N. of Sydney.
 Cooma, town and district, New South Wales, co. Beresford, 257 m. SSW. of Sydney. Pop. town, 1300; district, 13,700.
 Cooma, township, Victoria, co. Rodney.
 Coomera, township, Queensland, co. Ward, 30½ m. from Brisbane.
 Coomooroo Dam, settlement, S. Australia, co. Frome.
 Coonabarabran, township, New South Wales, 267 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 550.
 Coonamble, post town, New South Wales, co. Leichhardt, 390 m. N. of Sydney. Fine sheep district. Pop. 420; of dist. 4000.
 Coonamble Creek, New South Wales, co. Leichhardt.
 Coonatto, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Frome, on creek of same name.
 Coonatto Creek, S. Australia, co. Frome.
 Coonabarabran Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna, SE. of the Burley Range.
 Coorabong, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 123 m. N. of Sydney. Timber industry. Pop. from 500 to 600.
 Coorato Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Yungulgra.
 Coorni Paroo River. *See* BULLOO.
 Coorong, The, S. Australia, an arm of the sea, bounded on the E.

by cos. Russell and Cardwell, 100 m. long by about 2 m. wide, and separated from the ocean by a narrow range of sandhills.

Coorong, Lake, Victoria, co. Karkaroc.

Coorongoola, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Hunter, 26 m. NNW. of Sydney.

Cooroonboon, township, New South Wales, co. Townsend, on

Billabund Creek, about 400 m. SW. of Sydney.

Cootamundra, post town, New South Wales, co. Harden, 253 m.

S. of Sydney. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. 2000.

Cooyal, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Phillip, nearly 150 m. NW. of Sydney.

Cooyatong Creek, Victoria, co. Benambra, a branch of the

Murray River.

Cope, post town, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 161 m. NW. of

Melbourne.

Copeland, township, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 167 m. N.

of Sydney. Mining and agricultural district. Pop. 300.

Copeland Island, N. Territory, Mounthorrie Bay. Highest point,

25 ft. Used as a landmark by vessels entering the bay.

Cope's Creek, New South Wales, co. Hardinge.

Copmanhurst, village, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 450 m. N.

of Sydney. Pop. 208.

Copperfield, post town, Queensland, co. Clermont, 580 m. NW. of

Brisbane. Once a prosperous mining locality, now decayed.

Coraiki, township, New South Wales, 515 m. N. of Sydney.

Coral Sea, between Australia and New Hebrides, so called from

its numerous coral reefs and islands.

Coranga, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Burnett, 160 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Corangamite, Lake, Victoria, co. Hampden. Water salt. Area,

76 sq. m. Largest lake in the colony.

Coren, township, New South Wales, co. Townsend, on Billabund

Creek, about 350 m. SW. of Sydney.

Coren, township, New South Wales, co. Hume, at foot of Mount

Gambargana, and nearly 350 m. SW. of Sydney.

Coren Creek, New South Wales, co. Deulson.

Coreya, township, New South Wales, co. Young, on Darling R.

Corra, Mount, N. Australia, co. Musgrave, N. of Coolidge.

Cornthap (Break o' Day) post district, Victoria, co. Grenville, 85

m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 350.

Coringa Island, Coral Sea, 45 m. SW. of Willis Group.

Corinna, gold centre, Tasmania, co. Russell.

Corneela Creek, Victoria, co. Rodney.

Cornet Inlet, Victoria, co. East-Bulwer, a large land-locked harbour,

surrounded by the mainland (Wells Promontory, &c.) on

three sides, with Snake Island to the E.

Corners, township and railway station, Tasmania, co. Somerset,

junction of lines from Hobart and St. Mary's.

Cornish Creek, Queensland, district Mitchell.

Cornwall, co. Tasmania, a N.E. division of the colony, containing

Launceston, the N. capital. It is a coal-mining and pastoral

district. Area, 1,000,700 acres.

Corny Point, S. Australia, co. Ferguson.

Coromandel, district, New Zealand. Gold mines, and export of

Kauri wood and other timber. Pop. 5544.

Coromandel Channel, New Zealand, passage into Hauraki Gulf

between Great Barrier I. and Corall Cape, co. Coromandel.

Coromandel, co., New Zealand, N. part of the peninsula enclosing

Hauraki Gulf and Firth of Thames on the E. side N. island.

Pop. 2499.

Coromandel Valley, post village, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 91 m.

SE. of Adelaide. Pop. about 60.

Corop, post town, Victoria, co. Rodney, 140 m. N. of Melbourne.

Pop. 338.

Corowa, township, New South Wales, co. Hume, 406 m. SW. of

Sydney. Health resort. Pop. 700.

Corrying, Lake, Victoria, co. Tambo, near the mouth of the

Snowy River.

Corryong Creek, Victoria, co. Benambra, branch of the Murray R.

Corryong, district, Victoria, 265 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Corrumba, North and South, mts., S. Australia, NW. of L. Gilles.

Cossack, port, W. Australia. Pearl and pearl-shell fisheries.

Pop. about 1000.

Costerfield, township, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 79 m. N. of Mel-

bourne. Antimony mines once worked. Pop. 542.

Cotterill Hill, S. Australia, half-way between the N. boundary of

Jervois co. and Lake Giles.

Coudie, Cap de, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, the SW. extremity

of Kangaroo Island.

Couita, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders, SE. of Lake Greenly.

Courallie, a N. co. of N. South Wales, traversed by the Gwydir R.

Courallie River, N. S. Wales, co. Courallie, tributary of Van River.

Cowra, district, mts., New South Wales, co. Yungaburra.

Courtenay R., N. Zealand, co. Selwyn, trib. of the Waimakariri R.

Cowabes, Mount, New South Wales, co. Bourke.

Cowale Lake, New South Wales, co. Gipps. Now dry.

Cowes, port, Phillip Island, Victoria, co. Mornington, 55 m. SE.

of Melbourne. Pop. 87.

Cowper, post town, New South Wales, 155 m. W. of Sydney.

Cowie's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 20 m. SW. of Melbourne.

Cowild, township, Queensland, district Marano, 20 m. N. of

New South Wales frontier.

Cowley, a S. co. of N.S.W., bounded E. by the Murrumbidgee R.

Cowper, a N. central co. of New South Wales, bounded NW. by

the Darling River. Contains the important town of Bourke.

Cowra, township, New South Wales, co. Bathurst, 182 m. W. of

Sydney. Important agricultural, pastoral, and mining dis-

trict. Pop. town, 2100; district, 7000.

Cowwarr (Upper Heyfield), post town, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 1133

m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 115.

Cox, Bight, Tasmania, in S. coast of co. Kent.

Cox R., N.S.W., co. Cook, trib. of the Hawkesbury, flows S. and E.

Cox's Creek, more correctly, BRIDGEWATER, which see.

Coy's Diggings (Baillieston), post town, Victoria, co. Rodney, 87

m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 120.

Cradle Mount, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, 506 ft. above sea. Highest

point of the island.

Cradoek, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 228 m. N. of Ade-

laide. Pop. 8.

Craefers, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 10 m. SE. of Ade-

laide. Fruit-growing district. Pop. town, 96; district, 1074.

Craggs Island (Murray River), S. Australia, co. Hamley.

Craggy L., N. Territory, one of the Sir Edward Pellew Is., which see.

Craigie, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 109 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Pop. about 200.

Craigieburn, New Zealand, co. Rodney, 35 m. N. of Auckland.

Extensive hydraulic lime-works.

Craigilee, township, Queensland. Camping-ground for teams be-

tween Herberton and Port Douglas.

Cranbourne, village, Victoria, co. Mornington, 27½ m. SSE. of

Melbourne. Pop. 130.

Cranbrook, post town, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, 190 m. from Hobart.

Crawford Range, mountains, N. Territory.

Crawford River, Victoria, co. Normanby, tributary of the Glenelg.

Crescent Head, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.

Crescent, Lake, Tasmania, the S. part of Lake Sorrell, which see.

Cressy, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 87 m. SW. of Mel-

bourne. Pop. 81.

Cressy, village, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland. Stud sheep rearing

carried on. Pop. town, 250; district, 1000.

Creswick, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 112 m. NW. of Mel-

bourne. Important gold-diggings. Pop. 3640.

Criffel, district, New Zealand (Otago provincial district), 4000 ft.

above sea-level, and snow lies deep in winter. Some gold-

mining during summer months.

Croajingolong, E. co. of Victoria. Area, 3366 sq. m. P. (1881) 405.

Crocodile Island, N. Territory, E. of Cape Stewart. Low coral

formation, with many intricate surrounding reefs.

Crofton, tnsip. and ry. stn., New Zealand, co. Hutt, N. of Wellington.

Croker Island, N. Territory, off E. coast of Coburg Peninsula, 23

m. long, and from 2 to 5 m. broad.

Croki, village, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, 205 m. N. of

Sydney. Pop. 600.

Cromwell, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent, chief town of

Kawarua district, 140 m. NW. of Dunedin. Gold and coal

mines. Pop. 104.

Crooked Creek, New South Wales, co. Gregory, joins Maria Creek

on borders of co. Clyde.

Crookhaven, inlet, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent.

Crookwell, post tn., N. S. Wales, 160 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 950.

Crookwell River, New South Wales, co. King, trib. of the Lachlan.

Cropps Creek, New South Wales, co. Staitlyton.

Croppie's Point, Tasmania, co. Dorset, N.E. extremity of Ander-

son Bay.

Crossy Creek, New South Wales, co. Bligh.

Crossley, post town, Victoria, 175 m. W. of Melbourne.

Crossover Diggings, post township, Victoria, 76 m. E. of Mel-

bourne. Gold diggings. Pop. about 30.

Crowdy Bay, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.

Crowdy Head, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.

Crowlands, post town, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 148 m. NW. of

Melbourne. Pop. 50.

Crow's Nest, post town, Queensland, co. Aubigny, 75 m. NW. of

Brisbane. Pop. about 200.

Croydon, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland.

Croydon, township, Queensland. Gold mines lately opened, yield

for 1887, 31,777 ozs. Pop. tn. 3500; whole mining field, 9500.

Crozier Range, mts., Queensland, S. part of Burke district.

Crystal Brook, post town, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 141 m. N. of

Adelaide. Pop. 466.

Cubbaroo, township, N. S. Wales, co. Jamison, on Namoi River.

Cudal, district, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham, 221 m. W. of

Sydney. Pop. about 300.

Cuddell, township, N. S. Wales, co. Boyd, 30 m. SW. of Sydney.

Cudgee, post township, Victoria, co. Heytesbury, 158 m. SW. of

Melbourne. Pop. 300.

Cudgong, township, N. S. Wales, co. Wellington, 145 m. NW. of

Sydney. Agricultural and mining district. Pop. 150.

Cudgong River, New South Wales, co. Wellington, tributary

of Macquarie River, flows NW. and SW.

Cudgen, township, New South Wales, co. Rous, on Tweed River.

Cudgawa, post village, Victoria, 259 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Cudgawa Creek, Victoria, co. Benambra, branch of the

Murray River.

Cudjallagong Lake, New South Wales, co. Dowling.

Culcairn, township, New South Wales, 356 m. S. of Sydney.

Culgoa, a N. co. of New South Wales, bordering on Queensland,

and bounded SE. by the Culgoa R., an affluent of the Darling R.

Culgoa River, New South Wales, cos. Culgoa and Gunderbrooka,

tributary of Darling River, flows SW.

Culgoa, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Phillip, about 160 m. NW. of Sydney.

Cullenbone, post town, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 186 m.

W. of Sydney. Pop. about 1000.

Cullenswood, railway station, Tasmania, co. Cornwall.

Culpaulin, township, New South Wales, co. Young, on Darling

River, 520 m. NW. of Sydney.

Cumbarra, township, New South Wales, co. Harden, close to

railway, and about 20 m. N. of the Murrumbidgee.

Cumberland, co. on the E. coast of New South Wales, Capital,

Sydney. Other towns are Parramatta, Liverpool, Campbell-

town, Penrith, Richmond, &c.

Cumberland, a central co., Tasmania. Coal has been found, but

the district is chiefly pastoral. Area, 553,000 acres.

Cumberland, post town, Queensland, co. Gilbert. Mining and grazing centre. Pop. 250.
 Cumberland Islands, Queensland, off coast of district N. Kennedy. Highest point, 1480 ft.
 Cumberland Strait, N. Territory, between the Wessel Islands.
 Cundletown, post tsnp., N.S.W., 199 m. N.W. of Sydney. P. 300.
 Cungegong, railway station, New South Wales, co. Harden, 30 m. N. of the Murrumbidgee.
 Cunnamulla, post town, Queensland, co. Wellington, 560 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. 503; of district, 1746.
 Cunnaring, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Harden, 25 m. N. of the Murrumbidgee.
 Cunningham, co. of N.S.W., bounded on S. by the Lachlan R.
 Curdies R., Victoria, co. Heytesbury, flows into the Bay of Martys.
 Curling's Island. See AVIA.
 Curnamona, township, S. Australia, co. Derby, 7 m. E. of the Slocus River.
 Currabubula, tsnp., N.S.W., co. Buckland, 200 m. N. of Sydney.
 Currarong, township, New South Wales, co. Ashburham, 20 m. N. of Forbes on the Lachlan River.
 Curranulka, post town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 129 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 62.
 Currathool, township, N. S. Wales, co. Sturt, on Murrumbidgee River.
 Currathool W. in the vicinity, is a railway station.
 Currawananna, tsnp., N.S.W., co. Bourke, on the Murrumbidgee.
 Currawong, township, New South Wales, co. Harden.
 Currency Creek, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 52 m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 61.
 Currawong, tsnp., N.S.W., co. St. Vincent, 10 m. N. of Bateman Bay.
 Curtis Channel, Queensland, between Great Sandy Island and Eustard Bay.
 Curtis Island, Queensland, off coast of Port Curtis, is 25 m. long by 23 m. wide. Very fertile, and has no swamps, contrasting with mainland opposite.
 Curtis Island, Victoria, Bass Strait, known to sailors as the 'Slipper,' lies about 52 m. S. of Port Albert, and is 14 m. long, 3 m. broad, and 1050 ft. high.
 Curtis, Port. See PORT CURTIS.
 Curvil, township, N. S. Wales, co. Finch, on the Narraw Swamp.
 Cust, post town, New Zealand, co. Ashley, 33 m. NW. of Christchurch. Pop. 275.
 Custon (University Block), post town, S. Australia, co. Buckingham, 223 m. S.E. of Adelaide. Large area of ground in vicinity made over to Adelaide University for educational purposes.
 Cutana Creek, S. Australia, 45 m. E. of co. Lytton.
 Cuttaburra Creek, New South Wales, co. Irrara.
 Cuvier Bay, Tasmania, on W. coast of HUNTER ISLAND, *which see*.
 Cuvier Bay, Tasmania, co. Lincoln.
 Cygnet River, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon (Kangaroo Island), flows E. into Nepean Bay.

Dabee, township, N. S. Wales, co. Phillip, 120 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Dabyming, township and railway sta., Victoria, co. Dalhousie.
 Dagg's Sound, New Zealand, co. Fjord, 7 m. long.
 Dagular, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.
 Dahwily, township, New South Wales, co. Townsend, within a few miles of Denilquin railway station. See DENILQUIN.
 Dairy, township, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, on N. coast of Spencer's Gulf.
 Daly Flat, an alternative name of TORRENS VALE, *which see*.
 Dalby, township, Queensland, 140 m. W. of Brisbane. Sheep-grazing district. Annual race meeting. Pop. district, 137.
 Dalgarno, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 200 m. NW. of Brisbane.
 Dalhousie, co. S. Australia, a central division of the colony.
 Dalhousie, a central co. of Victoria, partly bounded on the E. by the Goulburn River. Area, 130 sq. m. Pop. 21,375.
 Dalhousie, tsnp., New Zealand, co. Taseka, on the Clutha River.
 Dalkey, post station, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 80 m. NE. of Adelaide. Wheat-growing district. Pop. under 50; district, chiefly German farmers, 591.
 Dalton, post town, New South Wales, co. Gresham, 343 m. N. of Sydney. Mining centre. Pop. district, 233.
 Dalrymple, co., Queensland, a W. central co., N. Kennedy dist.
 Dalrymple, pastoral district, Queensland. Pop. 25.
 Dalrymple, Port, Tasmania, between cos. Dorset and Devon and the estuary of the Tamar River. The principal harbour on N. coast, but the entrance is rendered difficult by reefs and rocks in the channel.
 Dalton, post town, New South Wales, co. King, 163 m. SW. of Sydney. Wheat and grape-growing district. Pop. 52.
 Daly, co., S. Australia, between Spencer's Gulf and Gulf of St. Vincent. Contains the town of Wallaroo.
 Daly Head, S. Australia, W. coast of co. Fergusson.
 Daly River, N. Territory, enters the sea by Anson Bay.
 Dampier, a SE. co. of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast.
 Dampier, Mount, S. Australia, on E. border of co. Robinson.
 Danalage, township, N. S. Wales, co. Rankin, on River Darling.
 Dandaloo, post town, New South Wales, co. Narramine, 350 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 100.
 Dandenong, village, Victoria, cos. Bourke and Mornington, 181 m. SE. of Melbourne. Important stock and farm produce markets. Pop. 1000.
 Dandry Creek, New South Wales, co. Baradine.
 Danevirke. See DANNEVERKE.
 Dangers Falls, New South Wales, on Macleay R., co. Sandon.
 Danger's Reef, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, half-way between Sir Joseph Bank Group and Thistle Island.
 Danger, Point, New South Wales, co. Rous.

Danger, Point, Queensland, the extreme SE. point of the colony.
 Danger, Point, Victoria, between Portland and Nelson Bays.
 Dangin, post station, W. Australia, 93 m. from Perth.
 Dannevirke, Danish settlement, New Zealand, co. Waipawa, 83 m. from Napier. Timber and pasture dist. Pop. about 400.
 Dapto, village, New South Wales, co. Camden, 74 m. S. of Sydney.
 Dargalung, district, co. of New South Wales, in neighbourhood. Pop. 400.
 Darch Island, N. Territory, Mountnorris Bay. Thickly wooded, and about 2 m. long.
 Dardanup, district, W. Australia, 124 m. S. of Perth.
 Dare's Hill, S. Australia, on E. border of co. Herbert.
 Dargalong, co. of Murrumbidgee, post town, Victoria, co. Moira, 87 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. district, 502.
 Dargaville, township, New Zealand, co. Hobson. Shipping and railway timber trade. Pop. 600.
 Dargo, a SE. co. of Victoria. Area, 1744 sq. m. Pop. 2879.
 Dargo River, Victoria, co. Dargo, tributary of the Mitchell River.
 Dark Cloud Inlet. See CHALKY INLET.
 Darley, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 50 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Darling, dist., N. S. Wales, in SW. of colony. Area, 50,000 sq. m.
 Darling, an E. central co. of New South Wales, bounded N. by the Neudewar or Hardwick Range.
 Darling Downs, dist., Queensland, on the borders of N. S. Wales.
 Darling River, New South Wales. Drainage area, 198,000 sq. m. Falls into the Murray in co. Wentworth.
 Darlingford, post town, Victoria, co. Wonnagatta, 122 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 100.
 Darlington, suburb of Sydney, N.S.W., co. Cumberland. P. 2500.
 Darlington, post town, Victoria, co. Hampden, 123 m. W. by S. from Melbourne. Pop. 90.
 Darnum, railway station, Victoria, 65 m. E. of Melbourne.
 Darra, railway station, Queensland, 10 m. from Brisbane. Heavily timbered country.
 Dartmoor, township, Victoria, co. Normanby, on the Glenelg R.
 Darwin, Port, N. Territory, NW. coast, between Point Charles and Lee Point. Has a considerable harbour, and is a free port.
 Dasher River, Tasmania, co. Devon, tributary of the Mersey.
 Dashwood's Gully, post township, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 244 m. SE. of Adelaide. Agricultural and grazing district.
 Daubeny, Mount, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.
 Davenborough Creek, S. Australia, 55 m. N. of co. Hamley.
 Davenport, township, adjoining BEAUFORT VALLEY, *which see*.
 Davenport, Point, S. Australia, between Sturt and Foul Bays.
 Davenport Range, mountains, N. Territory.
 Davey River, Tasmania, co. Arthur, flows into Payne Bay.
 Daveyston, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 413 m. N. of Adelaide. Agricultural district. Pop. 94.
 Dawson, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 176 m. N. of Adelaide.
 Dawson River, Queensland, district Leichhardt.
 Daylesford, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 76 m. NW. of Melbourne. Chief industries, farming and mining. Pop. 3900.
 Dean, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 117 m. NW. of Melbourne. All kinds of crops raised. Pop. district, 500.
 Deane, Mount, Queensland, dist. Cook, part of the Gilbert Range.
 Deans Marsh, post village, Victoria, 8 m. SW. of Melbourne.
 Deas Thompson, Queensland, an E. central co. of Port Curtis dist.
 Deberg Point, S. Australia, between Conway Point and Daly Head.
 Deboyne Island, New Guinea, between D'Entrecasteaux and Louisiade Archipelagos.
 Deception Bay, New Guinea, opening off the Gulf of Papua.
 Deddington, post town, Tasmania, 22 m. from Evansdale.
 Dee River, Tasmania, co. Cumberland, flows into the Derwent.
 Deepwater, village, N. S. Wales, 397 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 400.
 Deelina Mount, New South Wales, co. Yanda.
 Delalalah, co. in the NW. part of New South Wales.
 Delaney, Queensland. Small mining district, near Georgetown.
 Delatite, an E. central co., Victoria. Area, 3240 sq. m. P. 14,511.
 Delegate, post town, New South Wales, co. Wellesley, 366 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. town, 180; district, 700.
 Delegate, Mount, Victoria, in the N. of co. Croajlingolong.
 Deliverance Island, New Guinea, 40 m. SW. of the mouth of the Baxtor River.
 Deloraine, town and railway station, Tasmania, cos. Westmoreland and Devon, 136 m. NW. of Hobart. Grazing and agricultural district. Pop. 600.
 Denham, a N. co. of N.S.W., bounded on the W. by the Barwon R.
 Denham, co., Queensland, in N. part of S. Kennedy district.
 Denham Range, mountains, Queensland, running along the S. border of the Leichhardt district.
 Denilquin, post township, New South Wales, co. Townsend, 481 m. SW. of Sydney. Pastoral and vine-growing district. Pop. town, 2300; town and district, 5700.
 Denison, a S. co. of New South Wales, separated from Victoria by the Murray River.
 Denison, co., Queensland, a SW. co. in district Leichhardt.
 Denison, tsnp., N. S. Wales, co. Wallace, 220 m. SW. of Sydney.
 Denison, Lae, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, divided from the sea by a narrow strip of land.
 Denison, Port. See PORT DENISON.
 Denison Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Franklin, between the Denison and Florentine Rivers.
 Denison River, Tasmania, co. Franklin, trib. of the Gordon River.
 Denison Town, post township, New South Wales, co. Bligh, 244 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 25.
 Denman, post station, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, 165 m. NW. of Sydney. Grazing and farming district. Pop. 550.
 Denman Lake, New South Wales, co. Irrara.
 Dennington, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 174 m. W. of Melbourne. Farming district. Pop. 150.

- D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago, off SE. coast of New Guinea.
- D'Entrecasteaux Channel, Tasmania, between Bruin Island and co. Kent on the mainland.
- Derby, capital of Kimberley district, W. Australia. Pop. 200.
- Derby, Queensland, central co. in Darling Downs district.
- Derby, a N.E. co. of S. Australia, bounded W. by co. Hanson.
- Derriabang, tasp., N. S. Wales, co. Narramine, on the Bogan R.
- Derwent River, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, enters the sea by a broad estuary, with entrances to Long and Ralph Bays.
- D'Eslating, Cape, S. Australia, on the N. coast of Kangaroo I.
- Detrick Bay, S. Australia, inlet in S. coast of Kangaroo Island.
- Detection River, Tasmania, co. Wellington, falls into Sawyer's B.
- Deena River, New South Wales, forms part of boundary between co. St. Vincent and co. Dampier.
- Devenish, post town, Victoria, 17½ m. N.E. of Melbourne.
- Devenport, or North Shore, suburb of Auckland, New Zealand, co. Waitemata, 2 m. N.E. of city. Shipbuilding trade. Fortified. Marine resort. Pop. 265.
- Devil's Peak, The, mountain, S. Australia, on the boundary between coos. Newcastle and Frome.
- Devil's Tower, island, Victoria, Bass Strait, a bare lump of granite 350 ft. high, a resort of seals and birds.
- Devon, a N. central co. of Tasmania, containing rich agricultural land, some of which is heavily timbered. Area, 1,056,300 acres.
- D'Hausser Group, islands, New Zealand, off E. coast of Co. Canterbury, consists of four principal islands with several smaller rocks and reefs. They occupy a space 10 m. by 10 m.
- Diamantina or Mueller River, Queensland, in the districts of N. and S. Gregory, and passing into S. Australia.
- Diamond Creek, village, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 16½ m. N.E. of Melbourne. Mining district. Pop. 80.
- Diamond Hill, post town, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 96 m. N. of Melbourne. Mining district.
- Diamond Island, Tasmania, off E. coast of co. Glamorgan.
- Diamond Point. See INDIAN POINT.
- Digby, post town, Victoria, co. Normanby, 254 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 211.
- Digger's Rest, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. West Bourke, 20½ m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Dight's Forest. See JINDERA.
- Dillon River, New Zealand, flows SE. through co. Cheviot.
- Dimbola (Nine Creeks), tasp., Victoria, co. Borung, 216 m. NW. of Melbourne. Oil-mills. Much of the land held by Germans, and district promises well for wheat-growing. Pop. 600.
- Dindi River, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.
- Dingo Hill, S. Australia, between Lakes Everard and Gardner.
- Dinton, East, tasp. and riv. stu., New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Direction, Cape, Queensland, district Cook, forms S. side of Lloyd Bay, distant about 10 m. N.W. of Cape Melville.
- Direction Island, properly NAITAMBA, *which see*.
- Direction Islands. See SEAL ISLANDS.
- Direction, Mount, Tasmania, co. Dorset, between the rivers Tamar and Pipers.
- Disappointment, Mount, Victoria, in Great Dividing Range.
- Disaster Bay, New South Wales, co. Auckland.
- Disaster Inlet, Queensland, S. portion of the Gulf of Carpentaria.
- Discovery Bay, Victoria, co. Normanby, a broad, shallow inlet, extending from the S. Australian border to Cape Bridgewater.
- Discovery Harbour, Fiji, Numa I., has excellent anchorage.
- Dispersion Mount, New South Wales, co. Talia.
- Distant Hill, Queensland, district Cook, S. of Port Douglas, 3573 ft. above sea-level.
- Dividing Range, The Great, Victoria, crosses from New South Wales, and runs through the centre of the colony.
- Dolomien Bay, Tasmania, on E. coast of Tasman peninsula.
- Doma Mungit, district, Victoria, co. Bogong, 172 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Farming and mining carried on.
- Domey, Cape, S. Australia, co. Robe, S. of Gulchen Bay.
- Domey, Cape, N. Territory, W. coast.
- Domett, Mount, New Zealand, co. Collingwood.
- Don, township and railway terminus, Tasmania, co. Devon. Has a harbour. Farming district. Pop. about 400.
- Don, Cape, N. Territory, the W. extremity of Coburg Peninsula.
- Don Creek, Queensland, district Port Curtis, branch of Dawson River.
- Don Dorrigo, settlement, New South Wales, co. Fitzroy.
- Donald, township, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 175 m. NW. of Melbourne, said to be the finest farming district in the colony. Pop. about 1000.
- Doucasier, post town, Victoria, co. S. Bourke, 10 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. with district, 128.
- Dongarra, post town, W. Australia, 245 m. N. of Perth. Small port for extensive agricultural district.
- Donnelly's Creek, village, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 135 m. E. of Melbourne. Gold-mines. Pop. about 200.
- Doungton, Cape, S. Australia, co. Flinders, at the entrance to Port Lincoln.
- Donnybrook, or Kalkallo, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 20½ m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 180; with district, 300.
- Donnybrook, township, Queensland, district Maranoa, about 35 m. N. from Mitchell.
- Donors Hill, Queensland, district Burke, on the Leichhardt River.
- Doon, post town and railway station, Victoria, 224½ m. NW. of Melbourne. Longerenong Agricultural College 3 m. distant.
- Doon, township, Victoria, co. Delatite.
- Dooral, township, New South Wales, co. Clyde, on Darling River, 80 m. S. of Queensland border.
- Dorchester, township, Tasmania, co. Dorset, on the Tamar River.
- Dorset, co. Tasmania, occupies the N.E. corner of the colony, with the River Tamar for its W. boundary. Gold and tin mining and farming and pastoral district. Area, 1,434,800 acres.
- Double Bay, suburb of Sydney, N.S.W., 3 m. S. of city. P. 500.
- Double Duke Mount, New South Wales, co. Richmond.
- Double Island Point, Queensland, dist. Wide Bay. H. pt. 300 ft.
- Double Mount, S. Australia, a spur of the Gawler Range.
- Double Point, Queensland, district Cook.
- Doubtful Sound, New Zealand, co. Fiord, between the mainland and Secretary Island.
- Doubtless Bay, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Mongonui, 5½ m. wide at entrance (where there is a depth of 30 fathoms) by 8 m. deep.
- Doughboy Hollow, settlement and railway station, New South Wales, co. Buckland, 160 m. NW. of Sydney.
- Douglas, post town, New South Wales, formerly known as Douglas Park, 45 m. S. of Sydney. Agricultural district.
- Douglas, township, S. Australia, 145 m. NW. of Adelaide.
- Douglas Point, S. Australia, on Spencer's Gulf, 30 m. due N. of Jarrold Point.
- Douglas, Port. See PORT DOUGLAS.
- Dover, now comprised in PORT ESPERANCE, *which see*.
- Dowling, a S. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on the N. by the Lachlan River.
- Dowlingville, township, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 4 m. S. of the border of co. Daly.
- Downs of Plenty, Queensland, in the N. of S. Gregory district.
- Doyleston, or Caeddar, post town, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 26 m. S. of Christchurch. Pop. 302.
- Drake, a N.E. co. of N. S. Wales, traversed by the Clarence River.
- Drake, post stu., N. S. Wales, 561 m. N. of Sydney. Gold dist.
- Drayton, township, New Zealand, co. Ashburnton.
- Drayton, tasp., Queensland, 100 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. 616.
- Drayton Peak, mountain, Fiji, Vauva Levu Island.
- Dreyerton, alternative name for OPAKI, *which see*.
- Driver Cape, S. Australia, co. Jervois, on Spencer's Gulf.
- Driver River, S. Australia, co. Jervois, flows into Spencer's Gnlf.
- Drumana, post town, Victoria, co. Mornington, 47 m. S. of Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral dist. Pop. about 150.
- Dromedary Cape, New South Wales, co. Dampier.
- Dromedary Mount, New South Wales, co. Dampier.
- Drouin, township, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul, 56 m. E. of Melbourne.
- Market-town and railway station for large surrounding population. Considerable timber trade with the capital. P. 418.
- Drum Mount, New South Wales, co. Clyde.
- Drummond, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 68 m. NW. of Melbourne. Agricultural and mining district.
- Drummond, Mount, S. Australia, NW. corner of co. Flinders.
- Drummond, S. Australia, Musgrave co.
- Drummond Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Cullaline.
- Drummond's Range, mountains, Queensland, dist. S. Kennedy.
- Drumryne, suburb of Sydney, N.S.W., 5 m. from city. P. 300.
- Drury, post station, New Zealand, co. Manukau. Clay and coal deposits. Pop. 395.
- Dry Creek, goldfield district, Victoria, co. Delatite, 140 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. about 100.
- Dry Creek, or Montague, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Yatala. Pop. 200, mostly employed in the smelting-works. Contains the Yatala Labour Prison.
- Dry River, New South Wales, co. Dampier.
- Dryander, Mount, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, between Capes Conway and Gloucester, 2395 ft. above level of the sea.
- Drysdale, post stu., Victoria, co. Grant, 58 m. SW. of Melbourne, near Clifton Spa. Agricultural dist. P. 388; with dist. 1100.
- D. Scott's Island. See SUSSEX.
- Du Cane Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Lincoln.
- Dubbo, township, N. S. Wales, co. Lincoln, 226 m. NW. of Sydney. Several factories, but generally pastoral district, with wheat and maize crops. Pop. township, 3200; with district, 6300.
- Dublin, co., Queensland, in N. of Maranoa district.
- Dublin, tasp., S. Australia, co. Gawler, 9 m. NW. of the Light R.
- Duck Creek, New South Wales, co. Gregory.
- Duck River, Tasmania, co. Wellington, flows N. and falls into the sea opposite Perkin's Island.
- Duckponds, former name of LARA, *which see*.
- Dudley, an E. co. of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast, traversed by the Macleay River.
- Duff Reef, Fiji, E. of Wellington.
- Dunfer's Well, S. Australia, on the New South Wales border.
- Dungall River, Queensland, district Burke.
- Dugandan, post town and railway terminus, Queensland, 410 m. W. of Brisbane. Farming and grazing district.
- Dulvadia, or Dulbydilla, railway station, Queensland, once known as Jack's Waterholes, 410 m. W. of Brisbane.
- Dunmaresque River, New South Wales, forms N. boundary of co. Ararat, and falls into the Macleay River.
- Dunbulbalane, township, Victoria, co. Moira, S. of Broken Creek.
- Dundas, co., Victoria, a W. central division of the colony, 2028 sq. m. in area. Pop. 7790.
- Dundas, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu, 3022 ft. above sea-level.
- Dundas, Mount, Victoria, in centre of co. Dundas.
- Dundas Strait, N. Territory, between Melville Island and Coburg Peninsula, being the N. entrance into the Van Diemen Gulf.
- Dunedin, capital of Otago, New Zealand. Most important commercial city in the colony, with large shipping trade. Up to June 1886, £597,000 had been expended in harbor improvements. Public buildings fine and numerous, and the city contains many large manufacturing areas of municipal borough, 1400 acres; annual value of rateable property, £393,724; capital value under Rating Act, £4,455,838. Defended by three batteries. Pop. (1886) 23,743; (1888 estimated) 24,334.

Dunedoo, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Bligh, 170 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Dungere, tnsip. and rlyw. sta., New South Wales, co. Phillip.
 Dungeness, port, Queensland, 935 m. NW. of Brisbane. Some sugar and general shipping trade. Pop. about 66, of whom 50 are Europeans.
 Dungle, township, New South Wales, 130 m. N. of Sydney. Agricultural district. Some gold in locality. Fine climate. Pop. 500; in census district, 2000.
 Dunglewong, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Barry, 180 m. N. of Sydney.
 Dunk Island, Queensland, district Cook, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 m. wide. Highest point, 860 ft.
 Dunkeld, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Taspeka, on the Clutha River.
 Dunkeld, post township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 170 m. W. of Melbourne. Excellent freestone quarries. Pop. 279.
 Dunlop, name sometimes given to BUTLA, *which see*.
 Dunlop Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Yanda.
 Dunmuggie Creek, Victoria, co. Borung, branch of the Wimmera River.
 Dunolly, borough town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 107 m. NW. of Melbourne. Area, 5760 acres. Annual rateable value, £59,000. Vine extensively cultivated. Gold-mines. Antimony, kaolin, and slate found. Centre of an extending agricultural district. A nugget of 2860 ozs. value £9534, was found here in 1869. Pop. estimated, 1350.
 Dunoon, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Peninsula, on Otago Harbour.
 Dunsandel, post tn., New Zealand, co. Selwyn. Pop. in 1886, 144.
 Dunstan, New Zealand, alternative name of LIXTER, *which see*.
 Duntroon, post town, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, 107 m. from Dunedin. Pop. in 1886, 200.
 Dunwich, Queensland, Stradbroke Island, district Moreton. Old quarantine station.
 Duperré 1, lies between New Guinea and the Lousiade Arch.
 Dupro, township, N. S. Wales, co. Camden, 50 m. SSW. of Sydney.
 Durah, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, about 150 m. NW. of Brisbane.
 Durban Group, mountains, New South Wales, co. Yanda.
 Durridwarrah, tnsip., Victoria, co. Grant, 40 m. W. of Melbourne.
 Durham, an E. co. of N. S. Wales, watered by the Paterson River.
 Durham, an E. island co. of W. Australia.
 Durham Lead, Victoria, co. Grenville, 110 m. NW. of Ballarat. Mining and agricultural district. Pop. about 1500.
 Durham Ox (Towangure), district, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 154 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pastoral and agricultural country.
 D'Urville Island, New Zealand, off NE. coast of co. Sounds, Cook Strait, 17 m. long by 5 to 6 m. wide, separated from the S. island by the narrow channel of French Pass. Highest point, 2180 ft. Well wooded.
 Dusky Sound, New Zealand, co. Fiord, runs 22 m. inland, and is free from any but visible dangers. Discovered by Cook, who named it Dusky Bay. Full of islands and rocks.
 Dutton, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Eyre, 61 m. N. of Adelaide. P. 70.
 Dutton Bay, S. Australia, co. Jervois, between the Driver and Dutton Rivers.
 Dutton, Cape, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, N. coast of Kangaroo Island, running out into Investigator Strait.
 Dutton, L., S. Australia, between L. Macfarlane and L. Torrens.
 Dutton River, Queensland, district Burke.
 Dutton R., S. Australia, co. Jervois, runs SE. into Spencer's Gulf.
 Dwyffen Point, Queensland, district Cook, a low sandy spit, 22 m. S. of Coen River.
 Dyke Auckland Bay, New Guinea, 37 m. wide and 12 m. deep.
 Dzizia Island, Fiji. *See* CHICHA.

Eagle Point, settlement, Victoria, co. Tanjil, on Lake King.
 Eaglehawk, borough, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 106 m. from Melbourne. Gold-mines. In 1877, rateable value, £31,015 per annum. Pop. estimated, 7552.
 Earnslaw, township, New Zealand, co. Lake.
 East Cape, New Guinea, sheltering Miln Bay on the N. The district is thickly inhabited.
 East Cape, New Zealand, the extreme E. point of N. Island.
 East Dipton. *See* DIPTON.
 East Head, New Zealand, E. coast of Stewart Island.
 East Island, New Guinea.
 East Kempsey. *See* KEMPSEY.
 East Taupo, co. New Zealand, a central division of the N. Island.
 East Temora. *See* TEMORA.
 East Trentham. *See* TRENTHAM.
 Eastern Bush, settlement, New Zealand, co. Wallace.
 Eastville, post centre, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 90 m. NW. of Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. 150.
 Easton Mount, New South Wales, co. Gipps.
 Eaubalong, post township, New South Wales, co. Blaxland, 351 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. about 80.
 Eccles, Mount, Victoria, co. Normanby.
 Echo, Lake, Tasmania, co. Cumberland. Area, 8900 acres.
 Echoua Island, Fiji, between Oueata and Laguemba.
 Echucha, formerly Hopwood's Ferry, borough town, Victoria, co. Rodney, 156 m. N. of Melbourne. Rateable property valued at £32,734 per annum. Pastoral and agricultural district. Large trade in red gum timber. Pop. 4218.
 Echunga, Victoria. *See* WEE-WEE RUP.
 Echunga, post tnsip., S. Australia, cos. Adelaide and Hindmarsh. Agricultural and mining dist. Pop. town, 94; dist. 1473.
 Eddington, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 99 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 126.
 Eddystone Point, Tasmania, co. Dorset, N. side of Bay of Fires.
 Eden, co., New Zealand, N. Island, between Hauraki Gulf and Manukau Harbour. Contains the city of Auckland. P. 13,886.

Eden, town, New South Wales, co. Auckland, 202 m. SW. of Sydney. Has some shipping trade with Melbourne and Sydney. Good harbour. Agricultural district. Pop. estimated, 230.
 Eden Valley, post town, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 44½ m. NE. of Adelaide. Wheat district. Pop. 117.
 Edendale, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland.
 Edenhope, post town, Victoria, co. Lown, 260 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 1201; with district, 2300.
 Edgar, Lake, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, S. of Mount Amre.
 Edgcombe, Mount, New Zealand, co. Whakatake. Highest point, 2575 ft. It has a lake of green water on its summit, probably filling an old crater.
 Edgcombe Bay, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, sheltered from E. by Gloucester I. Fine harbour, with regular soundings.
 Ediewie, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Taunton.
 Edith River, New Guinea, flows W. into Redscar Bay.
 Edithburg, watering-place, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 217 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 234; district, 1430.
 Edwari River, New South Wales, co. Wakool, flows W. and falls into the Wakool River.
 Edwards Mount, New South Wales, co. Gipps.
 Edwardstown, former name of MAYTOWN, *which see*.
 Edwardstown, suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, about 4 m. from city. Pop. 209.
 Egmont, Cape, New Zealand, extreme W. point of North Island.
 Egmont, Mt., New Zealand, co. Taranaki, 8270 ft. above sea-level.
 Eldsfold, mining township, Queensland, co. Kawbelle. Pop. 1125.
 Einnaeslegg River, Queensland, district Cook.
 Eke's Hill, S. Australia, between cos. Granville and Dalhousie.
 Eketahuna, post town, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa E., 91 m. NE. of Wellington. Rising dist. P. (principally Scandinavians) 256.
 Elaine, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 80½ m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 427.
 Elaine Mount, New South Wales, co. Clarence.
 Elatina Mine, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Taunton.
 Elbow, name sometimes given to LUMSDEN, *which see*.
 Elcho Island, N. Territory, NE. of Costureagh Bay, separated from the mainland by Cadell Strait.
 Elid Island, Fiji, one of the Yasawa group.
 Elderslie, vil. and ry. sta., Tasmania, 30 m. NW. of Hobart. P. 40.
 Eldon Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Montagu.
 Eldon River, Tasmania, between cos. Montagu and Franklin, tributary to the King River.
 Eldorado, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong. A little gold and tin are obtained. Oranges, grapes, and lemons come to perfection. Pop. (in 1881) 517.
 Eldoratrilla, township, S. Australia, co. Herbert, on the N. border of co. Kimberley.
 Elema, Mount, New Guinea, S. of the Albert Mountains.
 Elephant, Mount, S. Australia, 190 m. SW. by W. from Wellington.
 Eliza, Lake, S. Australia, co. Robe, separated from Lake Hawdon on the one side and from the ocean on the other by comparatively narrow strips of land.
 Elizabeth, Cape, S. Australia, co. Daly, running into Spencer's G.
 Elizabeth Island, Fiji, a small islet E. of Mbenga.
 Elizabeth Point, New South Wales, co. Gloucester.
 Elizabeth River, S. Australia, tributary to the Pernatty Lagoon.
 Elizabeth River, Tasmania, falls into the Macquarie River.
 Elizabeth Town, post town, Tasmania, co. Devon.
 Elizabeth Town, former name NEW NORFOLK, *which see*.
 Ellalong, or Ellalong, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 150 m. N. of Sydney. Grazing, farming, and timber industries. Pop. town, 50; district, 700.
 Ellangowan, Queensland, former name of AGATHIELLA, *which see*.
 Ellangowan Island, New Guinea, in the Fly River.
 Ellenger, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Narramine, on the Macquarie R.
 Ellerslie, post township, Victoria, co. Hampden, 142½ m. SW. of Melbourne. Pastoral district. Pop. about 140.
 Ellery, Mount, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.
 Ellesmere, post town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Dorset, sometimes called Scottsdale. Farming and tin-mining dist.
 Ellesmere, Lake, New Zealand, the largest of the numerous inlets in co. Akaroa, on S. coast.
 Ellesmere Range. *See* SEA RANGE.
 Elliot Cove, inlet, Tasmania, co. Arthur.
 Elliot, Lake, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, SW. of Bowling Green Bay, 4122 ft. above sea.
 Elliot, Port. *See* PORT ELLIOT.
 Elliott, post town, Queensland, co. Lenoxx, 200 m. N. of Brisbane.
 Elliston, post town, S. Australia, co. Musgrave, 317 m. W. of Adelaide.
 Ellinor, township, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 110 m. NW. of Melbourne.
 Elmore, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 128½ m. N. of Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. township, 612; including district, 2000.
 Elphinstone, co. Queensland, a mid. E. co. of N. Kennedy dist.
 Elphinstone, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 72½ m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 97; with vicinity, 275.
 Elrington, township, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, near the upper reaches of the Shoalhaven River.
 Elsterwick, village, suburb of Melbourne and railway station, Victoria, 6 m. S. of city.
 Eltham, post town, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 14 m. ENE. of Melbourne. Land suitable for grazing. Some gold has been found. Pop. 388; of shire, 2400.
 Emerald, post tn. and ry. sta., Queensland, Pastoral dist. P. 560.
 Emerald, township, Victoria, on the borders of cos. Evelyn and Mornington.

Emerald Downs, railway station, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 153 m. due E. of Rockhampton.

Emerald Hill, former name of South Melbourne, *which see*.

Emily, Mount, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Taunton.

Emmaville, formerly Vegetable Creek, post tn., N.S.W., co. Gough, 403 m. N. of Sydney. Tin ore and silver are found. P. 3000.

Emu, post township, New South Wales, co. Cook, 37 m. W. of Sydney. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. about 250; with district, over 500.

Emu Bay, S. Australia, Investigator Strait, N. coast of Kangaroo I. Emu Bay, Tasmania, N. coast, between cos. Wellington and Devon, receives the Emu River.

Emu Bay, properly Burnie, *which see*.

Emu Creek, formerly Strathfieldsaye, *which see*.

Emu Creek, New South Wales, co. Buller. There is another creek of the same name in co. Phillip.

Emu Creek Mount. See MOUNT EMU CREEK.

Emu Downs, Queensland, district N. Gregory, and on the border of S. Kennedy.

Emu, Mount, Victoria, co. Ripon.

Emu Park, or Hewittville, watering-place and railway station, Queensland, 29 m. E. of Rockhampton.

Emu Plain, district, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, between Cradle and Claude Mountains.

Emu River, Tasmania, flows N., separating co. Devon from co. Wellington, and falls into Emu Bay.

Emu Spring, S. Australia, just N. of the border of co. Cardwell.

Encounter Bay, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, with an opening into Lake Alexandrina, *see*.

Encounter Bay, township, S. Australia, 83 m. S. of Adelaide. Once a whaling station. Pop. tnsip. 223; dist. (in 1881) 1097.

Endeavour Opening, in the Great Barrier Reef, off coast of Queensland, district Cook.

Endeavour Strait, Queensland, district Cook, between Prince of Wales Island and mainland.

Enfield, post tn., N.S.W., co. Cook, 39 m. NW. of Sydney. P. 450.

Engineer Group, islands, New Territory, off Buckingham Bay.

English Company Islands, N. Territory, off Buckingham Bay.

Enkaba I., Fiji, 2 m. long by 1 m. wide. Inhabited and wooded.

Engkaba, township, New South Wales, co. Culgoa, 20 m. S. of the Queensland border.

Enoch's Point, settlement, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta, 70 m. N.E. of Melbourne.

Enora, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Delatite, 135 m. NNW. of Melbourne.

Ensay, post town, Victoria, co. Tambo, 23 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Entry Island, name given by Cook to KAPITI Island, *which see*.

Epping, post township, Victoria, co. Bourke, 124 m. N. of Melbourne. Farming district. Pop. 418; dist. 384.

Epsom, post tn., Victoria, co. Bendigo, 104 m. NW. of Melbourne. Vineyards and orchards over the district. Pop. (in 1881) 167.

Erehwon, township, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay.

Eringanierin, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Gowen, on the Castlereagh R.

Erith Island, Bass Strait, one of the Kent group, 34 m. long by 11 m. wide. Highest point, 555 ft.

Erskine River, New South Wales, flows W. through cos. Bligh and Lincoln, and falls into the Macquarie River.

Escape Cliff, N. Territory, Van Diemen Gulf. There is a small settlement on this little spot, which is part of a reef, dry at low water.

Escape River, Queensland, in N. part of district Cook.

Esik, post tn. and rly. stn., Queensland, 67 m. from Brisbane. P. 185.

Esik River. See NORTH ESik RIVER and SOUTH ESik RIVER.

Esik River, New Zealand, co. Ashley, flows SW. into the Waikariki River.

Esperance Bay, telegraph stn., W. Australia, 536 m. from Perth.

Essendon, sub. of Melbourne, Victoria, and rly. stn., 5 m. NW. of city. Annual value of rateable property, £100,650.

Essington, Port, N. Territory, an extensive inlet, almost dividing Coburg Peninsula into two, 7 m. wide by 12 m. deep. Unproductive district, with bad climate.

Ethel River, New Guinea, falls into the sea opposite Ulu Island.

Etheridge, gold-field, Queensland, near Georgetown, *which see*.

Etichup, post township, W. Australia, 190 m. S. of Perth.

Eton, tn., Queensland, 21 m. by railway from Mackay. Pop. 28.

Ettick, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Tasepa, on the Chubla River.

Euelong, township, New South Wales, co. Dowling, on the Lachlan River.

Eucia, township, W. Australia, junction of the S. and W. Australian telegraph systems. Pastoral district.

Eudunda, railway station, S. Australia, co. Eyre, 69 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. district, 197.

Eugalea, post town, N. S. Wales, 247 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 150.

Eulo, township, Queensland, 60 m. N. of the New South Wales border, on Paroo River.

Euralia River, Victoria, co. Villiers.

Eungella, mining locality, Queensland, in Bowen district, 52 m. directly W. of Mackay.

Eurambene River, N.S.W., co. Wallace, flows S. into Snowy R.

Eureka Creek, Queensland. Rich tin-mining district.

Eurelia, post tn. and rly. stn., S. Australia, 190 m. N. of Adelaide.

Euro, township and railway station, N. S. Wales, co. Bathurst.

Euroa, post town, Queensland, district N. Gregory.

Euroa, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Delatite, 92 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Farming district. Pop. (in 1881) 321.

Eurobodall, post v.l., N.S.W., 240 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 128.

Eurobodally, formerly Clarendon, railway station, New South Wales, co. Clarendon, 200 m. SW. of Sydney.

Euroombah Creek, Queensland, district Leichhardt, branch of the Dawson River.

Euston, post town and port of entry, New South Wales, on Murray River, 646 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. about 150.

Evandale, tnsip. and rly. stn., Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 120 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. (in 1881) 564; of municipal district, 2473.

Evans Creek, New South Wales, co. Richmond.

Evans, Mount, New Zealand, co. Fiord.

Evans Mount, Fiji, Viti Levu Island.

Evansford, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 128 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 82.

Everard, Lake, S. Australia, the S. part of Lake Harris, 13 m. W. of Lake Gairdner.

Eveleen Mine, township, N. Territory. Rich silver lodes, with lead and copper. Pop. (in 1886) partly Chinese, 200.

Evelyn, a co. in the N.W. part of New South Wales.

Evelyn, a central co. of Victoria. Area, 172 sq. m. Pop. 7227.

Evelyn Creek, New South Wales, co. Evelyn.

Everard, Cape, Victoria, on the S. coast of co. Croajingolong.

Everton, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 161 m. NE. of Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral district.

Eyana River, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, flows E.

Eylinton, township, Queensland, mining centre of Sandy Creek.

Ewenmar, a N. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on E. by the Castlereagh River, and W. by the Macquarie River.

Ewenmar Creek, New South Wales, co. Ewenmar.

Exeter, township, Tasmania, co. Devon, on the Tamar River.

Exmouth, Mount, New South Wales, co. Gowen. Height, 3000 ft.

Expedition Range, mountains, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Exploring Islands, Fiji, a NE. group, discovered by Wilson, but received their present name from Wilkes. They are all of considerable size.

Exton, post tnsip. and rly. stn., Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 132 m. NW. of Hobart. Farming district. Pop. about 200.

Eyre, a central co. of S. Australia, bounded on the E. by the Murray River.

Eyre, telegraph station, W. Australia, 500 m. E. of Albany.

Eyre Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory.

Eyre, Mount, S. Australia, co. Blackford.

Eyre Mountains, New Zealand, in the N. of co. Southland.

Eyre's Peninsula, that portion of S. Australia between the Great Australian Bight and Spencer's Gulf.

Facing Island, Queensland, off coast of Port Curtis, 8 m. long by 3 m. broad. Surrounded by dangerous rocks.

Fair Cape, Queensland, district Cook, S. side of Temple Bay.

Fairfield, or Krawarree, post town, New South Wales, co. Murray, 226 m. S. of Sydney. Cattle-rearing district. Pop. about 200.

Fairlie Creek, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie.

Fairy Mount, New South Wales, co. Rous.

Fairy Point, Victoria, a wide bay on S. coast of co. Villiers.

Falconer, township, New South Wales, co. Sandon, on Gyra River, and close to railway, about 270 m. N. of Sydney.

Falkland, Mount, S. Australia, a spur of Flinders Range.

Falkland Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Arthur, between Lake Pedder and the Davey River.

Fall River, Tasmania, co. Devon, falls into the Forth River.

Falmouth, post tn. in Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 144 m. from Hobart. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. town, 120; dist. 3974.

False Bay, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf (Eyre's Peninsula).

False Island, New Zealand, close to Moko-Hinou I., *which see*.

Faraday, Mount, New Zealand, co. Buller.

Faraday, Mount, Queensland, district Leichhardt, on the headwaters of the Nogoa River.

Faraway Hill, S. Australia, 15 m. N. of co. Young, and 8 m. E. of co. Kimberley.

Farwell, Cape, New Zealand, the extreme N. point of S. Island.

Farwell Spit, New Zealand, co. Collingwood, a narrow tongue 17 m. long, from Cape Farwell to the extremity. Shelters Massacre Bay on the N.

Farina, town and railway station, South Australia, 407 m. N. of Adelaide. Numerous stations in vicinity.

Farnell, co., a W. division of New South Wales.

Farnham, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. St. Vincent, on Sussex Haven.

Farquhar Inlet, New South Wales, co. Gloucester.

Farrell Flat, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 27 m. NE. of Adelaide. Pop. 148.

Farview, Mount, S. Australia, Gawler Range.

Fatigue, Mount, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, at the junction of the Hoddle and Bass Ranges.

Favourite Island, Fiji. See CHICHA.

Featherston, post township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa, S. 45 m. from Wellington. Agricultural and pastoral district. Gold has been found. Pop. 62.

Feathertop, Mount, Victoria, co. Bogong, at the headwaters of the Kiewa River.

Feilding, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Orona, 200 m. from Wellington. Well timbered farming and grazing district. Pop. with vicinity, 3500.

Fenton, Port, Tasmania, co. Devon, at the mouth of the Forth R.

Fergus, L., Tasmania, a small sheet of water in E. of co. Lincoln.

Ferguson, co., Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Ferguson Island, New Guinea, the largest island of the D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago, 32 m. long by 24 m. broad, separated from Normanby Island by a narrow sound.

Fergusson, co., S. Australia, occupies part of Yorke's Peninsula, between the Gulf of St. Vincent and Spencer's Gulf.

Fern-Tree Gully, post station, Victoria, co. Mornington, 21 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pleasure resort. Fine scenery.

Fernhill, township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. Southland.

Fernmount, post station, New South Wales, co. Raleigh, 337 m. N. of Sydney. Great farming centre. **Pop. 120.**

Ferns, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Jervois, 12 m. NW. of Franklin Harb.

Fernshaw, post town, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 45 m. NE. of Melbourne. **Pop. 91.**

Field East, Mount, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, between Russell Falls and Florentine River.

Field Island, N. Territory, Van Diemen Gulf, off the mouth of S. Alligator River, 40 m. in circumference, and thickly wooded.

Field of Mars, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 13 m. W. of Sydney. Fruit-growing district. Valuable quarries.

Field West, Mount, Tasmania, co. Arthur.

Fiery Creek, Victoria, co. Ripon, branch of the Hopkins River.

Fig-Tree Pocket, village, Queensland, 9 m. from Brisbane.

Finch, a N. co. of New South Wales, bounded N. by Queensland, SE. by the Barwon River, and E. by the MacIntyre River.

Findon, post town, S. Australia, 31 m. from Adelaide. **Pop. 237.**

Fingal, tnsip. and railway station, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 120 m. NE. of Hobart. Agricultural district, with extensive gold, silver, and coal mines. **Pop. 14,129.**

Fingal, tnsip., Victoria, at the SW. extremity of co. Morimong.

Fingola, township, Victoria, co. Rodney.

Finke Bay, N. Territory, the E. division of Van Diemen Gulf.

Finnis, Cape, S. Australia, the furthest W. point of co. Musgrave.

Finniss Vale, S. Australia, in SECOND VALLEY district, *which see.*

Fiord, co., New Zealand, the SW. division of the S. Island. Its W. coast is much indented by the sea. **Pop. 23.**

First Three-Mile Opening, strait through the Great Barrier Reef, Queensland, off coast of Cook district.

Fish River, New South Wales, co. Westmoreland, flows N. and falls into the Macquarie River.

Fish River, Tasmania, between coos. Westmoreland and Lincoln, tributary of the Mersey River.

Fitzgerald, a NW. co. of New South Wales.

Fitzroy, an E. co. of New South Wales on the Pacific coast. The Solitary Islands lie off the coast.

Fitzroy, co., Queensland, a S. division of Burnett district.

Fitzroy, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, a district city divided into five wards. Annual value of rateable property, £309,000. **Pop. 35,000.**

Fitzroy, railway station and township, New South Wales, co. Camden, 60 m. SW. of Sydney.

Fitzroy Downs, Queensland, district Maranoa. Railway passes through the district.

Fitzroy Island, Queensland, between Cape Grafton, district Cook, and the Great Barrier Reef.

Fitzroy River, Queensland, district Port Curtis, falls into Keppel Bay after a tortuous course.

Fitzroy River, Victoria, co. Normanby, falls into Portland Bay.

Five Dock, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 8 m. W. of Sydney. Fruits and vegetables largely grown. Total value of rateable property, £600,000. **P. including dist., 800.**

Flagstaff, township, S. Australia, co. Derby, on the Sicus River.

Flat Head, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, on S. of Doubtless Bay.

Flat Point, New Zealand, co. Waikarapa.

Flattery, Cape, Queensland, dist. Cook, 23 m. N. of Cape Bedford.

Flaxman's Hill, Victoria, co. Heytesbury, on W. coast. **Ht. 262 ft.**

Flaxton, township, New Zealand, co. Marlborough.

Fleming, Cape, N. Territory, on N. coast of Melville Island.

Flemington, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, co. Bourke, 3 m. NW. of city. Forms, with Newmarket and Kensington, a borough, which includes cattle-market, city abattoirs, and factories. Important race-meeting.

Fletcher Range, mts., Queensland, in S. part of N. Kennedy.

Fleurieu Bay, alternative name for OSTER BAY, *which see.*

Flinders, co., Queensland, SE. portion of Port Curtis district.

Flinders, a central co. of New South Wales, partly bounded in the NE. by the Bogan River.

Flinders, co., Australia, the S. extremity of Eyre Peninsula.

Flinders, watering-place, Victoria, 61 m. SE. of Melbourne. Fine climate and scenery. Starting-point of Tasmanian cable.

Flinders Entrance, Gulf of Papua, between Bligh Entrance and Portlock Reef.

Flinders Group, islands, Queensland, five in number, 14 m. N. of Bathurst Head, district Cook. High and rocky, covered with shrubs and stunted trees, with mangroves near shore.

Flinders Passage, through Great Barrier Reef, off the coast of Queensland, opposite Upstart Bay, district N. Kennedy.

Flinders Point, Tasmania, co. Devon, W. side of Port Dalrymple.

Flinders Point, Victoria, S. coast of co. Grant.

Flinders Range, mountains, South Australia, stretching from Gulf of St. Vincent in the S. to co. Taunton in the N.

Flinders Reefs, Coral Sea, about 80 m. NE. of Flinders Passage.

Flinders River, Queensland, flows NW. into Gulf of Carpentaria.

Flinders Town, name sometimes given to STERREY BAY, *which see.*

Floods Creek, N. S. Wales, co. Farnell, NW. of Stanley Range.

Flora, Mount, Queensland, district N. Gregory, and on the border of S. Australia.

Florentine River, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, tributary of the Derwent River.

Fluted Cape, Tasmania, S. Brunel Island, to S. of Adventure Bay.

Fluted Point, Tasmania, co. Kent, to W. of South Cape Bay.

Fly River, New Guinea, not yet thoroughly explored. Has been ascended by Rev. Dr. MacFarlane, and Dr. Alberts sailed up the stream for a distance of 500 m. from the mouth. Has no great depth of water.

Flyn's Creek, post town and railway station, Victoria, 106 m. ESE. of Melbourne. Grazing district. **Pop. 275.**

Fog Bay, N. Territory, W. coast, beyond Cape Blazey.

Folkstone, township, Tasmania, co. Kent.

Follett, a W. co. of Victoria. Area, 1103 sq. m. **Pop. 236.**

Fonthill, township, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, at the sources of the S. Esk River.

Foocaia Island, in the Fiji Islands. **See ENKABA.**

Footscray, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 4 m. W. of Melbourne. Bluestone quarries and various manufactures. **Pop. about 12,000.**

Forbes, a central co. of N.S.W., bounded on N. by Lachlan River, Forbes, town, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham, 250 m. W. of Sydney. District well adapted for agriculture and squatting. **Pop. 3000; of district, 6000 to 7000.**

Forbes Island, Queensland, off coast of Temple Bay, Cook dist.

Forbes, Mount, Queensland, Burke and N. Gregory districts.

Forbes Mountains, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Forbin, Cape, S. Australia, on the NW. coast of Kangaroo Island.

Forcet, post tpsip., Tasmania, co. Pembroke, 22 m. NE. of Hobart.

Ford, Cape, N. Territory, W. side of Anson Bay.

Fords, tnsip. and rlyw. stn., S. Australia, 39 m. NNE. of Adelaide.

Ford's Bridge, N. S. Wales, co. Gunderbooka, on the Warrego R.

Forest Grove, or Arrillalah, post town, Queensland, co. Portland, 850 m. from Brisbane. Grazing district.

Forest Range, mountains, New Zealand, co. Southland.

Forest Reefs, post township, New South Wales, 184 m. W. of Sydney. Mining district.

Forester, Cape, Tasmania, S. extremity of Shouin Bay, Freycinet Peninsula.

Forester's Peninsula, Tasmania, the N. part of Tasman Penin.

Formby, post town, port, and railway station, Tasmania, co. Devon, 102 m. from Hobart. Coal and freestone in neighbourhood. **Pop. 800; of district, 5500.**

Forster, township, New South Wales, 198 m. N. of Sydney.

Forster Island, New Zealand, off N. coast of co. Sounds, 31 m. long.

Fort Bourke. **See BOURKE, FORT.**

Fort Cooper, Queensland, in township of NERO, *which see.*

Fort Cooper, tpsip., Queensland, dist. Leichhardt, on Funnell Creek.

Fort Wills, tnsip., Queensland, dist. S. Gregory, on Cooper's Creek.

Fortesque, co., Queensland, SE. division of Leichhardt district.

Fortesque Bay, name sometimes given to DOLOMIT BAY, *which see.*

Forth River, Tasmania, co. Devon, flows N. and enters the sea by a little bay on the W. side of Point Fenton.

Fortitude Valley, suburb of Brisbane, Queensland, built on a reclaimed marsh. **Pop. over 12,000.**

Portrosa, township, New Zealand, on Toetoes Bay, co. Southland.

Poster, or Stockyard Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul, 130 m. SE. of Melbourne. Rough and scrubby country prevents successful mining, although gold, tin, and coal have been found. **Pop. (in 1881) 277.**

Poster, Mount, New South Wales, co. Gregory.

Poster Range, mountains, N. Territory.

Posttown, township, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, about 50 m. N. of Newcastle, on the William River.

Poul Bay, S. Australia, opening off Investigator Strait.

Poulnidun, Cape, New Zealand, co. Buller, the S. extremity of Kaimeia Bight.

Mountain Head Mine, S. Australia, co. Taunton.

Four Hummocks, islands, S. Australia, Great Australian Bight.

Four Islands, S. of Point Whidby, co. Flinders.

Fourcroy, Cape, N. Territory, SW. extremity of Bathurst Island.

Foveaux Strait, New Zealand, between the S. and Stewart Islands.

Fowler, Lake, S. Australia, in S. part of Yorke's Peninsula.

Fowler's Bay, post station, S. Australia, co. Flinders, 505 m. NW. of Adelaide.

Fox Hill, township, New Zealand, co. Waimea.

Foxe Island, Fiji, one of the Yasawa group.

Foxhove, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, at the N. extremity of Lake Congamite.

Foxton, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Manawatu, 75 m. from Wellington. **Pop. about 550.**

Frankham, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 155 m. W. by S. of Melbourne. Aboriginal station in neighbourhood. **P. 200.**

Frances, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Macdonnell, 260 m. E. of Adelaide.

Frankland Islands, Queensland, group of three, between Great Barrier Reef and coast of district Cook.

Franklin, a SW. co. of Tasmania, with the Gordon River as its S. boundary. Area, 1002 sq. miles.

Franklin, a SW. co. of N.S.W., bounded SE. by the Lachlan R.

Franklin, township, Tasmania, co. Kent, 30 m. SW. of Hobart. Timber trade. Coal is worked. **Pop. 570; of district, 382.**

Franklin Harbour, S. Australia, co. Jervois. Large sheet of water frequented by coasters, but unfit for larger vessels on account of sandbars. Copper and other metals found in district, but have not yet been worked.

Franklin, Mount, New Zealand, co. Amuri, one of the loftiest summits in the S. Island. Height, 10,000 ft.

Franklin Mountains, New Zealand, co. Wallace, at the top of Lake Te Anau.

Franklin, Point, Victoria, E. coast of co. Polwarth, between Cape Orway and Blanket Bay.

Franklin River, Tasmania, co. Franklin, trib. to the Gordon R.

Franklinford, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 85 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 44; with district, 200.**

Frankston, post town and rlyw. stn., Victoria, 27 m. SSE. of Melbourne. Fishing, firewood, and brick-making trade. **P. 350.**

Frankton, township, New Zealand, co. Lake, on the Kauruan R.

Fraserstown, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Waikato, on the Waikato R.

Frazer's Creek, N.S.W., co. Arravatta, joins Severn nr. Ashford.

Fred Hendrick, Cape, Tasmania, on Forester's Peninsula.

Frederick Henry Bay, Tasmania, between Tasman Peninsula and co. Monmouth, 34 to 6 m. wide by 9 m. deep.

- Frederick Henry, Cape, Tasmania, N. Bruin Island, between Adventure and Storm Bays.
- Frederick, Port, Tasmania, co. Devon, on N. coast.
- Frederickton, post town, New South Wales, co. Dudley, 301 m. N. of Sydney. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. 359.
- Freeburgh, post town, Victoria, co. Delatite, 205 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Agricultural district. Pop. (in 1881) 269.
- Freeling, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light, 363 m. N. of Adelaide. Wheat-growing district. Pop. 137.
- Freeling Range, mountains, S. Australia, about 10 m. S. of Gawler Range.
- Freestone Creek, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon (Kangaroo Island).
- Fremanle, town and railway station, W. Australia, 12 m. from Perth. Principal port of colony. Pop. over 5000.
- French Island, Victoria, Port Western, co. Mornington, 11 m. long by 74 m. broad.
- French Pass, New Zealand, between the mainland, co. Sounds, and D'Urville Island, opening into Tasman Bay.
- Frenchman's Cap, mountain, Tasmania, co. Franklin, 4756 ft. above level of the sea.
- Freshwater Bay, New Guinea, Gulf of Papua, at the outfall of the Beath River.
- Freshwater Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 55 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. (district) about 500.
- Freydicht Peninsula, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, formed by the inlets of Oyster Bay and Great Swan Port.
- Friar Rocks, Tasmania, off S. coast of Bruin Island.
- Friedrichswalde, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 75 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. of district, 300 to 350.
- Fright Point, N. Territory, separates Adam Bay from Shoal Bay.
- Frogmore, township, New South Wales, 223 m. S. of Sydney. Once had copper-mines, now grazing district. Pop. about 100.
- Frome, co., S. Australia, bounded on the W. by the N. end of Spencer's Gulf.
- Frome Creek, New South Wales, co. Poole.
- Frome, Lake, S. Australia, 92 m. E. of Lake Torrens.
- Frome Reef, Fiji, lat. 17° 25' S., lon. 175° 20' W., NW. of Mago I.
- Fryers town, district, Victoria, co. Talbot. Mining centre. Scene of one of the earliest "rushes." Value of mining plant employed, £33,052. Pop. of district, about 2000.
- Fulanga Island, Fiji. Well timbered.
- Fulanga Passage, Fiji, between Fulanga and Yangasa Islands, &c.
- Fulham, post town, S. Australia, co. and 51 m. W. of Adelaide.
- Fullarton, a ward of UNLEY (which see), S. Australia, 3 m. from Adelaide. Pop. (in 1881) 994.
- Fullerton Cove, New South Wales, co. Gloucester.
- Funnell Creek, Queensland, N. part of Leichhardt district.
- Funnell, Lake, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.
- Fyansford, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 48 m. SW. of Melbourne. Farming and gardening district. Has largest paper mill in the colonies, as well as other factories. Pop. 300.
- Fyfe Barnet, included in MOUNT PERRY, which see.
- Gable, Cape. See GABLE END FORELAND.
- Gable End Foreland, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Cook.
- Gabo Island, Victoria, co. Croajingolong, 1½ m. by ½ m.
- Gaffney's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta, 122 m. ENE. of Melbourne.
- Gainsford, Queensland. Now deserted. See POOLBURRA.
- Gairdner Creek, New South Wales, co. Farquell.
- Gairdner, Lake, S. Australia, N. of the Gawler Range. It is a salt lake, and lies 366 ft. above sea-level.
- Gairdner, Mt., S. Australia, Gawler Range, close to L. Gairdner.
- Galargambone, township, New South Wales, co. Gowen, on creek of same name at junction with the Castlereagh River.
- Galatea, insp., New Zealand, co. Whakataue, on the Rangitiki R.
- Galore, The, mountain, New South Wales, co. Urua.
- Gambargana Mount, New South Wales, co. Hume.
- Gambier, Cape, N. Territory, S. extremity of Melville Island.
- Gambier Islands, S. Australia, a group of five in entrance to Spencer's Gulf.
- Gambier, Mount, S. Australia, co. Grey.
- Gambiertown. See MOUNT GAMBIER.
- Gantheaume, Cape, S. Australia, furthest S. point of Kangaroo I.
- Gap, The, insp., Victoria, co. Bourke, 22 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Gara Falls, New South Wales, co. Sandon, on Gyrá River.
- Garryowen, township, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 20 m. N. of the Victoria border.
- Garvoc, post tn., Victoria, co. Hampden, 115 m. W. of Melbourne.
- Cheese factories. Heavily timbered district. Pop. about 150.
- Gatton, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Stanley, 60 m. W. of Brisbane. Farming and pastoral district, with oranges and vineyards. Pop. 224.
- Gavin Duffy, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 36 m. N. of Melbourne.
- Gawler, co., S. Australia, bounded on the W. by G. of St. Vincent.
- Gawler, insp., and rwy. stn., S. Australia, co. Gawler, 243 m. NE. of Adelaide. Centre of large wheat district, and has several factories. Minerals in locality. Pop. with suburbs, over 3000.
- Gawler, Port. See PORT GAWLER.
- Gawler Range, mountains, S. Australia, running from W. to E. across the head of Eyre's Peninsula.
- Gawler River, Tasmania, co. Devon, flows N. and falls into the sea a little to the E. of the mouth of the Leveu River.
- Gayndah, post town, Queensland, co. Mackenzie, 200 m. NW. of Brisbane. Neighborhood well suited for pastoral and fruit-growing purposes. Gold and silver in district, and slate has been worked. Pop. 490.
- Gebhardt's Lagoon, S. Australia, co. Kimberley.
- Geelong, town, Victoria, co. Grant, 45 m. SW. from Melbourne, one of the principal towns of the colony. Shipping trade, to encourage which extensive dredging has been carried on with success. Wool and paper mills, and many other factories, situated. Divided into four wards. Annual value of rateable property, £20,293. Agricultural and fruit-growing district. Vineyards have been destroyed under the Phylloxera Act. Pop. 10,000; or including the boroughs of Geelong W., S. Barwon, and Chilwell, 20,000.
- Geera, township, New South Wales, co. Clyde, on the Darling R.
- Geeves, Town, Tasmania, co. Kent, 40 m. SW. of Hobart. Farming and fruit-growing district, with timber exports. Pop. about 250.
- Gelibrand River, Victoria, co. Polwarth.
- Genoa Peak, mountain, Victoria, co. Croajingolong, 16 m. inland.
- Genoa R., Victoria, co. Croajingolong, flows SE. into Pargagoolah Lakes, 112 m. SW. of Cape Howe. Rises in co. Auckland, N.S.W.
- Geographic Strait, Tasmania, separates Schouten I. from Freycinet Pen., co. Glamorgan, ½ m. wide at the narrowest part.
- George Bay, S. coast of New Guinea.
- George Bay, Tasmania, between cos. Dorset and Cornwall.
- George Creek, New South Wales, co. Clarke.
- George Inlets, New Guinea, N. end of George Bay.
- George Lake, New South Wales, co. Murray, 25 m. SW. of Goulburn. This, the most important inland lake in the colony, is 28 m. long by 8 broad, and is situated among lofty mountains at a height of 2129 ft. above sea-level. Its waters are salt. Dry before 1852, when it was filled by floods.
- George Lake, S. Australia, co. Grey, divided from the sea (Rivoli Bay) by a narrow strip of land.
- George River, Tasmania, forms part of the boundary between cos. Dorset and Cornwall, and flowing E. falls into George Bay.
- George Rocks, Tasmania, off the E. coast of co. Dorset, between Cape Naturaliste and Eddystone Point.
- George Sound, New Zealand, co. Fjord. Rapidly deepens towards the head, 7, 50, 80, 106 fathoms being got.
- George's Bay, another name for ST. HELENS, which see.
- George's Creek, New South Wales, co. Harcourt.
- George's Plain, post and rwy. stn., N.S.W., 122 m. W. of Sydney.
- Georgetown, post town, Queensland, co. Gilbert, 1100 m. NW. of Brisbane. Mining and pastoral district, with valuable gold reefs, &c. Pop. 172, of whom 261 are Chinese.
- Georgetown, watering-place, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 150 m. NW. of Hobart. Gold and iron in locality. Agricultural and fruit-producing district. Pop. district, 5000; town (in 1881), 299.
- Georgetown, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, at the mouth of the Waitangi River.
- Georgetown, or Huddlestone, insp. and rwy. stn., S. Australia, co. Victoria. Wheat-growing dist. Pop. 200; dist. (1881) 741.
- Georgiana, an E. inlet of co. of N. S. Wales. Chief town, Tucua.
- Geraldine, co., New Zealand, an E. central division of the S. Island, on Canterbury Bight. Pop. 12,247.
- Geraldine, district, W. Australia, 337 m. N. of Perth. Lead-mine once worked here. Copper is now produced.
- Geraldine, post station, New Zealand, co. Geraldine, 86 m. SW. of Christchurch. Agricultural and pastoral dist. P. (1881) 724.
- Geraldton, postal centre of JOHNSKORZ RIVER, which see.
- Geraldton, port, W. Australia, 290 m. NW. of Perth. Exports, wool, copper, lead. Gold has been found. Pop. 1200.
- Gerard, Mount, New South Wales, co. Clive.
- German, or Ten Mile Creek, post township, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 234 m. SW. of Sydney. Farms, stations, and vineyards in district. Pop. 400; of district, 600.
- Germanstown, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 49 m. SW. of Melbourne. Agricultural and orchard dist. Pop. (in 1881) 375.
- Germein Bay, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, cos. Frome and Victoria.
- Germein, Port. See PORT GERMEIN.
- Gerogery, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Goulburn. Quarries. P. 200.
- Gerringong, village and district, New South Wales, 99 m. S. of Sydney. Value of rateable property, £199,000.
- Ghean Creek, New South Wales, co. Jamison.
- Gheringhap, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 151 m. SW. of Melbourne. Agricultural district.
- Gibbo Creek, Victoria, co. Benambra, branch of the Mitta-Mitta R.
- Gibbo Mount, Victoria, co. Benambra.
- Giffard, settlement, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, on Merrimans Creek, near the SE. coast.
- Giggoncamp, township, Queensland, district Wide Bay, 130 m. NW. of Brisbane.
- Gilbee, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell.
- Gilbert Gold Field, Queensland, district Cook, on the Gilbert R., about 100 m. above its junction with the Elphinstone R.
- Gilbert Range, mountains, Queensland, runs N. from the farthest S. point of Cook district.
- Gilbert River, Queensland, district Cook, flows NW., one of the tributaries of the Van Diemen River.
- Gilbert Town, suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, 2 m. from city.
- Gibberton, post town, Queensland, S. Australia, 2 m. from city.
- Brisbane. Stock-raising and mineral district.
- Giles, Lake, S. Australia, situated between the Gawler Range and Spencer's Gulf.
- Gilgandra, post town, New South Wales, co. Gowen, 290 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. about 300.
- Gilguy, insp., N. S. Wales, co. Gipsps, within 12 m. of Lake Cavat.
- Gilgil River, New South Wales, flows W. through cos. Burnett, Staplyton, and Benarba, and falls into the Macintyre River.
- Gill, Mount, New Guinea, one of the chain of hills between the Sir Arthur Gordon Range and the mouth of Aird River.

Gillespie's Beach, New Zealand, coast of co. Westland.

Gilliat River, Queensland, district Burke, flows N., one of the tributaries of the Flinders River.

Gin Gln, post town and railway station, Queensland. Pop. 15.

Gingham Gap, New South Wales, co. Gordon.

Gingrin, post town, W. Australia, 54 m. N. of Perth.

Gipps, a central co. of New South Wales, bounded on X. by the Lachlan River.

Gipps Land, Victoria, one of the larger divisions of the colony, lies towards the SE. Area, 73,181 sq. m. Extreme length, 250 m.; mean width, 80 m. Large part of the level country is now under stock and cultivation, although considerable areas, still remain covered with dense and heavy bush. Its mineral wealth is great, gold, silver, copper, iron, tin, lead, coals, marble, and other limestones occurring. Pop. 36,856.

Gipps, Mount, New South Wales, co. Yuncowinna.

Girlandbone, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Kennedy, 407 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. about 70.

Giro R., N.S.W., co. Hawkes, flows SE. and falls into the Manning R.

Girringoorong, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Bourke, on the Murrumbidgee River.

Gisborne, post town and port, New Zealand, co. Cook, 250 m. SE. of Auckland. Centre of agricultural and pastoral district. New harbour being constructed. Oil springs in locality. P. 3000.

Gisborne, post town, and, at New Gisborne, 2 m. off, a railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 40 m. NW. of Melbourne. Agricultural district, part heavily timbered. P. tn. and shire, 2500.

Gittenbah, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Mitchell, on the Murrumbidgee River.

Gladesville, or Tarban, village, New South Wales, 7 m. W. of Sydney. Fruit-growing district. Hospital for the insane.

Gladstone, co., Queensland, one of the SE. divisions of Port Curtis district.

Gladstone, a central co., Victoria. Area, 1828 sq. m. Pop. 19,995.

Gladstone, mining township, Tasmania, co. Dorset. Pop. 500.

Gladstone, seaport, Queensland, co. Clinton, 354 m. NE. of Brisbane, settled in 1846. Fine harbour. Gold, manganese, and tin mines, and mudiic quarry. Pop. about 600.

Gladstone, post town, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, 277 m. NNE. of Sydney. Agricultural district. P. op. about 120.

Gladstone, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent.

Gladstone, town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 134 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 729; district (1881) 1226.

Glamorgan, an E. central co., Tasmania, with coal and tin-mines. Area, 656,600 acres.

Glanmire, post township, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 117 m. W. of Sydney. Mining district. Pop. over 600.

Glasgow, Port. See PORT GLASGOW.

Glass, Mount, New South Wales, co. Yanda.

Glebe, suburb of Sydney, N.S.W., contiguous to the city. Property for rating purposes valued at £2,045,400. Pop. 5714.

Glebe town, sub. of Hobart, Tasmania, has a Presbyterian College.

Glen Innes, town and railway station, New South Wales, 273 m. NNW. of Sydney. Agricultural district, with sheep stations, and mines of tin, silver, and bismuth, with a few smelting furnaces. Pop. 2000; in census district (1881) 8500.

Glen Osmond, village, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 4 m. SE. of capital. Quarries and silver-mines. Pop. (1881) 399.

Glenburnie, district, S. Australia, co. Grey, 200 m. SE. of Adelaide.

Glencoe, cattle station, N. Territory, 7 m. from Port Darwin Camp.

Glencoe, tnsip. and railway station, New South Wales, co. Gough, nearly 300 m. N. of Sydney, and about 1 m. N. of Ben Lomond.

Glenardell, post town, Victoria, 118 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Glenelg, an inland co. of W. Australia, E. of co. Melbourne.

Glenelg, port, watering-place, and railway station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 64 m. SW. of capital. Pop. 3000.

Glenelg, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, nearly 115 m. SW. of Brisbane.

Glenelg R., Victoria, divides cos. Lowan and Follett from Dundas and Normanby, and flowing SW., falls into Discovery Bay.

Glenower, or Campbelltown, post village, Victoria, co. Talbot, 324 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Mining, farming, and grazing district. Pop. 250.

Glen Grove, See DASHWOOD'S GULF.

Glenlogie, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 10 m. S. of Avoca.

Glenluce, post district, Victoria, co. Talbot, 842 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Agriculture. Pop. 76.

Glenlyon, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 75 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Pop. 304; of shire, 2700.

Glenmaggie, post town, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 123 m. E. of Melbourne. Grazing and farming district.

Glenmie Island, Great, Victoria, off SW. coast of Buln-Buln.

Glenorchy, township, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Glenorchy, town and railway station, co. Buckingham, 5 m. NW. of Hobart. Pop. (census district) about 5000.

Glenorchy, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Borung, 139 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. about 200.

Glenparke, post township, Victoria, 105 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Glenrowan, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 126 m. NE. of Melbourne. Scene of the encounter with the notorious Kelly gang. Pop. 150.

Glenroy, township, S. Australia, 50 m. due E. of Lake Hawdon.

Glenroths. See GLENTHOMPSON.

Glen Thompson, railway and post township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 123 m. W. of Melbourne. Pastoral district. Pop. about 50.

Glenvale, township, Victoria, 28 m. NE. of Melbourne. Agricultural and grazing district.

Gloucester, a co. on the E. coast of N.S. Wales. Capital, Stroud.

Gloucester, post tn., N.S.W., 154 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. about 150.

Gloucester Cape, Queensland, district N. Kennedy.

Gloucester Island, Queensland, off coast of N. Kennedy. Highest point, 2000 ft.

Gloucester River, New South Wales, falls into the Manning River.

Gnarur, Lake, Victoria, co. Hampden, N. of Lake Corangamite.

Gnarurh Lake, New South Wales, co. Evelyn.

Goa Island, Fiji, 8½ m. SW. of Nairai, 11½ m. long by 6 m. broad. Highest point, 2345 ft.

Goangra, township, New South Wales, co. Denham, on the Namoi River, about 350 m. NW. of Sydney, and 20 m. from the junction of the Namoi and Barwan.

Goat Island, Fiji, off Tivini.

Gobour, or Godfrey's Creek, post township, Victoria, co. Anglesey, 90 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Goderich, a S. inland co. of West Australia.

Godley River, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie.

Golden Bay, alternative name of MASSAROE BAY, which see.

Golden Valley, included in CROYDON, which see.

Goldsboro' Reef, or Goldsboro', post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 129 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Goldsbrough, township, New Zealand, co. Westland.

Goldsbrough, township, Queensland. Gold-diggings now almost deserted.

Golle, Isle de, Tasmania, off S. coast of co. Kent.

Golgol, township, New South Wales, co. Wentworth, on the border of Victoria, and 23 m. SE. by E. from the junction of the Darling and the Murray Rivers.

Gomalara, Lake, S. Australia, 30 m. E. from Lake Frome.

Gongolgon, township, New South Wales, co. Cowper, 464 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. about 100.

Gonn, township, N.S.W., co. Wakool, on the Victorian border.

Goobong, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Ashburnham, on creek of same name.

Gooburru, settlement, Queensland, 4½ m. from N. Bundaberg. Pop. about 100.

Goodenough Bay, New Guinea, E. coast, between Cape Vogel on the N., East Cape to the S., and D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago to the E.

Goodenough Island, New Guinea, the N. island of D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago, 24 m. long by 12 m. broad. Highest point, Mount Goodenough, 7000 ft. above sea.

Gordon, 17 m. N. of Melbourne, 14 m. W. of Brisbane. Coal-mines and stone-quarry, with timber and cattle traders and chemical works. Has largest asylum in colony. Pop. (1881) 347.

Goodego, township, New South Wales, co. Narran, 548 m. N. of Sydney, 10 m. from Queensland border.

Goodradigbee, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Buecheluch, on R. of same name.

Goodradigbee River, New South Wales, flows N. between co. Buecheluch and co. Cowley, and falls into the Murrumbidgee.

Goodwin's Peak, mountain, Tasmania, co. Franklin, between the Jane and Franklin Rivers.

Goodwood, sub. of Adelaide, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 2½ m. S. of city, with which there is railway communication. P. 3400.

Goodyer, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, about 70 m. SW. of Brisbane.

Goolagong, town, N. S. Wales, 223 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 100.

Goolwa, town, port, and railway station, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 60 m. S. of Adelaide. Large river trade on the Murray. Fisheries and various manufactures. Pastoral and agricultural district. Pop. (1881) 688.

Goona, a township, New South Wales, co. Barrara, on the Warrego R., and 30 m. above its junction with the Darling.

Goonaanya, township, S. Australia, co. Jervois.

Goonaella Hill, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham.

Goondindie, township, Queensland, 200 m. SW. of Brisbane, and on borders of New South Wales. Pop. 507; with dist. 1129.

Goombil, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Urana, on Billabunga Creek.

Gooramadda, township, Victoria, co. Bogong, on the Murray R.

Goornong, mining township, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 118 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. township (in 1881) 721; district, 1500.

Goose's Hill, S. Australia, in the NW. part of co. Buckingham.

Gordon, name now given to LANE COVE, which see.

Gordon, alternative name of THREE HUT POINT, which see.

Gordon, a inland co. of New South Wales, bounded on NE. by the Macquarie River.

Gordon, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 95 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 1000.

Gordon, post vil. and railway station, S. Australia, co. Newcastle, 236 m. N. of Adelaide. Copper in locality, but is not worked. Manganese has been found. Wheat is extensively grown.

Gordon Bay, N. Territory, on W. coast of Bathurst Island.

Gordon River, Tasmania, separates co. Franklin from cos. Arthur and Montgomery, flows NW. and falls into Macquarie Harbour.

Gore, town and rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Southland. Agricultural dist., with some mining. Growing locality. Pop. 1600.

Gore Bay, New Zealand, co. Cheviot.

Gore, a inland co., New Zealand, co. Manakau, on the Grey River.

Goro Island, Fiji, about half way between Viti Levu and Taviani, is one of the most fertile islands of the group. Cotton plantations are numerous, and there is some trade in oil and tortoise shell. 11 m. long by 6 m. broad. Highest pt. 2000 ft.

Goro Sea, Fiji, between Viti Levu and the Eastern Group.

Gorokan, post town, Victoria, co. Dargo, 275 m. NW. of Melbourne. Farming and grazing district.

Goschen Strait, N. Guinea, between Normanby I. and East Cape.

Gosford, post tnsip. and rly. stn., N. S. Wales, co. Northumberland, 48 m. N. of Sydney. Timber trade. Pop. about 1000.

Gough, a N. co., New South Wales, on the Queensland border.

Goulburn, city, New South Wales, 134 m. SW. of Sydney. Principal depot for S. inland trade. Till now the town has principally depended upon the agricultural resources of the surrounding country, but a late development of mining in gold,

- silver, copper, limestone, marble, and slate promises to still further advance its prosperity. The city contains many fine buildings. Railway between Sydney and Goulburn took years to complete, on account of difficult country through which the line passed. Pop. about 2000.
- Goulburn**, a S. co. of New South Wales, separated from Victoria by the Murray River. Chief town, Albury.
- Goulburn Island**, N. Territory, off the Wellington Hills.
- Goulburn River**, Victoria, tributary of the Murray, rises in the Great Dividing Range, flows through cos. Wonnagatta and Anglesey, afterwards separating cos. Dalhousie and Rodney from co. Moira.
- Gould's Country**, post tn., Tasmania, co. Dorset. Tin-mining district. **Government Dam**, S. Australia, on the E. border of co. Kimberley.
- Gowen**, a N. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on S. by the Castlereagh River.
- Gowen Range**, mountains, Queensland, district Mitchell, 30 m. N. of the border of Wagga district.
- Grabben Gulien**, tnsip., N.S.W., co. King, 120 m. SW. of Sydney.
- Grace**, town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 40 m. N. of Adelaide. Wheat and wool trades.
- Grafton**, city, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 350 m. NE. of Sydney. Diocese (1868) of Grafton and Armidale. Harbour works have been in progress for twenty-seven years. Possesses a small dock. Centre of large and rich agricultural district. Various factories, custom-house, hospital, gal., &c. Gold worked in district, as well as coal, copper, silver, and antimony. Shipping trade. Pop. 3905.
- Grafton**, Cape, Queensland, district Cook, S. side of Trinity Bay.
- Graham**, telegraph station, V. Australia, 500 m. E. of Albury.
- Grahamstown**, township, New Zealand, co. Thames. Centre of gold district. Has several factories. Shipbuilding and fisheries. Attention has lately been turned to silver-mining. Railway extension being pushed on. Pop. 4444.
- Gramians' Lagoon**, S. Australia, near the centre of co. Carnarvon.
- Gramians**, mountains, Victoria, co. Borong, run N. from the Sierra Range.
- Grand Junction**, tnsip. and ry. sta., S. Australia, 6 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Granite Creek**, tin-mining district, Queensland.
- Grant**, co., Victoria, a S. central division of the colony, situated on Port Phillip Bay. Area, 1834 sq. m. Pop. 66,173.
- Grant**, post town, Victoria, co. Dargo, 220 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Grant**, mining district, with small farms. P. 82; with dist. over 400.
- Grant**, Cape Sir William. See SIR WILLIAM GRANT.
- Grant Island**, N. Territory, off De Courcy Head, 4 m. long by 1½ m. broad. Highest point, 140 ft.
- Grant**, Point, Victoria, co. Morungulla, Philip Island, at entry to Western Port.
- Grantham**, an inland co. of W. Australia.
- Granton**, tnsip., Victoria, co. Anglesey, on the Acherson River.
- Grant's Point**, Tasmania, co. Dorset, on N. of George Bay.
- Grantville**, township, Victoria, co. Mornington, 61 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. about 100; with district, 800.
- Granville**, township and railway station, New South Wales, 13 m. W. of Sydney. Manufacturing and mining district. Property for rating valued at £880,000.
- Granville**, co., S. Australia, a N. central division of the colony, having cos. Hanson and Dalhousie on the N. and S., and cos. Newcastle and Lytton on the W. and E.
- Granya**, post town, Victoria, 204 m. NE. of Melbourne. Mining township. P. 100.
- Grateful Creek**, Queensland, district Burke.
- Graycroft River**, Tasmania, co. Arthur, tributary of the Huon R.
- Graytown**, post town, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 80 m. N. of Melbourne. Saw-mill. Pop. with district, 150.
- Great Argo Reef**. See ARGO REEF.
- Great Barrier Island**, New Zealand, forms a seaward shelter of decided utility to the Hauraki Gulf, 21 m. long by 10 m. wide.
- Great Barrier Reef**, the most southerly co. of the colony. Highest point, Mount Hobson, 230 ft. above sea. The lower parts of the island are pastoral in character, and there are shipbuilding, timber, and copper-mining industries.
- Great Barrier Reef**, extends from Port Bowen to Torres Strait, 1200 m. long, with a width of from 5 to 100 m. Channel between it and coast 5 to 15 m. broad. Area of portion above water about 30,000 sq. m. Atolls, barrier reefs, &c., occur along its line.
- Great Dividing Range**. See DIVIDING RANGE.
- Great Exhibition Bay**, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Mongonui, a wide, shallow inlet, with regular soundings in 12 to 16 fathoms 2 and 5 m. off shore.
- Great Fiji**, English form of VITI LEVU, *which see*.
- Great Forester River**, Tasmania, co. Dorset, flows NW. into Anderson Bay.
- Great Glenie Island**. See GLENNIE ISLAND.
- Great L.**, New Zealand, one of the THREE KINGS IS., *which see*.
- Great Lake**, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 3822 ft. above sea-level. Area, over 26,000 acres.
- Great Mercury Island**, New Zealand, one of the D'HAUSSEZ GROUP, *which see*.
- Great North-East Channel**, New Guinea, Gulf of Papua, between Bligh Entrance and the Fly River estuary.
- Great Pyap** (Murray River), or South Bend, S. Australia, co. Alford.
- Great Salt Lake District**, S. Australia, Eyre's Peninsula, N. of cos. Jervois and Musgrave.
- Great Sandy I.**, or Fraser I., Queensland, divided from coast of dist. Wide Bay by narrow channel, 68 m. long by 13 m. broad. Barren sand-hills 700 to 800 ft. high, with a few trees near shore.
- Great Sea Reef**, Fiji, runs from the SW. extremity of Viti Levu to the NE. of Vanua Levu.
- Great Swan Port**, inlet, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, at head of Oyster Bay. The entrance is not more than a cable length wide, and the bay runs inland therefrom a distance of 5 m.
- Great Western**, included in WATSONVILLE, *which see*.
- Great Western**, post village and railway station, Victoria, co. Boring, 168 m. WNW. of Melbourne. Celebrated wine and fruit district. Some mines and a slate quarry. Pop. 436.
- Great Western Mountains**, Tasmania, in centre of the island.
- Green Cape**, N.S.W., co. Anckland, protects Disaster Bay on the N.
- Green Island**, post tn. and rly. sta., N. Zealand, co. Taiari. Considerable manufacturing centre, with coal-mines. P. 636.
- Green Island**, New Zealand, off the S. coast of co. Fiord.
- Green Island**, Queensland, 10 m. N. of Cape Grafton, and close to the Great Barrier Reef.
- Green Point**, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Collingwood.
- Greendale**, post township, Victoria, co. Bourke, 50 m. NW. of Melbourne. Mining, farming, and grazing district. Pop. 87.
- Greenhill Island**, one of the SIR GEORGE HOP ISLANDS, *which see*.
- Greenly Islands**, S. Australia, 20 m. SW. of Cape Whidbey, co. Flinders.
- Greenly Lake**, S. Australia, in W. of co. Flinders.
- Greenock**, post township, S. Australia, co. Light, 45 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 269.
- Greenough**, post town, W. Australia, 251 m. N. of Perth. Agricultural and corn-growing district. Pop. about 2200.
- Greenough Group**, mountains, New South Wales, co. Rankin.
- Greenpoods**, alternative name for KERRIOOS, *which see*.
- Greg Greg**, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Selwyn, 50 m. NE. of Mt. Kosciusko.
- Gregory**, post centre, Queensland.
- Gregory**, a N. central co. of N.S.W., traversed by the Macquarie R.
- Gregory**, North, district. See NORTH GREGORY.
- Gregory Range**, mountains, Queensland, district Burke.
- Gregory River**, Queensland, district Burke, trib. of the Albert R.
- Gregory**, South, district. See SOUTH GREGORY.
- Grenfell**, town, New South Wales, co. Moutaigle, 233 m. W. of Sydney. Pastoral, agricultural, and goldfield district. Several factories. Pop. 1600; district, 5535.
- Grenville**, co., Victoria, a S. central division of the colony. Area, 1465 sq. m. Pop. 44,159.
- Grenville**, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 70 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. about 150.
- Grenville**, Cape, Queensland, dist. Cook, N. side of Temple Bay.
- Gresford**, post tn., N.S.W., co. Durham, 121 m. N. of Sydney.
- Gresham**, N. E. of Melbourne, a N. W. division of the S. Island. P. 5595.
- Gresham**, an inland co. of New South Wales, bounded on N. by the Mitchell River.
- Greta**, village and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 107 m. N. of Sydney. Colliery with output of 600 tons per day, employing 300 hands. Pop. 2000.
- Greville Harbour**, New Zealand, on E. coast of D'Urville Island.
- Grey**, co., S. Australia, the most southerly co. of the colony.
- Grey**, co., New Zealand, a N.W. division of the S. Island. P. 5595.
- Grey**, an inland co. of W. Australia, E. of Glenelg co.
- Grey**, Cape, N. Territory, E. coast, on S. side of Caledon Bay.
- Grey**, Mount, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, between the Huon River and Long Bay.
- Grey**, Victoria, on E. coast of co. Polwarth, S. of Loutit-Bay.
- Grey Range**, mountains, New South Wales, co. Poole.
- Grey River**, New Zealand, flows NW. and SW. through cos. Mangahua and Grey, and falls into the sea at Greymouth.
- Grey Town**, S. Australia, co. Grey, on Rivoli Bay.
- Greymouth**, seaport, New Zealand, co. Grey, 190 m. from Nelson.
- Greymouth**, mining district. Gold exported (£887-88), 55,036 ozs., value £220,502. Valuable coal-mines. Extensive harbour and railway works in progress. Increasing timber trade. Pop. 3500.
- Greytown**, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Taiari.
- Greytown (North)**, post township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa. Agricultural and pastoral district, with some factories. Pop. 1790.
- Griffith's Point**, post town, Victoria, co. Mornington, 65 m. SE. of Melbourne.
- Grim**, Cape, Tasmania, co. Wellington, the NW. extremity of the colony.
- Grindal Island**, S. Australia, between Thistle and Taylor's Islands, in the entrance to Spencer's Gulf, and off the SE. coast of Flinders co.
- Groote Eylandt**, N. Territory, Gulf of Carpentaria, in which it is the largest island, being 38 m. long, 18 to 36 m. broad, and about 500 ft. high.
- Grose Island**, N. Territory, Port Patterson, S. of Quail Island.
- Grosvenor Range**, mountains, Queensland, district S. Kennedy.
- Grove Hill**, township, N. Territory, 2 m. from Port Darwin Camp.
- Growth**, and gold district.
- Grunthal**, railway station, S. Australia, 164 m. E. of Adelaide.
- Grochairs**, vineyards, and gardens in district, where some copper-mining has been carried on.
- Gulchen Bay**, S. Australia, co. Robe, between Boatswain Point and Cape Donkey, 8 m. broad by 2½ m. deep.
- Gulford**, township and railway station, W. Australia, 9 m. NE. of Perth. Pop. 600.
- Gulldford**, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 84½ m. NW. by N. of Melbourne. Mining and agricultural district, subject to floods. Pop. town, 200; district, 700.
- Gunecar Creek**, New South Wales, co. Argyle.
- Gulanare**, South, township, S. Australia, on the S. border of co. Victoria, and about 120 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Gulf**, The, settlement, New South Wales, co. Wallace, near the sources of the Murrumbidgee River.
- Gulgong**, mining township, New South Wales, 198 m. W. from Sydney. Agriculture now superseding mining. P. about 1600.

Gulligall, township, N.S.W., co. Wandewar, on the Conadilly R.
Gum Creek, New South Wales, co. Boyd.
Gum Creek, settlement, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 50 m. N.E. from the head of the Gulf of St. Vincent.
Gumeracha, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 23 m. N.E. of capital. Summer resort. Gold found in dist. P. (1881) 321.
Gunbar Lake, New South Wales, co. Nicholson.
Gunbower, a N. co. of Victoria. Area, 1348 sq. m. Pop. 7620.
Gunbower, township, Victoria, in co. of same name.
Gundabool, township, N. S. Wales, co. Finch, on the Moonee R.
Gundagai, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Clarendon, 251 m. SW. of Sydney. Fertile district. Gold and asbestos mines, and slate and marble quarries. Pop. over 1500; in census district (1881) 6530.
Gundaroo, or Lower Gundaroo, post town, New South Wales, co. Murray, 171 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. about 120.
Gunderbooka, a NW. co. of New South Wales, bounded on W. by the Warrego River, and SE. by the Darling.
Gundurimb, township, New South Wales, co. Rous.
Guneral, township, N. S. Wales, co. Burnett, on the Gwydir R.
Gunnedab, post township and ry. stn., N. S. Wales, co. Pottinger, 265 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 1200; in census district, 7490.
Gunning, post township and railway station, New South Wales, co. King, 165 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 499.
Gunningba Creek, New South Wales, co. Gregory.
Gunson, Mount, S. Australia, on Pernatty Lagoon.
Guntawang, post tn., N.S.W., 734 m. W. of Sydney. P. about 150.
Gunyawardilla, township, New South Wales, co. Burnett, at the head of Croppa Creek.
Gunyulka Lake, New South Wales, co. Werunda.
Guy Fawkes R., N.S.W., flows N. through cos. Clarke and Gresham.
Gwydon, district, Tasmania, on E. coast of Robbin's Island.
Gwydir, dist., N.S.W., along N. boundary. Area, 11,075 sq. m.
Gwydir River, New South Wales, co. Hardinge.
Gympie, township and railway station, Queensland, 176 m. N. of Brisbane. Large coal-diggings, from which, in 1887, £293,959 18. 3d. were paid in dividends. Agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. town and district estimated, 11,867.
Gyra River, N.S.W., co. Sandown, flows S. into the Macleean R.

Haast, Mount, New Zealand, co. Mangahaua.
Haast Range, mountains, New Zealand, co. Westland.
Haast River, New Zealand, co. Westland, flows SW. and NW.
Hacking, Port, New South Wales, co. Cumberland. Anchorage for coasters, with 2 to 11 fathoms.
Haddon, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grenville, 1101 m. W. of Melbourne, and 10 from Ballarat. Pop. 428.
Hadow's Island, Exploring Islands, Fiji. See MUNIA.
Hadsden, post township, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 136 m. from Hobart. Pop. about 60.
Hagley, township and railway station, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 155 m. N.W. of Hobart. Pop. 220.
Haighford, town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 17 m. E. of capital. Gold-mining, wheat and fruit-growing district. Pop. (principally German), 451.
Haines, township, Victoria, in N. of co. Bogong.
Hakateramea River, New Zealand, co. Waimati, tributary of the Waitangi River, and flows N.W.
Halbury, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 60 m. N. of Adelaide.
Halcombe, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Oroua, 208 m. NE. of Wellington. Pop. 470.
Half Moon Bay, Tasmania, on E. coast of Circular Head, co. Wellington.
Halifax Bay, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, 46 m. long by nearly 14 m. deep.
Hall Point, N. Territory, on NW. of entrance to Junction Bay.
Hall Sound, New Guinea, E. of Yule Island.
Hallett, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Burra, 100 m. N. of Adelaide. Wheat district. Pop. 137; dist. 433.
Halliday Point, New South Wales, co. Gloucester.
Hallford, township and railway station, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 100 m. from Brisbane.
Hall's Bay, S. Australia, on W. coast of co. Musgrave.
Halls Creek, New South Wales, co. Darling.
Hall's Creek, post town and railway station, N. S. Wales, suburb of Newcastle, 78 m. N. of Sydney. Coal-mines. Pop. about 2000.
Hamilton, post tn. and ry. stn., New Zealand, 36 m. S. of Auckland. Several factories and a brewery. P. 1201.
Hamilton, township, S. Australia, co. Light, 593 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 142; district, 931.
Hamilton, town and railway station, Victoria, cos. Dundas and Normanby, capital of W. district. Several race-meetings annually. Pop. 3000.
Hamilton Creek, Queensland, N. Gregory district.
Hamilton, L., tnsip., S. Australia, on the NW. shore of L. Hamilton.
Hamilton, Lake, S. Australia, on the W. coast of Musgrave co.
Hamilton Mount, Victoria, co. Hampden, between the Hopkins River and Mount Egan Creek.
Hamilton Range, mountains, Queensland, district N. Gregory, between the Diamantina and Mayne Rivers.
Hamilton-on-Clyde, township, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 46 m. NW. of Hobart. Pop. 387.
Hamilton-on-Forth, post town and port, Tasmania, co. Devon. Agricultural centre. Railway connection with Launceston. Fisheries.
Hamiltons, township, New Zealand, co. Maniototo, 93 m. NW. of Dunedin, with which it has railway connection. Mining and farming district.

Hamley, co., S. Australia, one of the E. divisions of the colony.
Hamley Bridge, post tn. and ry. stn., S. Australia, co. Gawler, 443 m. N. of Adelaide. Agricultural district. Pop. 213.
Hammond, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Frome, 224 m. N. of Adelaide.
Hampton, a SW. co. of Victoria. Area, 1561 sq. m. Pop. 7253.
Hampton, tnsip. and ry. stn., New Zealand, co. Mangahaua.
Hampton, township, New Zealand, co. Waipawa.
Hampton, post village and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waikato, 57 m. NW. of Dunedin. Pop. 332.
Hanging Rock, village, N.S.W., 5 m. from MUNDIE, which see.
Hanging Rock, mountain, New South Wales, co. Mitchell.
Hannibal Island, Queensland, half-way between the coast of district Cook and Raine Island, Great Barrier Reef.
Hansborough, township and railway stn., S. Australia, co. Light.
Hanson, co., S. Australia, with cos. Taunton on N., Granville on S., Blackford on W., and Derby on E.
Hanson, Lake, S. Australia, 15 m. NE. of Lake Gairdner.
Happy Valley, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 114 m. W. of Melbourne. Mining district. Pop. 563.
Hapuku, township, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Kalkoura.
Harcourt, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 841 m. NW. of Melbourne. Mining and farming district. P. 200.
Harden, a S. midland co. of New South Wales, bounded on S. by the Murrumbidgee River.
Harden, town and railway station, New South Wales. Mining, agricultural, and pastoral district. Pop. 300.
Hardinge, a N. co. of N. S. Wales, traversed by the Gwydir R.
Hardwick Range, name sometimes given to the NANDEWAR RANGE, which see.
Hardwicke Bay, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 18 m. deep, and giving Spencer's Gulf its greatest width, which is here 72 m. Soundings, 6 to 16 fathoms. Anchorage in 3 and 4 fathoms.
Hardwood River, Tasmania, co. Arthur, trib. of the Davey R.
Harewood Cape, S. Australia, the SE. extremity of co. Jervois, Spencer's Gulf.
Hardy Islands, Queensland, between Cape Grenville and the Great Barrier Reef.
Hardy, Mount, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, 3700 ft. above sea.
Hargraves, post town, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 190 m. N.W. of Sydney. Gold in district. Pop. 220.
Harker, Mount, Queensland, district N. Gregory, between the Thomas and Scott Ranges.
Harrietville, post town, Victoria, co. Delatite, 216 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 100.
Harrington Inlet, N.S.W., co. Macquarie, estuary of Manning R.
Harris Lake, S. Australia, a large sheet of salt water, close to the W. end of Lake Gairdner. Its S. part is known as LAKE EVERARD, which see.
Harris Mount, New South Wales, co. Gregory, between Macquarie River and Martagay Creek.
Harris's Bluff, mountain, S. Australia, beside Lake Gilles.
Harris's Crossing, S. Australia, on the W. border of co. New-Castle, and S. of Durt's Lagoon.
Harrisville, railway station, Queensland, co. Churhill.
Harrogate, post town, S. Australia, 32 m. E. of Adelaide. P. 117.
Harrow, post town, Victoria, cos. Dundas and Lowan, 250 m. W. by N. of Melbourne. Pastoral district. Pop. 237.
Hart, Cape, S. Australia, a SE. extremity of Kangaroo Island.
Hart Lake, S. Australia, between Island Lagoon and L. Hanson.
Hartley, New South Wales, 83 m. NW. of Sydney. Coal-mining and agricultural district. Pop. about 150.
Hartley, Little, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Cook, 80 m. W. of Sydney.
Hartley Vale, township and railway station, New South Wales, 81 m. from Sydney, in Blue Mountains, 338 ft. above sea. Coal and shale mines. Pop. 600.
Harvey's Island, Queensland, off coast of Port Curtis.
Haslem's Creek, former name of ROORWOOD, which see.
Hastings, post town, New Zealand, railway connection with Napier. Several factories. Centre of pastoral and agricultural district. Pop. 1700.
Hastings, post town, Tasmania, co. Kent, 56 m. SW. of Hobart.
Hastings, post town, Victoria, co. Manningham, 41 m. SE. of Melbourne. Fisheries. Fruit-growing and pastoral district. Pop. 279; with district, 771.
Hastings River, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, flows E.
Hat Island, Fiji Islands. See VABU-RERA.
Hauraki Gulf, New Zealand, between co. Rodney and Great Barrier Island, E. coast of S. Island.
Haurua, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Kawhia, on the Waipa River.
Hautapu, township, New Zealand, co. Waikato, 93 m. from Auckland. Freehold farms highly cultivated.
Havelock, alternative name for WAITAHUNA, which see.
Havelock, township, New Zealand, co. Sounds, port of entry, 33 m. NW. of Nelson. Timber trade and gold-mining. P. 324.
Havelock, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot. Agricultural and mining district. Pop. 256.
Havelock, North, township, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay, 14 m. SE. of Napier. Railway at Hamilton, 2 m. away. Pop. 379.
Hawdon, Lake, S. Australia, co. Robe.
Hawes, Lake, New Zealand, co. Vincent. Supplies the Clutha River, and is a considerable sheet of water.
Hawera, borough, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay. Centre of splendid agricultural and pastoral district. Pop. 1250.
Hawera, co., New Zealand, a W. division of the N. Island.
Hawes, an I. Island, co. of N.S.W., traversed by the Bernard R.
Hawick, township, New Zealand, co. Eden.
Hawdon Mountains, New Zealand, co. Maniototo.
Hawke Bay, New Zealand, on S. coast of co. Waikato, comprised

- between the Mahla Peninsula and Cape Kidnappers in co. Hawke's Bay, from point to point being a distance of 41 m. It is 24 m. deep, and entirely open to SE. winds.
- Hawke, Cape**, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 7½ m. N. of Charlotte Head, rising to a height of 777 ft.
- Hawker**, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Blackford, 248 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 142.
- Hawke's Bay**, provincial district, New Zealand, N. Island, containing the cos. of Wairoa, Hawke's Bay, and Waipawa. Area, 3,090,000 acres, two-thirds of which are wholly or partially under cultivation. The district appears well suited for vine and tobacco-growing, and stock-breeding and farming are largely carried on. It is well-watered. Pop. 24,568.
- Hawke's Bay**, co., New Zealand, on the bay of same name. P. 6739.
- Hawke's Nest**, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon (Kangaroo Island).
- Hawkesbury**, name sometimes applied to WAIKOUATU, *which see*.
- Hawkesbury Pt.**, N. Territory, to E. of entrance to Junction Bay.
- Hawkesbury River**, New South Wales, flows SE., dividing Northumberland from co. Cumberland. Was one of the rivers first discovered in the colony.
- Hawkesdale**, post village, Victoria, co. Villiers, 176 m. W. of Melbourne. Heavily timbered pastoral district. Pop. 219.
- Hawkswood**, township, New Zealand, co. Cheviot.
- Hawthorn**, borough town, suburb of Melbourne, co. Bourke, 32 m. E. of city. Has a Methodist College, one of the largest institutions in the colony. Pop. 12,017.
- Hay**, a SE. co. of W. Australia.
- Hay**, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Waradgergy, 454 m. SW. of Sydney. Wool depot. Sheep stations and settlements in locality. Pop. about 3000.
- Hay, Cape**, N. Territory, W. coast.
- Haydon**, tnsip., N.S.W., adjoining MURRUMBUNDI, *which see*.
- Hayfield**. *See* HEYFIELD.
- Heales**, Mount, Queensland, district Burke, between the Albert and Leitchhardt Rivers.
- Healesville**, post township, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 38 m. ENE. of Melbourne. Coranderk aboriginal station in locality. Railway in progress. Pop. about 400.
- Heaphy River**, New Zealand, co. Collingwood, flows W.
- Heath River**, New Guinea, falls into Freshwater Bay.
- Heathcote**, borough and railway station, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 70 m. N. of Melbourne. Mining and wheat-growing district. Pop. (1881) 1200; with district, 3200.
- Heemskirk**, district, Tasmania, co. Montagu. Tin and silver-mines. Named after Tasman's vessel. Pop. 200.
- Heemskirk Mt.**, Tasmania, co. Montague, 4735 ft. above sea-level.
- Heidelberg**, or **Green's Creek**, post town, Tasmania, co. Devon.
- Heidelberg**, village and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 8 m. ENE. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 457; with district, 3000.
- Hekaua**, township, New Zealand, co. Cook, S. of East Cape.
- Helsenville**, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitemata. Ships of 500 tons can come up to the town by the Kaipara River. Kauri and sawing-trade. Pop. 619.
- Helvetius**, Cape, N. Territory, S. side of Gordon Bay, Bathurst I.
- Heming**, Mount, S. Australia, extremity of Flinders Range.
- Hen and Chickens**, islands, New Zealand, due E. of Wangarei Bay. Highest point, 725 ft.
- Hendon**, railway station, Queensland, 154 m. from Brisbane.
- Henry River**, Tasmania, co. Montague, flows SW.
- Henry Island**, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.
- Henry Mount**, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Henry River**, New South Wales, co. Gresham, flows E. into Guy Fawkes River.
- Herbun**, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 84 m. NW. of Melbourne. Mineral spring much resorted to. Vineyards. P. about 300.
- Herald Cays**, islands, Coral Sea, 160 m. NE. of Flinders Passage.
- Herald Passage**, Lihou Reef, Coral Sea, 220 m. E. of Herald Surprise Island.
- Herald Surprise Island**, Coral Sea, 20 m. N. of Flinders Reefs.
- Herbert**, alternative name of OTEPOPO, *which see*.
- Herbert**, co., Queensland, SE. portion of N. Kennedy district.
- Herbert**, a NE. co. of S. Australia, between cos. Lytton, Granville, Dalhousie, and Kimberley.
- Herbert**, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell, near the sources of the Thomson River.
- Herbert River**, Queensland, N. Gregory dist., in the NW. portion.
- Herbert River**, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, flows SE. and NE., and falls into the sea S. of Hinchinbrook Island.
- Herbert Township**, S. Australia, co. Granville. Mining district.
- Herberton**, township, Queensland, co. Cardwell, 85 m. SW. of Port Douglas. Important tin-mining centre. Railway communication in course of completion. Some silver and copper worked. Stock-raising district, with maize crops. Hot mineral springs in locality. Pop. 785; district, 2346.
- Herekino Roads**, inlet, New Zealand, partly in co. Mongonui, partly in co. Hokianga.
- Hergott Springs**, district and railway station, South Australia, 440 m. N. of Adelaide. Coal reported. Pop. about 150.
- Heron Lake**, New Zealand, co. Ashburton.
- Hervey Bay**, Queensland, the wide part of the channel between Great Sandy Island and the mainland, 80 m. broad by 50 deep.
- Hesket**, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 57 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Hexham**, post town, Victoria, co. Hamilton and Villiers, 130 m. W. by S. of Melbourne. Pastoral district. Pop. 150; with district, 300.
- Hexham**, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 85 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 100.
- Heybridge**, township, Tasmania, co. Devon, at the mouth of the Blythe River.
- Heyfield**, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 120 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 235.
- Heytesbury**, a S. co. of Victoria. Area, 920 sq. m. Pop. 4575.
- Heywood**, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Normanby. Pop. (1881) 153.
- Hibbs Point**, Tasmania, the W. extremity of co. Montgomery.
- Hicks Bay**, N. Zealand, a small inlet on the E. coast of co. Cook.
- Hickson Cay**, at the extreme S. end of the Great Barrier Reef.
- High Peak Island**, Queensland, 18 m. off Cape Townsend, district Port Curtis.
- High Table Land**, Queensland, districts Cook and N. Kennedy, 500 ft. above sea.
- Highton**, post village, Victoria, co. Grant, 48½ m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 250.
- Hill End**, township, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 145 m. NW. of Sydney. Important gold-mines. Pop. 1500.
- Hill, Mount**, New South Wales, co. Bland.
- Hill, Mount**, S. Australia, co. Jervois. Although not high, makes a good landmark for vessels approaching the coast.
- Hill River**, S. Australia, co. Stanley.
- Hilliard Head**, Tasmania, co. Kent, S. of Port Davey.
- Hill's Creek**, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Maniototo. Mining dist.
- Hillsborough**, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 186 m. NE. of Melbourne. Quartz-mining district. Pop. (1881) 131.
- Hillsborough**, Cape, Queensland, district S. Kennedy, S. side of Repulse Bay.
- Hillston**, post town, New South Wales, co. Nicholson, 435 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
- Hinchinbrook Island**, Queensland, off coast of district N. Kennedy, 20 m. long by from 5 to 9 m. broad. Highest point, Mount Bowen, 2650 ft. above sea.
- Hindmarsh**, co., S. Australia, on E. side of St. Vincent Gulf. Area, 1025 sq. m. Pop. (1881) 10,322.
- Hindmarsh**, sub. of Adelaide, S. Australia, rly. stn. 2 m. NW. of city. Wheat-growing and manufacturing dist. P. (1881) 6794.
- Hindmarsh Island**, S. Australia, in mouth of Murray River, 604 m. S. of Adelaide. Stock-raising and timber industries. Hares plentiful, and has annual coursing meeting.
- Hindmarsh, Lake**, Victoria, cos. Weeah and Lewan.
- Hinds**, tnsip. and rly. stn., N. Zealand, co. Ashburton, on Hinds R.
- Hinds River**, New Zealand, co. Ashburton, flows SE. into the Canterbury Bight.
- Hinton**, post tsn., N.S.W., co. Durham, 94 m. N. of Sydney. P. 450.
- Hipholite Rocks**, Tasmania, on E. coast of Tasman Peninsula. Partly sunn, partly above water, with 50 fathoms between the two peaks. Highest point, 7000 ft.
- Hit or Miss**, original name of KOOROCILANG, *which see*.
- Hoast**, township, New Zealand, co. Westland.
- Hobart**, capital of Tasmania, and seat of Government, 12 m. from mouth of Derwent. Good harbour, with large wharfrage, about to be considerably extended. Regular steam communication with Melbourne, Sydney, New Zealand, and London. Covers an area of 1270 acres. Annual value, £164,567. Among numerous fine buildings are a cathedral, many churches, a theatre, college, hospital, various halls, and baths. Has a brewery, jute factory, woollen factories, foundries, tanneries, and slips for ship repairing. Seat of Roman Catholic archbishop. The Queen's Domain is a public park of 1000 acres. Gardens and recreation grounds. Various cemeteries. Pop. 28,900.
- Hobb's Lagoon**, lake, Tasmania, co. Pembroke.
- Hobhouse**, Mount, Tasmania, co. Franklin, 407 ft. above sea.
- Hobson**, co., New Zealand, W. coast of N. Island, N. of Kaipara Harbour. Pop. 3542.
- Hobson**, Mount, highest point of GREAT BARRIER I., *which see*.
- Hobson River**, New Zealand, tributary of the Waitangi River, separates co. Mackenzie from co. Waitaki.
- Hobson's Bay**, Victoria, co. Bourke, the upper part of Port Philip Bay, and the port of Melbourne.
- Hochkeck**, post village, Victoria, co. Normanby, 225 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) chiefly German, 215; district, 750.
- Hochstetter**, Mount, New Zealand, co. Grey, 11,200 ft. above sea-level.
- Hodde Range**, mountains, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, runs NE. from Cape Liptrap to Bass Range. H. pt. 968 ft. above sea.
- Hodde Creek**, post town, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 424 m. NE. of Melbourne. Mining and pastoral district.
- Hodgkinson**, goldfield, Queensland. *See* THORNBOUGH.
- Hog Bay**, village, S. Australia, on Kangaroo Island, 35° 45' S., 137° 48' E., 68 m. SSW. of Adelaide.
- Hogan Islands**, Bass Straits, 35 m. SE. by E. from Wilson's Promontory. A cluster of rocky isles, the largest being 1½ m. long and 430 ft. high.
- Hogburn**, a name sometimes applied to NASEBY, *which see*.
- Hokani Hills**, New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Hokianga**, co., New Zealand, NW. coast. Pop. 767.
- Hokianga**, port, New Zealand, co. Hokianga, 177 m. NW. of Auckland. Ships of 2000 tons can load here. Sawmills and exports of kauri and flax. Rich quicksilver deposits in district. Pop. with vicinity, 2705; Europeans, 470.
- Hokianga River**, New Zealand, co. Hokianga. The estuary, which is landlocked, forms an excellent port for vessels of draught, and is navigable for 15 m. Its waters are salt to the source. Numerous tributaries, watering fertile valleys.
- Hokitika**, township, New Zealand, central of Westland, principal town on W. coast, 154 m. W. of Christchurch. Bad access from sea, but harbour improvement works in course of being finished. Gold-mining district. Pop. 2703.
- Holborne Island**, Great Barrier Reef, 60 m. NE. of Port Denison, district N. Kennedy, Queensland.

Holcombe, tnsip., Victoria, co. Talbot, 60 m. NW. of Melbourne.
 Holland's Creek, Victoria, cos. Delatite and Moira.
 Hollyford River, New Zealand, flows N. through co. Lake, and falls into Maitai's Bay.
 Holmes Reefs, Coral Sea, nearly half-way between the coast of district Cook, Queensland, and the Willis group.
 Holnicote Bay, New Guinea, immediately S. of Huon Gulf.
 Holowiliena, township, S. Australia, co. Hanson. Mining district.
 Holowiliena Creek, S. Australia, co. Hanson, branch of the Siccas River.
 Home Bush, suburb of Sydney and railway station, New South Wales, 8 m. from city. Pop. about 600.
 Home Bush (Lower), post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Gladstone. Mining district. Pop. 450.
 Home Rule, post township, New South Wales, co. Phillip, 195 m. W. of Sydney. Mining and agricultural district. Pop. 250.
 Homestead, railway station, Queensland, 127 m. from Townsville. Mining reefs reported in district.
 Honeyman, township, Tasmania, co. Kent, on the estuary of the Huon River.
 Hoore Creek, Queensland, district Burke, flows NW. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.
 Hood Bay, New Guinea, 7 m. wide by 3 to 5 deep.
 Hook Island, Queensland, off the coast of N. Kennedy. Highest point, 1520 ft. above sea. Has a barrier reef.
 Hookina, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Blackford, on creek of same name.
 Hookina Creek, S. Australia, co. Blackford. Waters the Western Plains.
 Hope Bank, mountain, S. Australia, co. Herbert.
 Hope, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.
 Hope, Mount, S. Australia, in SW. corner of co. Musgrave.
 Hope, Mount, Victoria, co. Gumbower, between Bullock and Picumnus Creeks.
 Hope Valley, post town, S. Australia, co. Yatala, 93 m. NE. by E. from Adelaide. Pop. 157.
 Hopeless Mount, New South Wales, co. Canbalego.
 Hopkins River, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, tributary of the Waitangi River.
 Hopkins River, Victoria, flows through co. Ripon, and separates co. Villiers from cos. Hampden and Heytesbury.
 Hornby, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
 Hornby Range, mountains, New Guinea, S. of Cumberland Bay.
 Horndon, township and railway junction, New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
 Hornet Bank, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, on the head waters of Dawson River.
 Horn Island, Queensland, off the shores of Cook, 15 m. in circumference. Has a remarkable double peak, 430 ft. high.
 Horotiu, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waikato.
 Horowhenua, a S. co. of N. Island, New Zealand, on W. coast of Wellington provincial district. Pop. (1886) 666.
 Horrocks's Creek, district, S. Australia, co. Frome.
 Horror, Mount, Tasmania, co. Dorset, about centre of co.
 Horse, township, S. Australia, co. Fergusson.
 Horse Lake, New South Wales, co. Tandarra.
 Horse Shoe Reef, Fiji, an atoll near Goro and Nairai Islands.
 Horse Shoe Shoal, Coral Sea, 20 m. NE. of the Great Barrier Reef.
 Horsham, borough and railway station, Victoria, co. Borong, 235 m. WNW. of Melbourne. Extensive factories. Agricultural district. Irrigation works in course of completion. Pop. 2500; district, 10,000.
 Horton Creek, New South Wales, co. Murchison.
 Horton River, New South Wales, co. Murchison.
 Hotham, former name of NORTH MELBOURNE, which see.
 Hotham, Cape, N. Territory, the W. point of Van Diemen Gulf.
 Hotham, Mount, Victoria, Great Dividing Range, between cos. Bogong and Dargo.
 Hotspar, post district, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 213 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. under 100.
 Houghton, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 14 m. NE. of capital. Pop. 157.
 Howard, town and ry. stn., Queensland, co. Cook, 18 m. NW. of Maryborough. Centre of important coal district. Pop. 641.
 Howe, Cape, New South Wales, co. Auckland, on the border with Victoria, 148 ft. high, and about 4 m. long.
 Howgaa River, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta.
 Howick, an inland co. of N. Australia.
 Howick Islands, Queensland, a group of ten small isles between the Great Barrier Reef and Murchison district Cook.
 Howitt, Mount, Victoria, Barry Mountains, Great Dividing Range, co. Wonnangatta.
 Howley, township, N. Territory, 66 m. from Southport. Centre of small mining dist. where Chinese now do almost all labour.
 Howloko, Lake, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
 Howling, post town, New South Wales, 350 m. SW. of Sydney. Wine-growing, farming, and pastoral district. P. about 100.
 Hoyleton, railway station, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 79 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. district, 102.
 Hua, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Taranaki.
 Huddlestone, township, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 112 m. NNW. of Adelaide.
 Hudson Islands, Fiji, off W. coast of Viti Levu. So called by Wilkes. Formerly named the Chaptal Islands by D'Urville.
 Hugh M. William, Mount, Queensland, district S. Gregory, 20 m. N. of the border of S. Australia.
 Hugh, Mount, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa, S. on Cape Palliser.
 Hugh Range, mountains, Queensland, district Burke.
 Hughtenden, post town and railway station, Queensland, 90 m. SW. of Charters Towers. Pop. 700; of district, 1670.
 Hull, township, New Zealand, co. Bruce.
 Humboldt Mountains, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Humburg Scrub, village, S. Australia, 25 m. NE. of Adelaide. Gold and copper mines now idle.
 Hume, a S. co. of N.S.W., separated from Victoria by the Murray R.
 Hume Range, mts., Victoria, between cos. Anglesey and Evelyn.
 Humpybong, or Redcliffe, town, Queensland, on Moreton Bay. Situation of first settlement in colony.
 Humula, township, New South Wales, co. Wynyard, about 240 m. SW. of Sydney and 25 m. S. of the Murrumbidgee River.
 Hunter, an E. inland co. of New South Wales, having the Macdonald River on the W.
 Hunter Island, Tasmania, NW. of Robbin's Island, formerly known as BASSEN ISLAND, 12½ m. long by 4 m. broad. H. pt. 300 ft.
 Hunter, Port, so called NEWCASTLE HARBOUR, which see.
 Hunter Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Hunter.
 Hunter River, New South Wales, flows SE., dividing cos. Brisbane, Durham, and Gloucester on the N. from Phillip, Hunter, and Northumberland on the S. One of the earliest discoveries of running water in the colony.
 Hunter River, New Zealand, co. Vincent, flows S. into L. Hawea.
 Hunter's Hill, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 4 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 1500.
 Hunter's Hills, New Zealand, co. Waimati. A series of short rivers rise among these hills, and running E. fall into the Canterbury Bight.
 Hunter's Mountains, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
 Huntingdon, township, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, on Hastings River, 15 m. from Port Macquarie.
 Huntley, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waikato, 65 m. S. of Auckland. Large coal mines. Pop. (1881) 240.
 Huntly, township, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 109 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 670.
 Huon River, Tasmania, rises in Lake Edgar, co. Buckingham, entering the sea by broad estuary opposite S. Bruin Island.
 Hurd, Lake, S. Australia, 40 m. W. of the S. point of L. Frome.
 Hurd, Port, N. Territory, inner part of Gordon Bay, W. coast of Bathurst Island.
 Hurd's Hill, S. Australia, between Olary and Outana Creeks.
 Hurndale, mountains, N. Territory.
 Hurndale, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashley, 52 m. N. of Christchurch. Pop. 32.
 Hurunui River, New Zealand, forms the S. border of co. Cheviot.
 Huskisson, tnsip., N. South Wales, co. St. Vincent, on Jervis Bay.
 Huskisson River, Tasmania, co. Russell, tributary of the Pieman.
 Hut Hill, S. Australia, co. Newcastle.
 Hutt, co., New Zealand, SW. division of North I. Pop. 10,977.
 Hutt, Lower, post and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hutt, 8 m. NE. of Wellington. Fine public garden. Farming district. Pop. (1881) with district, 3633.
 Hutton, Mount, Queensland, district Leichhardt, part of the Denham Range.
 Huuay, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu.
 Hyde, post town, New Zealand, co. Maniototo, 75 m. NW. of Dunedin. Coal-mining district. Pop. 88.
 Hynam, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Robe.
 Hythe, township, Tasmania, co. Kent, on South Port.

Ia, post town, Queensland, 2 m. NE. of Marytown. Mining centre.
 Ida, Mt., New Zealand, co. Waitaki, a peak of the Hawkdun Mts.
 Ida, Mount, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, E. of Lake St. Clair.
 Ida, Mount, Victoria, co. Rodney.
 Ilabarook, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 95½ m. W. of Melbourne. Gold-mining district. Once known as BULL DOG FLAT. Pop. about 130.
 Illawarra, district, New South Wales, 33 m. S. of Sydney. Fertile district, with dairy trade of £600,000 annual value. Mines of coal, iron, and freestone. Fisheries. Pop. (1881) 732.
 Illawarra Lake, New South Wales, co. Camden.
 Illewang, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.
 Iluka, township, New South Wales, co. Clarence, on Shoal Bay.
 Imley, Mount, New South Wales, co. Auckland.
 Inangahua, co., New Zealand, a N. central district of the S. Island, between cos. Buller and Waimea. Pop. 352.
 Indi River, N. S. Wales, co. Selwyn, head waters of the Murray.
 Indian Head, New South Wales, cos. Macquarie, 7½ m. N. by E. of Crowly rd. Highest point, 541 ft.
 Indian Head, Queensland, district Wide Bay, farthest E. point of Great Sandy Island.
 Indigo, post tn., Victoria, co. Bogong, 187 m. NE. of Melbourne. Gold-mining dist. Pop. (including Chinese) 1000; 398 miners.
 Indooroopilly, vil. and rly. stn., suburb of Brisbane, 4 m. off.
 Ingham, post township, Queensland, co. Cardwell. Sugar-cane district, with tin-mines, stock-raising and farming also engaged in. Pop. 244; district about 200.
 Inglewood, post tn., S. Australia, 15 m. NE. of Adelaide. P. 120.
 Inglewood, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 130½ m. NW. of Melbourne. Wheat-growing and gold-mining district. Pop. 1461.
 Inglewood, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Taranaki. Fungus-picking district. Pop. 450.
 Inglewood, post tn., Queensland, co. Clive, 180 m. SW. of Brisbane. Pastoral district. Tobacco grown in vicinity. Pop. 100.
 Inglis, an E. central co. of New South Wales, bounded NE. by the Hardwick Range.
 Inglis River, Tasmania, co. Wellington, flows N. and E.
 Innis Valley, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 56½ m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 200.
 Innes Lake, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.
 Invercargill, capital town of co. Southland, New Zealand, 139 m. SW. of Dunedin. Railway communication. Ships drawing

to ft. can come up to town. Lowest death-rate in colony. Breweries, foundries, cordial and boot factories, &c. Thirty sawmills in district, which is pastoral and agricultural. Exports, wool, frozen meat, cheese, and timber. Fine public buildings and park of 200 acres. **Pop. 830.**

Inverell, township, New South Wales, co. Gough, 383 m. N. of Sydney. Flour-mills and tannery. Agricultural and pastoral district, with tin and diamond-mines. **Pop. nearly 2000.**

Inverleigh, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 67 m. from Melbourne. Farming district with several runs. **Pop. 364.**

Investigator Strait, S. Australia, between Yorke's Peninsula and Kangaroo Island, forming the principal entrance to Gulf of St. Vincent.

Ipswich, co., Queensland, a mid. E. co. of district Moreton.

Ipswich, town and railway station, Queensland, co. Stanley, 234 m. W. of Brisbane, at head of navigation of Bremer River. Second largest town in colony. Settled in 1839. Mining and agricultural district. Over 3000 acres under cultivation. Value of rateable property, £770,000. P. with suburbs, 9562.

Iron Knob, mountain, S. Australia, Baxter Range.

Ironbarks, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 227 m. W. of Sydney. Mining district. **Pop. 250**; district 600.

Ironstone, Mt., Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 4736 ft. above sea.

Irrara, a NW. co. of New South Wales, bordering on Queensland.

Irrara River, N.S.W., co. Irrara, flows S. into the Warrego R.

Irvine Bank, township, Queensland, 80 m. from Port Douglas. Tin-mining district. **Pop. with vicinity, 350.**

Isaac River, Queensland, dist. Leichhardt, trib. of the Dawson R.

Isabella, Mount, S. Australia, on the boundary of cos. Jervois and Musgrave.

Isisford, formerly WITROWS, township, Queensland. Pastoral district. **Pop. 189.**

Island Lagoon, S. Australia, large salt lake, between Lake Gardner and Penarth Lagoon.

Israelite Bay, telegraph sta., N. Australia, 400 m. NE. of Albany.

Ivaca Bluff, mountain, Fiji, Yaudua I., 1563 ft. above sea-level.

Ivanhoe, post town, New South Wales, 597 m. S. of Sydney. Stock-raising district. **Pop. 100.**

Ivanhoe, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. E. Bourke, 6 m. ENE. of Melbourne.

Jackson Bay, inlet and township, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Westland.

Jackson, Port, New South Wales, co. Cumberland. Most commodious and safe anchorage on E. coast, and port of the capital of the colony, 18 m. long, with average width of $\frac{3}{4}$ m. One of the finest harbours in the world.

Jackson River, New Zealand, co. Westland, flows NE. and NW., and falls into the sea in Jackson Bay.

Jackson's Well, township, S. Australia, co. Lytton.

Jacksonville, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hutt, 6 m. W. of Wellington.

Jaffa, Cape, S. Australia, co. Robe, the S. extremity of Lacedepe Bay.

Jaffray's Swamp, S. Australia, in the middle of co. MacDonnell.

Jahleel, Port, N. Territory, on N. coast of Melville Island.

Jamberoo, post tnsip., N.S.W., 86 m. S. of Sydney. **Pop. dist. 600.**

Jamestown, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 176 m. N. of Adelaide. **Pop. (1881) 995.**

Jamestown, settlement, Otago, New Zealand, on MARTIN'S BAY, *which see.*

Jamieson, township, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta, 128 m. ENE. of Melbourne. Gold-mines employ 132 miners. **Pop. 228.**

Jamieson River, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta, flows W. into the Goulburn River.

Jamieson, a N. co. of N.S.W., bounded on the S. by the Namoi R. Jan Juc, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 61 m. SW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 200.**

Jane River, Tasmania, co. Franklin, tributary of the Franklin R.

Janienber, E. township, Victoria, co. Bendigo.

Jarrahdale. *See* ROOKINGHAM.

Jarrol, Point, S. Australia, the W. extremity of co. Victoria.

Jaumey Island, 50 m. NE. of D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago.

Jayes, post town, W. Australia, 180 m. S. of Perth.

Jeffcott, Mount, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, between the Avon and Avoca Rivers.

Jeffrey's Bank, Fiji, N. of the Easter Group. Least water, 5 fms. Jegur, township, New South Wales, co. Wakool, on Wakool River, about 15 m. N. of the Victoria border.

Jemalong, township, New South Wales, co. Forbes, a little S. of the junction of the Gonga Creek with the Lachlan River.

Jenkins, Mount, Victoria, co. Weeah.

Jericho, settlement, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, NW. of L. Tiberias.

Jericho, post and railway station, Queensland. Lightly timbered downs in vicinity infected with poison grass. **Pop. 200.**

Jericho, township, Victoria, co. Teigl, on the Thomson River.

Jerilderie, post tn. and river sta., N.S.W., co. Urana, 212 m. SW. of Sydney. Wheat dist. Produce 1888, 200,000 bushels. P. 500.

Jerry's Plains, post town, New South Wales, 144 m. N. of Sydney. Agricultural dist., with signs of coal. **Pop. 300**; dist. 1650.

Jerusalem, tnsip., Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 32 m. N. of Hobart.

Gold-mining, agricultural, and cattle-raising district. P. 250.

Jervis Bay, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, between Point Perpendicular on the N. and St. George's Head on the S., 19 m. long by as many broad. Very safe, commodious shelter.

Jervis, Cape, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh.

Jervis Island, 60 m. NW. of Cape York, between Queensland and New Guinea.

Jervois, co., S. Australia, Eyre's Peninsula, bounded on the E. by Spencer's Gulf.

Jessamine Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory, flows SW. into the Western River.

Jimbour, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, about 100 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Jimna, district, Queensland, co. Lennox, 100 m. NW. of Brisbane. Once had famous goldfields, now deserted. Soil and climate favourable for fruit-growing. Heavy timber. **Pop. (in 1868) 2000**, now almost nil.

Jindabyne, post vil., N. South Wales, 292 m. S. of Sydney. Gold-mining carried on to small extent. Some tin. **Pop. 100.**

Jindera, post township, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 399 m. S. of Sydney. Watering-place for travelling stock. Agricultural district. **Pop. (mostly Germans) about 100.**

Jingellee, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Goulburn, on the Victoria border.

Jingery, township, New South Wales, co. Murray, and on the border of co. Beresford.

Joanga Creek, post township, New South Wales, co. Camden, 93 m. S. of Sydney. Shale and coal-mining district. **Pop. 400.**

Joehmus, Lake, Queensland, forms part of the boundary between districts Mitchell and S. Kennedy.

John, Mount, S. Australia, 60 m. SE. of Lake Frome.

Johnstone Range, mountains, Queensland, district Mitchell, between the Thomson and Barcoo Rivers.

Johnstone River, port of entry and township, Queensland. Sugarcane district. Good harbour, with area of 150 acres. **Pop. 266**; district, 800; with several hundreds Chinese, Malays, Cingalese, and Kanakas.

Jordan, post town, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 112 m. NE. of Melbourne. Goldfields. **Pop. 200.**

Jordan River, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, tributary of Derwent R.

Josephine, Mount, S. Australia, between cos. Hanson and Derby.

Joyce's Creek, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 952 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. about 100.**

Jurgins, post township, New South Wales, co. Harden, 226 m. SW. of Sydney. **Pop. 120.**

Jukes, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu.

Julian Lake, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland.

Junction Bay, N. Territory, between Hall and Hawkesbury Pts.

Junction Range, mts., Tasmania, runs across S. of co. Montgomery.

Junee, borough and railway station, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 287 m. S. of Sydney. Locomotive depot. Flourishing town in pastoral and agricultural district. **Pop. 2000.**

June, post and railway station, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 220 m. SW. of Sydney. Centre of great wool trade. Mining, grazing, and agricultural district. **Pop. 530.**

Jung Jung, post town and railway station, Victoria, 218 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Jupiter Creek, S. Australia, 15 m. SE. of Adelaide. Gold-mining district.

Jurien Island, 20 m. due E. of Trobriand Island.

Kaarimba, or Karimba, post town, Victoria, co. Moira, 143 m. NE. of Melbourne. Agricultural and grazing district.

Kadavu, Fiji. *See* KANDAVU.

Kadina, tn. and river sta., S. Australia, 66 m. NW. of Adelaide. Copper-mines. Agricultural district. **Pop. dist. (1882) 1521.**

Kaeo, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Whangaroa, on Whangaroa Bay.

Kahibah, township, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, at the entry to Reid's Mistake, about 65 m. NNE. of Sydney.

Kahui, tnsip. and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitatara.

Kahurangi, borough and river sta., New Zealand, co. Ashley, 14 m. N. of Christchurch. Small ships and steamers can come up to the middle of town by Waimakariri River. Woolen and other factories. Agricultural and pastoral dist. P. estimated, 1770.

Kailu, township, New Zealand, co. Hobson, at the junction of the Kailu with the Wairoa River.

Kahui River, New Zealand, tributary of the Wairoa River, flows S. through cos. Hokianga and Hobson.

Kaikoura, port and post township, New Zealand, co. Kaikoura, 106 m. NE. of Christchurch. Shipping centre. **Pop. town, 409**; suburbs, 502.

Kaikoura, North, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Rangitikei, 55 m. from Napier. **Pop. 320.**

Kaikoura, co., New Zealand, E. coast of S. Island. **Pop. 1536.**

Kaikouras, Island, district, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, on left bank of the Clarence River.

Kaikouras, Seaward, district, New Zealand, co. Kaikoura, on right bank of the Clarence River.

Kaimanawa Range, mountains, New Zealand, co. E. Taupo.

Kaimarua, Plains, New Zealand, co. E. Taupo.

Kaipara, township, New Zealand, co. Waitemata, on Kaipara Harbour. Sheep-farming district.

Kaipara Harbour, New Zealand, cos. Hobson, Rodney, and Otamatea. One of the largest and safest harbours in the colony, but with difficult entry. 700 m. of water frontage inside. All the rivers falling into it are navigable. Rich district with valuable timber.

Kaitake, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hutt.

Kaitake, township, New Zealand, co. Otamatea.

Kakamui Mountains, New Zealand, co. Waitaki.

Kakanui, port and post town, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, 74 m. N. of Dunedin. Good harbour. **Pop. 173.**

Kalagangado, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Grey, 12 m. NE. of Mt. Burr.

Kalingalungagwy Creek, New South Wales, co. Cunningham.

Kalkallo, name now given to DONNYBROOK, *which see.*

Kambara Island, Fiji, NW. of Moramba Island, 31 m. long by 2 m.

wide. Fertile and well wooded, the timber procured here being considered superior to that of any of the other islands for canoe-building. There are also numerous cocoa-nut groves. No reef on NW. side. Highest point, 350 ft.

Kamea Island, Fiji Islands. See QUAMIA.

Kamerunga, district, Queensland, new centre of settlement on the Cairns-Herberton railway.

Kamo, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Wangarei, 200 m. from Auckland. Pop. 200; with district, about 400.

Kanacia Island, Fiji, Area, 9 sq. m. Pop. 300. See MAGO I.

Kanathia. See KANAOIA.

Kanazea Island. See KANAOIA.

Kandavu Island, Fiji, 25 m. long by 10 m. broad, with an area of 289 sq. m. A resort of whalers. H. pt. 400 ft. P. over 10,000.

Kandavu Passage, Fiji, between Kandavu and Viti Levu Islands.

Kangaroo Flat, post town and rlyw. stn., Victoria, co. Bendigo, 97 m. NW. of Melbourne. Mining district. Pop. 1100.

Kangaroo Ground, post township, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 20 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 250.

Kangaroo Hill, S. Australia, Salt Lakes Region, between Lake Gairdner and Lake Macfarlane.

Kangaroo Island, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, between Investigator Strait and the Southern Ocean, 80 m. long by 24 m. broad. Pop. 500 to 600.

Kangaroo Lake, New South Wales, co. Menindee.

Kangaroo River, New South Wales, co. Camden, flows SW. into the Shoalhaven River.

Kangaroo Valley, post town, New South Wales, co. Camden, 98 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. including neighbourhood, about 1000.

Kanieri, township, New Zealand, co. Westland, between Hokitika and Woodstock.

Kaniva, post township and railway station, Victoria, 298 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Kanmantoo, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Sturt, 33 ESE. of Adelaide. Copper-mines. Farms and stations in dist. Pop. (1881) 171.

Kanyaika, post township, S. Australia, co. Newcastle, 234 m. N. of Adelaide. Sheep-farming district, with copper mine.

Kanaga, New Zealand, included in COCOMANDEL, *which see*.

Kapiti Island, New Zealand, off W. coast of co. Hutt, named by Cook, Entry Island, 4 m. long by 12 m. broad. H. pt. 178 ft.

Kaponga, tnsip., New Zealand, 10 m. N. of Maniaia. Bush dist.

Kapunda, tnsip. and rlyw. stn., S. Australia, 48 m. NNE. of Adelaide. Copper-mines and marble-quarries. Pop. (1881) 2290.

Kara Kara, a W. central co. Victoria. Area, 2308 sq. m. P. 16,575.

Kara Kara, Cape, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Mongonui.

Karabeal, post vil., Victoria, co. Dundas, 214 m. W. of Melbourne.

Karamea, township, New Zealand, co. Buller, at mouth of the Karamea River.

Karamea Bight, New Zealand, along W. coast of co. Buller.

Karamea River, New Zealand, co. Buller.

Karara, township, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Grey.

Karee, township, Queensland, district Maranoa, or the Bolonne River, and 65 m. N. of the New South Wales border.

Karitane, post, New Zealand, co. Waikouaiti, 27 m. N. of Dunedin. Native settlement. Pop. 140.

Karkaroc, Victoria. See RUPIANUP.

Karkaroc, a NW. co. Victoria, Area, 5937 sq. m. Pop. 134.

Karnah River, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, flows S. and falls into Port Stephens.

Karotte Creek, Victoria, co. Dundas, branch of the Wannon R.

Karoni Island, Fiji, lies within the reef of MOCE, *which see*.

Karrabumet, township, Victoria, co. Moira.

Kartadale, W. Australia. Headquarters of the Augusta Timber Station, and tramway terminus.

Kartinka, Mount. See VICTOR.

Karumba, Queensland, alternative name for KIMBERLEY, *which see*.

Katafanga Island, Fiji, NE. of Tabutha Island. Resorted to only during the turtle season. Highest point, 150 ft.

Katamatite, township, Victoria, co. Moira.

Katau, New Guinea, missionary station, on coast between the Fly and Baxter Rivers.

Katikati, New Zealand, co. Cook, 154 m. from Auckland.

Katoomba, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cook, 66 m. W. of Sydney. Coal-mine. Pop. about 1000.

Kaukapakapa, post town, New Zealand, co. Waitenata, 42 m. NE. of Auckland.

Kauri, township, New Zealand, co. Hobson, at the junction of the Mangakahia with the Waioira River.

Kawa Kawa, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Cook, on the Te Awatere R.

Kawakawa, post township, and railway station, New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands, 12 m. from Auckland. Coal-mining district and coaling station. Pop. about 700.

Kawarau, post town, New Zealand, co. Vincent, 143 m. NW. of Dunedin. Coal-mine in district. Tourist resort.

Kawarau River, New Zealand, co. Lake, trib. of the Clutha R.

Kawau Island, New Zealand, off E. coast of co. Rodney, 4 m. long by 1 m. broad. It has secure harbours and anchorages. Hilly, with an average height of 500 ft.

Kaweka Range, mountains, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay.

Kawhia, a W. central co. of the N. Island, New Zealand. P. 109.

Kawhia, tnsip., New Zealand, in co. and on harbour of same name.

Kawhia Harbour, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Kawhia.

Kay, Mount, Victoria, co. Croajlongolung.

Kay, post township, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, 164 m. NW. by N. of Sydney. Pop. 200.

Kearney's Bogs, dist., Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, S. of Elizabeth R.

Keer-ween, Cape, Queensland, W. coast of district Cook.

Kegginie, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.

Keith, post town, S. Australia, co. Daly, 145 m. NW. of Adelaide. Pop. 40.

Kellor, township, Victoria, co. Bourke, 10 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 237.

Keith, Cape, N. Territory, SE. extremity of Melville Island.

Kekerangu, tnsip., N. Zealand, co. Marlborough, on Cook Strait.

Kelly's Hut Creek, New South Wales, co. Gough.

Kello, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 143 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 550.

Kelso, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Tuaepeka, 99 m. W. of Dunedin. Pop. 300.

Kempsey, post township, New South Wales, co. Dudley, 280 m. NE. of Sydney. Mineral, agricultural, pastoral, wine-producing, and bee-keeping district. Malze is principal crop. Business centre for considerable dist., of which pop. is about 2000.

Kempsey, West, included in KEMPSEY, *which see*.

Kempson, or Green Ponds, township, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 29 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. (1881) 434; district, 1280.

Kennedy, a central co. of N.S.W., bounded on NE. by the Bogan R.

Kennedy, co., Queensland, a S. central district of Maranoa.

Kennedy Bay, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Coromandel.

Kennedy River, Queensland, district Cook, flows N. into Princess Charlotte Bay.

Kennedy's Well, S. Australia, co. Herbert.

Kensington, S. Australia. See NORWOOD.

Kensington, Victoria, former name of LEBOLD, *which see*.

Kensington, railway station, Victoria, 2 m. N. of Melbourne.

Kent, the southernmost co. of Tasmania. Area, 820,500 acres.

Kent, a co. of W. Australia, on the S. coast.

Kent Group, Islands, Bass Strait.

Kent, Mount, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta.

Kentishbury, another name for SHEFFIELD, *which see*.

Kentucky, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Sandon, 100 m. W. from Trial Bay.

Kepler Mountains, New Zealand, co. Fiord.

Keppel Bay, Queensland, district Port Curtis, estuary of the Fitzroy River, having numerous islands.

Keppel Island, Queensland, off the coast of district Port Curtis, and 25 m. N. of Curtis Island.

Kerang, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 79 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Farming district. Pop. 1100.

Kerang, Mount, Victoria, co. Gladstone.

Kereru, township, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay.

Kerikeri River, New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands, flows E. into Bay of Islands.

Kerriberie Creek, New South Wales, co. Irrara, within a few miles of Lake Denmon.

Kersaint, Cape, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon (Kangaroo Island), sheltering Vivienne Bay on the W.

Kersbrook, township, S. Australia, co. and 22 m. NE. of Adelaide. Maidstone is now included in dist. Pop. with Maidstone, 300.

Kew, suburb of Melbourne and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 4 m. E. of city. Contains Roman Catholic College, Metropolitan Lunatic Asylum, &c. Pop. about 6000.

Kewell, tnsip., Victoria, co. Borung, 224 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Keyneton, post tnsip., S. Australia, co. Eyre, 60 m. N. of Adelaide.

Kia Island, Fiji, off Vanua Levu.

Kialla, district, Victoria, co. Moira, 120 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Kialoa, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. St. Vincent, 130 m. S. of Sydney.

Kialoa, seaport and railway station, New South Wales, co. S. of Sydney. Dairy district supplying the capital. Several factories. Coal, iron, slate, and freestone worked. Export of blue metal. Pop. 3000; district, 8000.

Kiandra, township, New South Wales, co. Wallace, 373 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. about 200.

Kiara, post town and rlyw. stn., Victoria, 269 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Kilnappers, Cape, New Zealand, the extreme E. point of co. Hawke's Bay.

Kiewa, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 201 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 160.

Kiewa River, Victoria, co. Bogong, trib. to the Murray River.

Kihikih, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Waipa, 106 m. from Auckland.

Kilcoy, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Moreton, 60 m. NNW. of Brisbane.

Kilferra, a W. co. of New South Wales, N. of co. Calra.

Kilkivan, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Lennox, 135 m. NW. of Brisbane. Mineral district, yielding gold, copper, cinnabar, silver, antimony, coal, iron, cobalt, &c. The cedar and pines. Pop. 106.

Killara, N. W. co. of N. S. Wales, bounded SE. by the Darling R.

Killarney, township and railway station, Queensland, 195 m. by railway NE. of Brisbane.

Killerton, Cape, New Guinea, E. coast.

Kilmore, tn. and rlyw. stn., Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 426 m. N. of Melbourne. Gold-mining and agricultural dist. Pop. 1092.

Kimberley, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Kimberley, an E. co. of S. Australia, E. of cos. Dalhousie and Victoria.

Kimberley, co. of W. Australia, in Tasmanland, on the N. coast.

Kimberley, township, New South Wales, co. Hardinge, on Cope's Creek, nearly 300 m. N. of Sydney.

Kimberley, post and post station, Queensland, at mouth of Norman River. Sometimes known as Karumba.

Kimberley Goldfield, W. Australia, 350 m. inland from Derby. Has risen and fallen in esteem as a paying goldfield, but now the quartz is being worked, with prospects of greatest success.

Kincadd, Mount, Victoria, co. Normanby, about 4 m. from coast. Highest point, 593 ft.

Kincraig, township, New South Wales, co. Menindee, on Darling River, and 12 m. NE. of Kangaroo Lake.

Kinchela, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Macquarie, on the Macleay R.

Kincumber, township, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, on Broken Bay, and 30 m. N. of Sydney.

Kindaroon, Mount, New South Wales, co. Hunter.

King, an E. inland co. of N.S.W., traversed by the Lachlan River.
King, Lake, S. Australia, 25 m. E. of Lake Frome.
King, Lake, Victoria, co. Dargo, communicates with sea by Lake Entrance.

King, Mount, Queensland, on the borders of the Maranoa, Warrego, and Leichhardt districts, 28½ ft. above sea-level.
King River, Queensland, dist. Cook, trib. to the Kennedy River.
King River, Tasmania, flows W., dividing co. Montague from co. Franklin, and falls into Macquarie Harbour.

King River, Victoria, co. Delatite, flows N. into the Owens River.
King William's Mountains, Tasmania, co. Franklin.

Kingower, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 138 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Corn district, with gold reefs. The "Blanche Barley" nugget was found here in 1837, weight 1740 ozs. Pop. (1881) 285.

King's Bluff, mountain, S. Australia, on Olary Creek, 25 m. from E. border of co. Lytton.

King's Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory, 40 m. N. of the border of S. Gregory.
Kingsborough, Queensland, 66½ m. W. of Cairns. Mining centre. Pop. 50.

Kingscote, township, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, situated on Kangaroo Island, 120 m. SW. of Adelaide.

Kingscote Point, S. Australia, E. coast Kangaroo Island, between Nepean Bay and Bay of Shoals.

Kingston, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Mitchell, 65 m. N. of Albury.

Kingston, post town and railway station, New Zealand, 254 m. from Dunedin, situated on Lake Wakatipu.

Kingston, or Oakley Creek, Queensland, Mining centre. Situated in 16° 18' S. 144° 15' E.

Kingston, or Port Carloway, port and railway station, S. Australia, co. Albert, 169 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 600.

Kingston, port and post town, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 10 m. S. of Hobart. Pop. (1881) 260; district, 4157.

Kingston, post tn. and rly. sta., Victoria, co. Talbot, 24 m. NW. of Melbourne. Mining district. Pop. 335; with dist. 9700.

Kinloch, township, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Kinloch Creek, Queensland, district Cook, flows W. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Kinnara, Mount, New South Wales, co. Dudley.

Kiress, Mount, Victoria, co. Hampden, N. of L. Corangamite.

Kinyanpal, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone.

Kirchner Range, mountains, Queensland, district Cook, between the Tate and Walsh Rivers.

Kirkstall, post tn., Victoria, co. Villiers, 200 m. W. of Melbourne.

Kiwi Island, New Guinea, in the Fly estuary.

Kneass Reef, Fiji, to the SW. of Chichia.

Knowsley, township, Victoria, co. Rodney, between Mount Ida and the Campaspe River.

Koatunui Head, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Cook.

Koetong, post township, Victoria, co. Banambra, 230 m. NE. of Melbourne.

Kogarah, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 9 m. from Sydney. Pop. 400.

Kohaihai Bluff, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Collingwood.

Kokopu, township, W. Australia, 134 m. S. of Perth.

Kokohu, township, New Zealand, co. Hokianga, on N. bank of the Hokianga River.

Kolan River, Queensland, district Wide Bay, flows NE.

Kolona, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 160 m. NNW. of Brisbane.

Komo Islands, Fiji, two islets, known as Komo-Levu and Komo-Kiki.

Koo Wee Rup Swamp, Victoria, co. Mornington.

Koolunga, post town, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 112 m. N. of Adelaide. Coach and railway communication. Pop. (1881) 98.

Koolyurrie, township, S. Australia, co. Fergusson.

Koonamore, township, S. Australia, co. Lytton.

Koodrook, post township, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 199 m. NW. of Melbourne. Agricultural district. Pop. with vicinity, 450.

Koonoomoo, township, Victoria, co. Moira, between the Murray River and Broken Creek.

Koonaunga, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 56 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 150.

Kooreh, township, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, on the Aveca River.

Koorunga, town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Burra, 101 m. NE. of Adelaide. Copper and other minerals in district. Copper ore to the value of £4,000,000 has been raised from Burra Burra mine, in the vicinity. Pop. (1881) 2647.

Kooroocheang, village, Victoria, co. Talbot, 98 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 100.

Kooroolung, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Sturt, on the Darling River.

Koorowatha, tns., N.S.W., co. Montague, on the Boorowa R.

Korokito, tns., N.S.W., co. Bourke, on the Murrumbidgee R.

Kororo Island, Fiji. See GORO.

Korororo Point, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, 7 m. from Smoky Cape. Rises to a height of 32 ft.

Korolunga River, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, flows S.

Korotit, township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 176 m. SW. of Melbourne. Farming district. Has recreation grounds and fine Botanic gardens. Pop. 2000.

Koromba Peak, mountain, Fiji, Viti Levu Island.

Korong, Mount, Victoria, co. Gladstone.

Korong Vale, post town and railway station, Victoria, 151 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Kosciusco, Mount, New South Wales, co. Selwyn, at head of the Murray R. Highest mountain in Australia; height, 7176 ft.

Kossua, ry. sta., New Zealand, co. Waipawa, 65 m. SW. of Napier.

Kow Swamp, Victoria, in the centre of Gunbower co.
Kowmung R., N.S.W., co. Westmoreland, flows N. into Cox R.
Krambruk, township, Victoria, co. Kewarra.
Krombit Creek, Queensland, district Port Curtis, tributary to the Den Creek.

Kruir River, New South Wales, flows S., separating co. Bligh from co. Brisbane, and falls into Hunter River.

Krushka's Bridge, alternative name for MOORINA, which see.

Kuid, township, New Zealand, co. Kawhia.

Kulpara, tns., S. Australia, co. Daly, 7 m. N. of Port Arthur.

Kumara, township, New Zealand, co. Westland. Promising gold-fields in district. Pop. 600.

Kumbalau Point, Fiji, E. coast of Vanna Levu, and to S. of entrance to Navea Bay.

Kunderly Hill, S. Australia, between Gawler Range and Lake Gardiner.

Kunopia, township, New South Wales, co. Benarba, on the Macintyre River, 8 m. S. of the border of Queensland.

Kura Kura River, Fiji, Vanna Levu Island, flows N.

Kurapanga, township, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay.

Kurow, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitaki.

Kurrajong, N. and S., districts, New South Wales, co. Cook, 46 m. NW. of Sydney.

Kurrajong Heights (Northfield), post village, New South Wales, co. Cook, 50 m. NW. of Sydney. Health resort. Fruit district. Pop. 300.

Kurran, township, Victoria, centre of co. Moira.

Kurting, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone, within a mile or two of Inglewood railway station.

Kyabram, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Rodney, 123½ m. N. of Melbourne. Several factories. Extensive irrigation works. Pop. 130.

Kyamba, post town, New South Wales, co. Wynyard, 350 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 100.

Kyancutta Water, lake, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 11 m. from the N. boundary of co. Musgrave.

Kybybolite, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Macdonnell, 70 m. E. of Kingston.

Kyburn, township, New Zealand, co. Maniototo.

Kyneton, post tn. and rly. sta., Victoria, co. Bulhouse. Flour-mills, breweries, implement and coach factories. Grain and stock markets. Agricultural and gold-mining dist. Pop. 3500.

Kynumbon, alternative name of MURWILLUMBAH, which see.

Kyuga, tns., N.S.W., co. Brisbane, near Aberdeen railway sta.

Laanecoorie, post township, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 90 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 400.

Labouchere, a S. central co. of Queensland, Leichhardt district.

Lacepede Bay, S. Australia, cos. Macdonnell and Robc. In spite of its open character this bay affords safe and convenient anchorage, even during gales from the W., to which it is much exposed.

Lachlan, name sometimes given to the FORBES, which see.

Lachlan, district, New South Wales. Area, 22,800 sq. m.

Lachlan River, New South Wales, flows NW. and SW., separating cos. Bathurst, Ashburnham, Cunningham, Blandland, and Walgett, on the N. from Forbes, Clipp, Dowling, Nicholson, and Waradagery on the S. It falls into the Murray River in co. Cairn. Drainage area, 27,000 sq. m. Length, 700 m.

Lady Elliot Island, Queensland, 60 m. E. of Bustard Bay, district Port Curtis, and immediately N. of Curtis Channel. A coral island 3 m. in circumference, and 15 ft. above sea. Breeding-place for birds.

Lady Julia Percy Islands, Victoria, off coast of co. Villiers. E. 3 N., 21 m. from Cape Nelson. Small, cliffy, and overrun with rabbits.

Laggan, post village, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, 155 m. S.W. of Sydney. Pop. 456.

Laguana Island, Fiji Islands. See FULANGA.

Laguemba Island, Fiji Islands. See LAKEMBA.

Laguna Bay, Queensland, district Wide Bay, the S. entrance between Double Island and the mainland.

Laidley, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Churchill, 51 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. 300; district, 1380.

Lake, co., New Zealand, a W. division of the South I. Pop. 2671.

Lake Bolac, or Parapara, post township, Victoria, co. Ripon, 162 m. W. of Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral district, with a great freshwater and numerous salt lakes. Pop. 260.

Lake Brunner, post town, New Zealand, co. Westland, 39 m. from Hokitika. Surrounded by small gold-diggings. Lake Brunner in district, 8 m. by 7 m.

Lake Charm, post office, Victoria, co. Tatchers, 183 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Pastoral and agricultural district, with irrigation works in progress. Lake Charm is well stocked with perch and bream.

Lake Cudgellico, post town, New South Wales, 365 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. township, about 200.

Lake Entrance, Victoria, between cos. Tambo and Tanjil. Passes from sea into King Lake.

Lake Hamilton. See HAMILTON LAKE.

Lake Ho, township, New Zealand, co. Mangahua.

Lake Plains, post town, S. Australia, 47 m. SE. of Adelaide.

Lake River, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, tributary of the S. Esk.

Lake Rowan, post town, Victoria, co. Moira, 140 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 99.

Lake Town, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Grey, in neighbourhood of Lake Brunner.

Lakeba Island, Fiji, well wooded and productive. Area, 12 sq. m. Highest point, 714 ft. Pop. nearly 2000.

Lakemba Island, Fiji, NW. of Oneata, largest of the E. group, being 5 m. long by 3 m. broad. H. pt. 714 ft. P. about 1350.

Lakemba Island. See LAKEBA ISLAND.

Lal Lal, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 8½ m. W. of Melbourne. Timber trade, ironworks, and fireclay quarry. Gold-mining now abandoned. Pop. 281.

Lalbert Creek, Victoria, co. Tatchera.

Labert Lake, Victoria, co. Tatchera.

Lambert, Cape, New Zealand, co. Sounds.

Lambton, post tnap, and rlwy. sta., N.S.W., co. Northumberland, 61 m. N. of Sydney. Coal-mining, fruit, and flower-growing dist. New Lambton has also a coal-mine. Pop. about 2000.

Lammermoor Ranges, mtns., New Zealand, co. Maniototo.

Lampough, post town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 134 NW. of Melbourne. Mining district. Pop. 100; district, 600.

Lanark, co. of W. Australia, on the S. coast, washed by Flinders B.

Lane Cove, or Gordon, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 9 m. N. of Sydney. Orange and grape-growing district, with slate and freestone quarries. Pop. 500.

Lancefield, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 453 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 395.

Lancelot township, S. Australia, co. Kimberley, 140 m. NNW. of Adelaide.

Land of Liberty, Fiji, an obsolete name applied to the YASAWA ISLANDS, *which see*.

Landing Place, S. Australia, Eyre Peninsula, 10 m. N. of Blank Pt.

Lansborough, a NW. co. of New South Wales, bounded SE. by the Darling River.

Landsborough, post town, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 150 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 391.

Landsborough Creek, Queensland, one of the numerous creeks in the N. part of dist. Mitchell.

Lang Lang River, Victoria, co. Mornington.

Lang, Mount, Queensland, on the borders of Cook and N. Kennedy districts.

Langhorne's Creek, township, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 44 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 90.

Langle River, Queensland, township Warrego.

Lansdown, township, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, near the head of the Karrah River.

Lannes, Cape, S. Australia, co. Robe.

Lansdowne, an E. co. of W. Australia.

Lapford, township, S. Australia, co. Burra, on Burra Creek.

Lara, or Duckponds, tnsip. and rlwy. sta., Victoria, co. Grant, 23 m. SW. of Melbourne. Limestone. Pop. 200; dist. 2000.

Larbert, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Murray, 20 m. SW. by W. of L. George.

Larokki River, New Guinea, flows NW. into Redscar Bay.

Larpen, village, Victoria, co. Polwarth, 97 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 30; district, 100.

Larson, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Gowen, about 200 m. NW. of Sydney.

La Trobe, Mount, Victoria, Wilson Promontory, co. Buln-Buln, 2134 ft. above sea.

La Trobe Range, mountains, Victoria, co. Polwarth, runs from Moonlight Head NE. to Black Range.

La Trobe River, Victoria, between cos. Tanjil and Buln-Buln.

Latrobe, post town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Devon, 203 m. NNW. of Hobart. Pop. 3000. Area of town, 5340 acres.

Latrobe, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Tanjil, on the La Trobe River.

Lau, Fiji, a name sometimes applied to the E. group.

Launceston, second town of Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 120 m. N. of Hobart, with which it has railway communication. Steamers to Melbourne and Sydney at stated intervals. Annual value of rateable property, £225,000. Area of town, 5340 acres. Several churches, halls, schools, &c. Fine theatre. Agricultural and fruit-growing district. Pop. 20,145.

Laura, post town, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 141 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 88.

Laura River, Queensland, district Cook.

Laureville, township, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta.

Lauriston, township, Victoria, 61 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Lauthala Harbour, Fiji, S. coast of Viti Levu Island.

Lawaio, settlement, Victoria, the furthest N. tnsip. in co. Lowan.

Lawrence, post vill., N. S. Wales, 464 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 350.

Lawrence, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Tuaepeka, 13 m. SW. of Dunedin. Gold-mining district. Pop. 1034.

Lawson Creek, New South Wales, co. Phillip, branch of the Taron River, opposite Mudgee.

Layard, township, Victoria, co. Grant, 16 m. SW. of Geelong.

Leach, Mount, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, 2750 ft. above sea, sometimes known as MOUNT WESTMINSTER ABBEY.

Learnmouth, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Ripon, 114 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 528; district, 1200.

Leasingham, village, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 78½ m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 78.

Leburn, or Leyburn, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 90 m. SW. from Brisbane.

Ledcourt, district, Victoria, co. Boring, 144 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 130.

Lee Point, N. Territory, between Port Darwin and Shoal Bay.

Leeston, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 27 m. S. of Christchurch. Pop. 438.

Lefroy, township, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 159 m. N. of Hobart. Gold-mining district. Pop. 558.

Leichhardt, a N. co. of N.S.W., traversed by the Castlereagh R.

Leichhardt, co. Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Leichhardt, district, Queensland, between Port Curtis and S. Kennedy districts.

Leichhardt, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 3 m. W. of city. Pop. about 3000.

Leichhardt Range, mountains, Queensland, in S. part of district N. Kennedy.

Leichhardt River, Queensland, district Burke, flows N. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Leigh Road, or Waddallah, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant. Pop. 133.

Leinster, Mount, Victoria, co. Benambra.

Leitchville, post town, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 84 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Leith, township, Tasmania, co. Devon, at mouth of the Forth R.

Leithfield, township, New Zealand, co. Ashley.

Lekaleka Reef, Fiji, in Kandavu Passage.

Lele-Oubia Island. See LELU-UBIA.

Lelevis Island, Fiji, a small islet off Maturiki.

Lemington, township, New South Wales, co. Durham, on Hunter River, 200 m. N. of Sydney.

Lennox, co. Queensland, district Wide Bay.

Leonard's Hill, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 84 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. with neighbourhood, 300.

Leopold, formerly KENINGTON, post town and railway station, Victoria, 52 m. SW. of Melbourne. Fruit-growing district.

Leslie, Mount, New South Wales, co. Buller.

L'Estrange Creek, New South Wales, co. Fitzgerald.

Lethbridge, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 63 m. W. by N. from Melbourne. Pastoral district, with important bluestone quarries and outcrops of limestone. Pop. 120; district, 400.

Lethbridge Bay, N. Territory, on N. coast of Melville Island.

Leven, river and post station, Tasmania, co. W. Devon, 70 m. from Launceston. Bar entrance of river prevents any but lightest ships from coming in. See ULVERSTON.

Levi, township, S. Australia, co. Young, on the Murray River.

Levin, township and railway sta., New Zealand, co. Horowhenua.

Levuka, town, Fiji, on E. coast of Ovalau Island. Good harbour.

Leward Island, Fiji. See YASAWA.

Lewis Ponds, New South Wales. Silver-field. Marble and copper are also found in district. Pop. 200.

Leyburn, post town, Queensland, co. Merivale, 150 m. SW. of Brisbane. Agricultural district. Pop. 230.

Lichfield, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Piko.

Liddell, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Durham, 60 m. NW. of Port Stephen.

Lidsdale, post township, New South Wales, 125 m. W. of Sydney.

Lidwig, co. Queensland, a NW. division of district Port Curtis.

Ligar, Mount, Queensland, district Burke, at the source of the Cloncurry River.

Light, co. S. Australia, N. of co. Adelaide.

Light River, S. Australia, flows SW. through cos. Light and Gawler, and falls into the Gulf of St. Vincent.

Liguan, co. Queensland, a NW. division of district Port Curtis.

Ligne Wiles, cos. Flinders. Highest point, 127 ft.

Lihou Reef and Cays, Coral Sea, 120 m. SW. of Willis group.

Lillimur, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Lowan, 305 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 150.

Lilydale, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 23 m. N. of Melbourne. Agricultural district, with limestone quarries. Pop. of shire, 3425.

Limbra, Lake, S. Australia, co. Hamley, 5 m. N. of the Murray R.

Limestone, Queensland, 60 m. E. from Thornburgh.

Limmen Bight, N. Territory, E. coast, extending from Bickerton Island on the N. to Sandy Head on the S.

Lincoln, co. Tasmania, a central division of the colony, not yet thoroughly explored, and but scantily settled. Said to be rough, rugged, and mountainous, with swamps, marshes, and rough herbage on the few plains. Area, 940,500 acres.

Lincoln, a central co. of New South Wales, bounded on N. by the Castlereagh River.

Lincoln, a central co. of Tasmania, contains Lake St. Clair.

Lincoln, township, New Zealand, a railway station in co. Selwyn.

Lincoln, Port. See PORT LINCOLN.

Lindsay, tnsip., Victoria, co. Collet, on the S. Australian border.

Lindsay, Mount, New South Wales, co. Rouse, part of the Macpherson Range, on the Queensland border. Height, 5500 ft.

Lindsay, Mount, Queensland, district Moreton, on border of New South Wales, 5700 ft. above sea-level.

Lindsay River, Victoria, co. Millicent.

Linthgow, Lake, Victoria, co. Villiers.

Linthum Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.

Linton, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Orona.

Lintons, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 110 m. NW. of Melbourne. Gold district, with some farms. Pop. (1881) 623.

Linswood, post town, S. Australia, district Light, 43 m. N. of Adelaide.

Lipson and Yarandale, post towns (adjacent), S. Australia, co. Flinders, 228 m. N. of Adelaide.

Lipson Reef, S. Australia, off S. coast of Kangaroo Island.

Lipson's Cove, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, co. Flinders.

Liptrap, Cape, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, between Venus and Wanda bays.

Lisidion, post town, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, 68 m. NE. of Hobart. Agricultural and pastoral district.

Lisle (Mount Arthur), town, Tasmania, 27 m. NE. of Launceston. Goldfield. Pop. 500.

Lismore, port and township, New South Wales, 420 m. N. of Sydney. Centre of rising agricultural district, with timber and grain exports. Pop. with district, 2000.

Lismore, post town, Victoria, co. Hampden, 104 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pastoral and agricultural district.

Liston, township, New South Wales, co. Buller, within a few miles of the Queensland border.

Litchfield, settlement, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 15 m. N. of Island Lagoon.

Lithgow, township and railway station, N. S. Wales, 96 m. W. of Sydney. Mineral district, with important coal-mines, iron-works, brickyards, limekilns, sawmills, &c. P. estimated, 3500.

Litlraupunga, Mount, New Zealand, co. W. Taupo.

Little Barrier Island, New Zealand, Hauraki Gulf, between E. coast of co. Rodney and Great Barrier Island, 4 m. long by 21 broad. Highest point, Mount Manypeaks, 2380 ft. above sea.

Little Billabong, post town, New South Wales, 250 m. SW. of Sydney. Agricultural and grazing district, with auriferous quartz and some slate. Pop. 300.

Little Pine River, Tasmania, co. Cumberland.

Little Ram Head, Victoria, S.E. coast of co. Croajingolong.

Little River, or Rothwell, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 30 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pleasure and sporting resort. Pop. (1881) 145.

Little River, New South Wales, co. Gordon.

Little Swan Port, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, estuary of the Little Swanport River, opening off Oyster Bay.

Little Swanport River, Tasmania, flows E., forming the S. boundary of co. Glamorgan.

Littlehampton, agricultural district, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 22 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. 261.

Littlehampton, Ryly. stn., Tasmania, 22½ m. S. of Launceston.

Liverpool, post town, port, and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 22 m. S. of Sydney, one of the earliest Government settlements in the colony. College, barracks, and work-house. Several factories. Pop. 1770.

Liverpool, tnsip., Tasmania, co. Kent, on estuary of Huon River.

Liverpool Plains, New South Wales, tract of land of 10,000,000 acres in N.E. part of colony, supposed to be bed of ancient lake. Agricultural district, with gold-diggings.

Liverpool Range, mountains, New South Wales, cos. Buckland, Pottinger, Gowen, &c. Highest point, 4500 ft. Forms watershed between the Namoi and Hunter.

Livingstone, a W. co. of New South Wales, bounded on NW. by the Darling River.

Livingstone, co. Queensland, central portion of Port Curtis dist.

Livingstone, post town, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, 116 m. N. of Dunedin. Gold-mining. Pop. 238.

Lizard Island, Queensland, 15 m. N.E. of Lookout Point, district Cook, 2½ m. long by 2 m. broad. Highest point, 1167 ft.

Llanely, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone.

Lloraway, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 100 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Lloyd Bay, Queensland, district Cook, between Capes Weymouth and Direction.

Lobethal, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 27½ m. from capital. Agricultural and fruit-growing district, with the only twined and woollen stan. in the colony. Gold in vicinity, employing 300 miners. Pop. chiefly German, 220.

Lochinvar, post village and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 102 m. N. of Sydney. Agricultural district, famous for its wines. Pop. 100.

Lochy River, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Lockeville, post town, W. Australia, 130 m. from Perth.

Lockwood, post town, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 104 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. town and district, 400.

Loddon District, Victoria, the N. central great division of the colony. Mostly pasture country, with gold-mining in the S.

Loddon River, Victoria, separates cos. Gunbower and Bendigo from Tatchera and Gladstone.

Lodi, Cape, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan.

Lofly Peak, mountain, New South Wales, co. Drake.

Logan River, Queensland, district Moreton, flows E. and falls into the sea opposite Stradbroke Island.

Logan Village, township and railway station, Queensland, co. Ward, 27 m. from Brisbane. Agricultural district. Pop. 50.

Loma Loma, town, Fiji, on Vanna Baleva. Until 1882 was a port of entry.

Long Bay, Tasmania, a land-locked natural harbour between Bruin Island and co. Buckingham.

Long Gully, part of, and 2 m. N. from Sandhurst, Victoria.

Long Hill, Queensland, on the borders of districts S. Kennedy and Leichhardt, 232½ ft. above sea-level.

Long Island, New Guinea, on the Fly estuary.

Long Island, New Zealand, off W. coast of Stewart Island.

Long Island, Queensland, at entrance to Broad Sound, district Port Curtis, 1½ m. long by 3 m. broad. Highest pt. 670 ft.

Long Island, Tasmania, off W. coast of Robbin's Island.

Long Point, New Zealand, on E. coast of co. Clutha.

Long Point, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, at mouth of St. Paul's R.

Long Reach, post town, New South Wales, co. Argyle, 122 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 400.

Long Reef, between South-East I. and S.E. point of New Guinea.

Long Swamp, post town, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, 155 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. between 200 and 300.

Longburn, township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. Oroua.

Longbush, township, New Zealand, co. Southland.

Longerenong, tnsip., Victoria, co. Borung, on Yarrambiack Creek.

Longford, town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland, 123 m. N. of Hobart. Agricultural and fruit-growing district, known as the "garden" of the colony. Indications of coal. Pop. 1400; district, 6045.

Longford, post township, Victoria, 130 m. E. of Melbourne.

Longridge, township and ryly. stn., New Zealand, co. Southland.

Longwood, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Delatite, 85 m. NNE. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 208.

Lonsdale, Lake, Victoria, co. Borung.

Lonsdale, Point, Victoria, co. Grant, at the entrance to Port Philip Bay.

Looking Glass Bay, New Zealand, co. Fiord, between Caswell and George Sounds.

Lookout Pt., Queensland, dist. Cook, 15 m. NW. of Cape Flattery.

Lookout Reef, Fiji, N. of the Exploring Island. Awash at low water. 2½ cables in diameter.

Lorne, watering-place, Victoria, co. Polwarth, 96 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 140.

Lottin Point, New Zealand, on N. coast of co. Cook.

Louisa Creek. See HARGREAVES.

Louisiade Archipelago, a large group of islands lying 140 m. SE. of New Guinea.

Lousville. See UPPER DARGO.

Loup, post receiving station, W. Australia, 166 m. from Perth.

Louth, post town, New South Wales, co. Yanda, 573 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. town, 100; district, 1000.

Louth Bay, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, co. Flinders. An extensive inlet divided into three smaller bays.

Louth Island, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, in Louth Bay.

Louttit Bay, Victoria, E. coast of co. Polwarth, between Points Castries and Gray.

Lovett, township, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 33 m. SW. of Hobart. Coal-mines. Pop. (1881) 115; district, 1360.

Low Head, Tasmania, co. Dorset, on E. side of Port Dalrymple.

Low Head, S. Australia, Gawler Range, due S. of Island Lagoon.

Lowan, co. Victoria, a W. central division of the colony. Area, 4971 sq. m. Pop. 6708.

Lower Gundaroo. See GUNDAROO.

Lower Mitcham, or Parfick, See MITCHAM.

Lowly Point, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, opposite Germein Bay, 608, Ffome and Victoria.

Lowther, tnsip. and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland.

Lubeck, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Borung, 201 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 66.

Lucindale, post and railway station, S. Australia, co. Robe, 190 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. 73; district (1881) 399.

Lucknow, post station, New South Wales, 128 m. W. of Sydney.

Lucknow Point, New Zealand, co. Sounds, to the S. of Atapawa I.

Ludlow, post town, W. Australia, 134 m. from Perth.

Lukinville, old mining dist., Queensland, 30 m. from Palmerville.

Lukinville, township, Queensland, district Cook, 140 m. SW. of Princess Charlotte Bay.

Lumsden, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland, 50 m. NW. of Invercargill. Grazing district. W. Pop. 350.

Luscaney Islands, a group of is. and reefs, NW. of Trobriand I.

Luscombe, township, S. Australia, co. Albert, on the Murray R.

Lyell, post town, New Zealand, co. Buller, 107 m. SW. of Nelson. Quartz-mining district. Pop. 173.

Lyell, Mount, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee, 2000 ft. high.

Lyell, Mount, New Zealand, peak of Murchison Mts., co. Fiord.

Lyell, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montserrat.

Lyell Mountains, New Zealand, on the E. border of co. Buller.

Lynton, village, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 125 m. from Hobart. Agricultural and pastoral district, with some alluvial diggings.

Lyndhurst, township, New South Wales, co. Bathurst, 130 m. W. of Sydney, and near Euro Lough railway station.

Lyndhurst, tin-mining centre, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 200 m. from Hobart.

Lyndhurst, township, Queensland, on the borders of Cook and Burke districts.

Lyndoch, post township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 36 m. N. of Adelaide. Agricultural district, with copper-mines and indications of gold. Pop. (1881) 448.

Lyons, township, Victoria, co. Normanby, S. of Crawford River.

Lyonsville, post tn. and ry. stn., Victoria, 67½ m. NW. of Melbourne.

Lytelton, seaport and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 190 m. N. of Dunedin. Large shipping trade. £470,000 have been spent on harbour improvement. Graving dock (cost £104,230) and slip. Pop. 3965.

Lytton, co. Queensland, the S.E. portion of Darling Downs dist.

Lytton, co. S. Australia, a N.E. division of the colony, between cos. Derby, Granville, and Herbert.

Lytton, port and tnsip., Queensland, co. Stanley, 12 m. NE. of Brisbane. Contains custom-house and reformatory. The Brisbane R. is here defended by batteries and submarine mines. P. 300.

Maatsuyker Island, Tasmania, off S. coast of co. Kent. Highest point, 1760 ft.

Macadam Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Yantara.

Macadam Range, mts., N. Territory, NE. of Queen's Channel.

Macallister, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, close to railway connecting Ipswich with Mitchell.

Macallister River, Victoria, flows through co. Tanjil.

MacArthur, post town, Victoria, co. Normanby, 200 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 307.

MacBean's Pound, S. Australia, co. Albert, on the Murray River.

Macclesfield, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 27 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 227.

McClure Island, N. Territory, between Grant and Oxley Islands, off entrance to Mountnorris Bay, 2½ m. long by 2½ m. broad.

McConnell, Mt., Queensland, on the borders of N. and S. Kennedy.

McCulloch Range, New South Wales, co. Werunda.

Macdonald River, New South Wales, forming part of the boundary between Hunter and Northumberland.

MacDonald Town, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 3 m. from city. Railway station. Pop. 2800.

Macdonald's Hill, S. Australia, between Ononarra and Olary Creeks.

McDonald's Peak, mt., Queensland, in S. part of S. Gregory.

MacDonnell, co. S. Australia, a S. division of the colony, with the southern coast to the W.

McDonnell, Mount, S. Australia, Kangaroo Island, 984 ft. high

MacDonall Range, mountains, N. Territory, S. of Lake Woods

Macedon, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 424 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Heavily timbered district. Upper Macedon is a fruit district. Pop. 596.

Macdonnell, township, New Zealand, co. Lake.

Macfarlane, Lake, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, a large sheet of salt water, S. part of Island Lagoon.

Macfarlane Harbour, New Guinea, between Round Head and Cape Rodney.

McGrath's Flat, township, S. Australia, co. Cardwell, 100 m. SE. of Adelaide.

MacIntosh River, Tasmania, co. Russell, trib. of the Picman R.

MacIntyre River, New South Wales, flows through cos. Arrawatta, Stargylin, and Benbarra, forming for some distance the boundary with Queensland.

McIvor Creek, Victoria, co. Dalhousie.

Macintyre, seaport and riv. sta., Queensland, co. Carlisle, 625 m. NW. of Brisbane. Agricultural and pastoral dist., with sugar plantations and orchards. Some tobacco is raised, and there are several rum-distilleries and sugar-mills. P. 4106; dist. 11,082.

MacKenzie, co., New Zealand, a central division of the S. Island.

MacKenzie River, Queensland, a central division of Burnett dist.

MacKenzie, township, New Zealand, co. MacKenzie.

MacKenzie, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell, 20 m. NE. of Mount Herbert.

MacKenzie Plains, New Zealand, co. MacKenzie, well watered by the Tekapo River and other tributaries of the Waitangi.

MacKenzie River, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

MacKenzie River, Victoria, co. Borung.

MacKillop, Lake, Queensland, district S. Gregory, 15 m. E. of the S. Australian border.

MacKinlay. See TWELVE MILE.

MacKinlay Range, mountains, Queensland, in districts Burke and N. Gregory.

MacKinnlay River or Creek, Queensland, district Brmke.

MacKongai Island. See MOKUNGAI.

McLaren Vale, post township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 242 m. S. of capital. Pop. 148.

Maclean, township, Queensland, district Moreton, on the Logan River, 15 m. SE. of Ipswich.

Maclean, or Rocky Mouth, township, New South Wales, co. Clarence, 350 m. N. of Sydney. Has shipping trade by steamers on the Clarence River. Sugar centre and agricultural depot. Foundry, brewery, engineering works, &c. Coal and iron in district. Pop. 1000.

Macleay, district, N. S. Wales, on NE. coast. Area, 3180 sq. m.

Macleay's Plains, Queensland, district S. Gregory, between Cooper Creek and Stoke Ranges.

MacLeay R., N.S.W., co. Dudley, falls into the sea at Trial Bay.

M'Pherson, Mount, New South Wales, co. Killara.

M'Pherson Range, mountains, Queensland, district Moreton, on the New South Wales border.

MacPherson Range, N.S.W., co. Ross, here separating the colony from Queensland. H. pt. 5005 ft. See Mt. LINDSAY.

Macquarie, an E. co. of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast. Wingham is the capital.

Macquarie Harbour, Tasmania, having co. Montgomery on the S. side, and cos. Montagu and Frankton on the N., 17 m. long by 2 to 10 m. wide. Entry channel very liable to shift, from the rush of water among sandbanks and shoals. A bar with 24 fathoms exists between the outer and inner roads.

MacQuarie Harbour, port and post town, Tasmania, co. Franklin. Gold, silver, and lignite found in district. Pop. 200.

Macquarie Marshes, New South Wales, co. Gregory.

Macquarie Plains, or Brewongie, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 135 m. W. of Sydney. Alluvial district, producing some of the finest wheat and maize in Australia.

MacQuarie Plains, post town, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 23 m. NW. of Hobart.

Macquarie, Port. See PORT MACQUARIE.

Macquarie River, New South Wales, flows N., dividing cos. Roxburgh, Bligh, Lincoln, and Ewenham on the E. from Bathurst, Gordon, Narromine, and Oxley on the W., and passing through cos. Wellington, Gregory, and Clyde, falls into the Darling. Length, 750 m.

Macquarie River, Tasmania, flows NW. through co. Somerset.

Macqueen, township, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, on the upper reaches of the Hunter River.

MacRae's Flat, district, New Zealand, co. Waiheke, 63 m. NW. of Dunedin. Once a considerable mining locality, but now principally occupied by farms. Pop. 152.

Mac's Lookout, mtn., S. Australia, on N. border of co. Cardwell.

Madagley, tnsip., Victoria, co. Grant, 30 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Maffra, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Taurij, 131 m. ESE. of Melbourne. Pop. 300.

Magdeline Cays, Coral Sea, 35 m. SE. of Willis Group.

Maggie's Hill, S. Australia, in N. of co. Hanson.

Magill, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, suburb of capital, from which it is distant 5 m. E. Vegetable and wine-growing district. Pop. 436.

Magnetic Island, Queensland, between dist. N. Kennedy and the Great Barrier Reef, 53 m. long by 43 m. broad. H. pt. 1700 ft.

Mago Island, Fiji, has an area of 9 sq. m. Owned, along with Kanaka and the greater part of Cicia, by a Melbourne Company employing 1200 coloured labourers, besides overseers, &c.

Magenta, township, Victoria, co. Bogong, on the Mitta Mitta R.

Maheno, tnsip. and rivy. sta., New Zealand, 69 m. NE. of Dunedin.

Mahia, township, New Zealand, on W. coast of Mahia Peninsula, co. Waikato.

Mahia Peninsula, New Zealand, co. Waikato, 12 m. long by 9 m. wide at broadest part. Joined to mainland by a sand strip 2 m. long by 3 m. broad, through which runs a stream which, when in flood, renders the peninsula practically an island.

Mahurangi, township, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Waikato.

Mahurangi, township, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Rodney.

Maidstone. See KERSBROOK.

Maidstone, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 64 m. NW. of Melbourne. Basalt quarries, factories for explosives, and other industries. Pop. 160.

Mai-kassa River. See BAXTER.

Maindaring Gap, pass in Cooperate Range, N. S. Wales, co. Stuart.

Maimana R., N. Zealand, co. Whakatane, trib. of the Rangitiki.

Main Lead, post tn., Victoria, co. Ripon, 120 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Maindample, post township, Victoria, co. Delatite, 127 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 50; with vicinity, 150.

Mainene, township, New Zealand, co. Tauranga.

Mainwaring Cove, Tasmania, W. coast of co. Montgomery.

Maio, township, New Zealand, co. Manukau.

Maipua Island, New Guinea, at mouth of the Wickham River.

Maitland, second town of New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 95 m. N. of Sydney. Railway communication. Has suffered frequently from floods in the Hunter River, but preventive works have been undertaken costing £20,000. In 1883, 257,665 gallons of wine were made here. Coal and shale mines in neighbourhood. See of R.C. bishop. Pop. 7300.

Maitland, town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 111 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 177.

Majorca, tnsip., Victoria, co. Talbot, 112 m. NW. of Melbourne. Farming and gold-digging dist. P. 2000; miners, about 350.

Majorca. See MAJORCA.

Major's Creek, post town, New South Wales, 198 m. S. of Sydney. Gold-mining district.

Makarora River, New Zealand, between cos. Lake and Vincent.

Makarua, township, New Zealand, co. Southland.

Makakuku, or Makatokoko, railway station, New Zealand, 68 m. from Napier.

Maketu, township, New Zealand, co. Tauranga.

Makikiki River, New Zealand, co. Waimate.

Makirikiri, township, New Zealand, co. Wanganui.

Makitiabe Government Well (salt water), S. Australia, co. Robinson.

Malaki Island, Fiji, off extreme N. point of Viti Levu, is 800 ft. high. Owned by Europeans, who have several plantations.

Malatia Island, Fiji, close to Susu, one of the Exploring Islands.

Maldon, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 89 m. NNW. of Sydney. Gold-mining district. Produced in 1888, 12,167 gallons of wine. Pop. (1881) 2809.

Malden Hill, S. Australia, between the Olary and Davenborough Creeks.

Male Island, Fiji, 16 m. from Yandua. Thine inhabited.

Malevuvu, or Malevu Reef, Fiji, 7 m. NE. of Katafanga, 23 m. long, and awash.

Malini Island. See MALINA.

Malina Island, Fiji, lies 7 m. N. of Kanaka. Has but little herbage, and is surrounded by extensive reef.

Mallala, post town, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 37 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 219.

Malmesbury, township and railway station, Victoria, cos. Talbot and Dalhousie, 632 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 1300.

Malolo Island, Fiji, off W. coast of Viti Levu.

Malolo-Lalal Island, Fiji, S. of Malolo.

Malvern, suburb of Melbourne and railway station, Victoria, 51 m. SE. of city. Market garden district. Pop. 3200.

Mana Island, New Zealand, off E. coast of co. Hutt.

Manadgery Creek, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham.

Manala, post town, New Zealand, co. Hawera. Pop. 300.

Manakau, tnsip. and rivy. sta., New Zealand, co. Horowhenua.

Manara, a W. co. of New South Wales.

Manawaraku, township, New Zealand, co. Patangata.

Manawatu, a New Zealand, a SW. division of the North Island.

Manawatu River, New Zealand, rises in co. Waipawa, following in general a SW. course, passes through cos. Oroua, and reaches the sea between cos. Manawatu and Horowhenua.

Mandamah, township, N.S.W., co. Bourke, on the Merool Creek.

Mandurah, post town, W. Australia, 45 m. S. of Perth.

Mandurama, post tn., N.S.W., 177 m. W. of Sydney. P. dist. 300.

Mandurang, tnsip., Victoria, co. Bendigo, 6 m. S. of Sandhurst.

Manfred, township, N.S.W., co. Manara, 250 m. W. of Sydney.

Manganakia River, New Zealand, tributary of the Waikato.

Mangalore, township, Queensland, district Warrego.

Mangana, post town, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 120 m. NE. of Hobart. Gold-mining district. Pop. 250.

Manganhere River, New Zealand, co. Wanganui, flows S.

Mangapai, port and post town, New Zealand, co. Wanganui, 121 m. N. of Auckland.

Mangawai, township, New Zealand, co. Otamatea.

Mangawhare, post town, New Zealand, co. Hobson, 118 m. NE. of Auckland.

Mango Island. See MAGO ISLAND.

Mangotaph, township, New South Wales, co. Mitchell.

Mangrove Point, S. Australia, Gulf of St. Vincent, cos. Fergusson and Daly.

Manifold, Cape, Queensland, dist. Port Curtis, S. of Port Bowen.

Manilla, post tn., N.S.W., co. Darling, 93 m. N. of Sydney. P. 150.

Manilla River, New South Wales, co. Darling.

Maniototo, co., New Zealand, a central division of the South Island. Pop. 2801.

- Manipori Lake, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
 Manly, post town and watering-place, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 6 m. N.E. of Sydney, with which it has regular steamship communication. Pop. 1500.
 Manna Creek, New South Wales, co. Gipps.
 Manna Hill, settlement, S. Australia, 3 m. E. of co. Lytton.
 Mannarrie, post office, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 169 m. N. of Adelaide. Coal is said to exist in district. Pop. 800.
 Manning Plain, Queensland, district Burke, between the Herbert and Gregory Rivers.
 Manning River, New South Wales, dividing cos. Hawes and Macquarie co N. from co. Gloucester co S.
 Mannum, post town and port, S. Australia, co. Stuart, 52 m. N.E. of Adelaide. Shipping trade. Dry dock. Pop. 192; dist. (1887) 773.
 Manoora, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light, 75 m. N.E. of Adelaide. Pop. 167.
 Manora, tinsp. and rlyw. stn., S. Australia, in the N. of co. Light.
 Manperthus Bay, S. Australia, a wide, shallow inlet in the SW. coast of Kangaroo Island.
 Mansfield, post town, Victoria, co. Delatite, 137 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. 402.
 Manukau, co. New Zealand, North Island, W. of Firth of Thames. Pop. 12,473.
 Manukau Harbour, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Manukau, an extensive inlet affording facilities for shipping trade between Auckland and W. coast ports.
 Manunda Creek, S. Australia, co. Herbert.
 Many Peaks, Mount. See LITTLE BARRIER ISLAND.
 Maraba Creek, New South Wales, co. Leichhardt, branch of the Castlereagh River.
 Maralinga Creek, S. Australia, co. Blackford.
 Maranoa, co., Queensland, the N.E. division of the district of same name.
 Maranoa, district, a S. central division of Queensland.
 Mararoa River, Queensland, district Maranoa.
 Mararoa River, New Zealand, co. Wallace, trib. of the Waiau R.
 Marataguy Creek, New South Wales, co. Gregory.
 March, co., Queensland, the S.E. division of district Wide Bay.
 Marchant's Hill, S. Australia, co. Granville.
 Marengo, post town, New South Wales, co. Montague, 241 m. S.E. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
 Margate, post town, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 15 m. S. of Hobart. Fruit-growing and farming district, with coal-mine in locality. Pop. 150.
 Maria Creek, New South Wales, co. Clyde.
 Maria Van Diemen, Cape, New Zealand, on N. coast of co. Monmouth, extreme N.W. point of North Island.
 Marian, township, Queensland, district Port Curtis, 240 m. NNW. of Brisbane.
 Marine Mountains, New Zealand, form S. border of co. Waimea.
 Marion, township, S. Australia, suburb of Adelaide, 6½ m. S. of that city. Pop. 233.
 Marion Bay, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, opening into Investigator Strait.
 Marion Bay, Tasmania, co. Pembroke, between Capes Bernier and Paul Lamanon.
 Marlborough, prov. dist., New Zealand, S. Island. Area, 3,000,000 acres, of which 2,000,000 are cultivated, 1,300,000 suitable for pastoral purposes, and 50,000 under forests. Gold, antimony, copper, and coal are the principal minerals. Pop. 11,719.
 Marlborough, co. New Zealand, a large and important division of the S. Island, on Cook Strait. Pop. 577.
 Marlborough, township, Queensland, district Port Curtis, lies SW. of Broad Sound.
 Marlow, tinsp., N.S.W., co. St. Vincent, 130 m. SSW. of Sydney.
 Marlow River, Queensland, district Burke, enters the Gulf of Carpentaria opposite Mornington Island.
 Marong, district and railway station, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 112 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 134.
 Maroocha, Mount, New South Wales, co. Mossiel.
 Maroona, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Ripon, 170 m. NW. of Melbourne.
 Maroka, township, New South Wales, co. Cumberland.
 Marrabel, township, S. Australia, co. Light, 63 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 102.
 Marrickville, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 3½ m. from city. Several factories, mostly leather.
 Marrowee Creek, N.S.W., co. Franklin, 10 m. N. of the Lachlan.
 Marsden, post stn., N.S.W., co. Gipps, 357 m. W. of Sydney. P. 300.
 Marsden, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Grey, on the Teremaku River.
 Marsden, tinsp., New Zealand, co. Wangarei, on Wangarei Bay.
 Marsden, Mount, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh.
 Marsden Point, S. Australia, the N. extremity of Kangaroo Island, running into Investigator Strait.
 Marsden, co., Queensland, S. central div. of dist. Darling Downs.
 Marshalltown, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 40 m. SW. of Melbourne. Railway station within ½ m. Tanneries, wool-scouring, oil and glue works. Pop. 225.
 Martin, township, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham, on Goobang Creek, 200 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Martin, Cape, S. Australia, co. Grey, N. point of Rivoli Bay.
 Martin's Bay, New Zealand, 125 m. NW. of Dunedin. Open and exposed, but has good anchorage.
 Marton, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Rangitikei, 123 m. NNE. of Wellington. Annual value of rateable property, £9000. Pop. 908.
 Marulan, post township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Argyle, 114 m. SW. of Sydney. Pastoral and agricultural district, with limestone, marble, and freestone quarries. Gold and coal are also worked. Pop. 250.
 Mary River, Queensland, district Wide Bay, falls into the sea opposite Great Sandy Island.
 Maryborough, port, Queensland, co. March, 180 m. N. of Brisbane, 25 m. from mouth of Mary R. Shipping trade and timber export. Sugar-growing district, with twenty-three sugar-mills at work, three iron-foundries, and several other factories. Cattle-raising is a considerable industry. Pop. 928; district, 12,106.
 Maryborough, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 112 m. NW. of Melbourne. Principal town of NW. goldfields, and centre of NW. province railway system. Public buildings include a jail and hospital. Annual value of rateable property, £24,143. Pop. 4000; district, 8000.
 Marylands, post town, New South Wales, 468 m. N. of Sydney. Tin-mining and pastoral district. Pop. town, 170; dist. 504.
 Marysville, township, Victoria, co. Anglesey.
 Maryvale, railway station, New South Wales, 257 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 300.
 Massacre Bay, New Zealand, a large inlet in the E. coast of co. Collingwood.
 Masterton, post tn. and rlyw. stn., New Zealand, co. Wairarapa, 7½ m. N.E. of the capital. Largest inland town on North Island. Pop. 3760. Kuiripuri is a suburb and railway station.
 Matakona River, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N.
 Matakana, township, New Zealand, co. Rodney.
 Matakana Island, New Zealand, off coast of co. Tauranga, sheltering Tauranga Harbour from the sea.
 Matakapa Point, New Zealand, co. Cook, N. of Hicks Bay.
 Matamata, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Piako.
 Matapahi, tinsp., New Zealand, on Tauranga Bay, co. Tauranga.
 Matata River, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, flows into the Bay of Plenty.
 Mataura, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland, 107 m. SW. of Dunedin.
 Mather's Creek, Victoria, co. Dundas, branch of the Glenelg R.
 Mathoura, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cadell, 51 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 50; district, 150.
 Mathuna. See BLACK BOY.
 Matlock, post town, Victoria, cos. Tanjil and Wonnangamatta, 113 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Mining district. Snow lies here in winter. 4000 ft. above sea. Pop. 115.
 Matongah, township, N. S. Wales, co. Waljeers, on Lachlan R.
 Matua Island. See MOTURKI.
 Mattawarrakala, township, S. Australia, on the S. border of co. Hanson.
 Matugu Island. See MATUKU.
 Matuku Island, Fiji, the farthest S. of the group, affords beautiful scenery. At one time subject to the King of Tonga.
 Maude, tinsp., N.S.W., co. Waradgeri, on the Murrumbidgee R.
 Maude, township, Victoria, co. Grant, 20 m. NNW. of Geelong.
 Maule Creek, New South Wales, co. Nandewar.
 Maungaraki Mountain, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.
 Maungetaniwa, Mount, New Zealand, co. Hokianga, 4150 ft. above sea.
 Mauriceville, post tn. and rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Wairarapa, 63 m. N.E. of Wellington. P. principally Scandinavian, 250.
 Maurouard Island, Tasmania, off coast of co. Cornwall, 3 m. long.
 Mawhera River. See GREY RIVER.
 Maxwelltown, tinsp. and rlyw. stn., New Zealand, co. Waitotara.
 May Day Island, one of the SIR GEORGE ROBE IS., which see.
 Mayford, tinsp., Victoria, co. Dargo, at the head of the Dargo R.
 Mayne, Mount, Queensland, district Burke, 30 m. N. of the border of district Mitchell.
 Mayne River, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
 Mayon Island, New Guinea, 110 m. E. of Fergusson Island.
 Mayor Island, New Zealand, 14 m. E. of co. Ohinemuri, 7 m. in circumference. H. pt. 1200 ft. An extinct crater in centre.
 Maytown, post town, Queensland, co. Chelmsford, 70 m. W. of Cooktown. Gold and tin-mining district. Pop. 260, or including Chinese, 600; district, 1305, two-thirds being Chinese.
 Mhatiki Island. See BATIKI.
 Mhu Island. See BAW.
 Mbenga Island, Fiji, S. of Viti Levu, 5 m. long by 3 m. wide. Highest point, 1230 ft.
 Mhu Point, Fiji, NW. extremity of Vanna Levu.
 Mhuin, mountain, Fiji, Ono Island, 1160 ft. above sea-level.
 Meadow Lee, settlement, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, within 2 m. of railway, and 40 m. NW. of Sydney.
 Meadows, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 28½ m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 200.
 Meane, post tn., S. Australia, co. Hawke's Bay, 5 m. from Napier.
 Meerling, Lake, Victoria, co. Tatchern.
 Melbourne, a W. co. of W. Australia, on the coast.
 Melbourne, metropolis of Victoria, and seat of Government, co. Bourke. Position, 37° 49' 53" S. lat., 144° 58' 42" E. lon. Divided into three electoral districts, each returning two members, and for municipal purposes, into seven wards. In 1866 it consisted of thirteen buildings, including eight turf huts, and was known as Beargrass. Present name from Premier of Great Britain at time of its foundation. Fine public and other buildings, mostly of bluestone. Among them are Houses of Parliament, Post Office, Law Courts, Custom House, Mint, University, Museum, Trinity, Ormond and Queen's Colleges, St. Patrick's Cathedral (R.C.), Anglican Cathedral, Scots, Wesleyan, Independent, and other churches, theatres, numerous large halls, &c. Port Melbourne, or Sandridge, a township 2½ m. distant, is the port, and has road and railway connection with the city. It has a fine harbour, with piers and water sufficient for the largest vessels. Hobson's

Bay can admit 800 ships at once, and Port Philip has an area of 800 sq. m., three-fourths of which affords safe anchorage. The River Yarra Yarra is navigable to the city. Dry dock, capable of accommodating a vessel of 1000 tons, with ship-repairing yards, foundries, &c., have been formed and erected. The Harbour Trust has expended £1,250,000 in improving the river's navigation. There are several railway stations. The jail has accommodation for 488 prisoners. There are several fine bridges and numerous public parks. Melbourne was incorporated in 1842, and erected into an Episcopal See in 1849. It has, within the city proper, a population of 72,786 persons, realisable property valued at £13,315,000, annual value £1,311,500, length of made streets 200 miles, and area 5020 acres. Pop. including 10 m. radius, 440,000.

Melleakina, township, New South Wales, co. Staplyton.

Mellemskov, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N. Railway connection in progress.

Melrose, township, S. Australia, co. Frome, 195 m. N. of Adelaide.

Melton, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Daly.

Melton, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 23 m. NW. of Melbourne. Suited for a sanatorium. P. 330; dist. 1100.

Melton Mowbray, post town, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 34 m. NW. of Hobart.

Melung, township, Victoria, co. Tambo, on Lake Entrance.

Melville Bay, N. Territory, between Capes Melville and Arnhem, 51 m. wide by 7 m. long. Good anchorage.

Melville, Cape, Queensland, district Cook. A high, rocky headland, the termination of a line of lofty hills.

Melville Island, off N. coast, N. Territory, 75 m. long by 38 m. broad. Possesses several good bays and harbours.

Melville Mount, New South Wales, co. Cunningham.

Menangle, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Camden, 40 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 300.

Mendeia Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, between Lake Gardiner and Salt Lake.

Mendoran, tnsip, N.S.W., co. Gowen, 200 m. NW. of Sydney.

Menindie, a W. co. of New South Wales, contains Tandou Lake.

Menindie, township, New South Wales, 850 m. WNW. of Sydney.

District entirely occupied by stations. Silver, copper, and lead are worked. Burke and Wills started from this township on their fatal expedition in 1860. Pop. over 250; district, 700.

Meninghe, post town, S. Australia, co. Russell, 78 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 70.

Mentone, marine resort, Victoria, 143 m. SE. of Melbourne.

Merced, post tn. and rlyw. stn., New Zealand, co. Waikato, 43 m. S. of Auckland. Dist. largely occupied by natives. Pop. 212.

Mercury Island. See D'HATSEZ GROUP.

Meredith, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 74½ m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 212.

Meredith Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Russell.

Meri Meri Creek, New South Wales, branch of the Macquarie R.

Merimbula, port and post township, New South Wales, co. Auckland, 200 m. SSW. of Sydney. Some export trade. Pop. 130.

Merino, post tn. and rlyw. stn., Victoria, co. Normanby, 257½ m. W. of Melbourne. P. 2271 with vic, 600; dist. about 2000.

Merivale, co., Queensland, a SE. division of district Darling Downs.

Merla Eavon Island. See MOALA.

Mermaid Reef, Tasmania, off N. end of Three Hummocks Island.

Mern Merna, tnsip. and rlyw. stn., S. Australia, co. Blackford.

Merriman's Creek, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul.

Merriship, post township, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, 198 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 1000.

Merriwa River, New South Wales, co. Brisbane.

Merryogon Creek, New South Wales, co. Lincoln.

Merrymergall, township, New South Wales, co. Dowling, on the Lachlan R., 140 m. above its junction with the Murray.

Mersey River, Tasmania, co. Devon, falls into the sea at Latrobe.

Merton, village, Victoria, co. Anglessey, 114 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 38.

Meruthera, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Bligh, on the Brskine River.

Metcalfe, post town, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 70 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. of shire, 3800.

Methuen, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashburton, 57 m. NW. of Christchurch.

Mewstone Island, Tasmania, 6½ m. S. of the Maatsnyker Islands. Highest point, 410 ft.

Mhattuna, town, Fiji, Yandua Island. Has about 100 houses.

Miams, tnsip., Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 60 m. NNW. of Melbourne.

Michigan, post village and railway station, New South Wales, co. Murray, 216 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 225.

Middle Mount, S. Australia, 11 m. from N. border of co. Jervois.

Middle River, S. Australia, Kangaroo Island, falls into Investigator Strait.

Middleback, mountain, S. Australia, Eyre's Peninsula.

Middleton, township, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 28 m. S. of Hobart. Pop. estimated, 50.

Middleton, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 56 m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 130.

Middleton Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory.

Midge Spring, S. Australia, co. Jervois.

Miepoll, tnsip., Victoria, co. Moira, 90 m. NNE. of Melbourne.

Milang, town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 48 m. SE. of Adelaide. Has dock, flour-mill, &c. Pop. 110.

Milang, W. of Milang, 180.

Milawa. See MILLEWA.

Milbee, Monnt, New South Wales, co. Gipps.

Milburn Creek, post town, New South Wales, co. Bathurst, 209 m. W. of Sydney. Centre of Macdonald Goldfield. Copper-mining now given up. Pop. 100.

Mildura, post town, Victoria, co. Karkarook, 340 m. NW. of Melbourne. This is the "irrigation colony" of Messrs Chaffey Bros., who have already expended £18,000 on works. Pop. 500; district, 800.

Miles, post town and railway station, Queensland, 231 m. from Brisbane. Timber industry employs 2000 men. Pop. 179.

Milescamp, Lake, New South Wales, co. Wentworth.

Millbrook, post township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 18 m. NE. of Adelaide. Gold, iron, and copper found in district, which is hilly and rugged.

Millchester, post town, Queensland, 820 m. NW. of Brisbane. Quartz-mills lately erected here. Pop. 107.

Millie, township, N.S.W., co. Comallie, 220 m. NNW. of Sydney.

Miller's Bluff, mountain, Tasmania, co. Somerset.

Millewa, co., Victoria, the extreme NW. division of the colony. Area, 3572 sq. m. Pop. 167.

Millewa, or Milawa, post town, Victoria, co. Delatite, 155 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 80; district, 400.

Milfield, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 122 m. N. of Sydney.

Millicent, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Grey, 252 m. SE. of Adelaide, situated in "the drainage country" now in course of being reclaimed. 1651 miles of drains have been made, and are managed by dist. board. Pop. over 700.

Millie, post town, New South Wales, co. Jamieson, 350 m. NNW. of Sydney. Pop. 300.

Milliwindi, township, N. S. Wales, co. Darling, on the Namoi R.

Mills Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory.

Milmill Creek, New South Wales, co. Gregory.

Mine Bay, a deep inlet in the SE. point of New Guinea.

Milong, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, on NW. shores of Lake Alexandrina.

Milparinka. See MILPERINKA.

Milperinka, township, N. S. Wales, 926 m. from Sydney. P. 500.

Milton, or Tokomairo, borough tn. and ry. stn., New Zealand, co. Bruce, 36 m. SW. of Dunedin. Pottery, lincolns, cheese factory, flour and meal mills. Coal-mining dist. Pop. 1177.

Milton, township, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, 155 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 800.

Milton, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Port Curtis, 50 m. S. of Keppel B.

Mimburra Mine, S. Australia, W. part of co. Lytton.

Mimi River, New Zealand, co. Clifton.

Mimburra, township, S. Australia, co. Herbert.

Mind Mitani Hill, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna.

Miner's Rest, township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 104 WNW. of Melbourne. Pop. 430.

Mingary, settlement, S. Australia, on creek of same name.

Mingary Creek, S. Australia, 5 m. from N. South Wales border.

Mingooda, township, New South Wales, co. Clive, on E. Severn.

Mingary, township, New South Wales, co. Wynyard, 10 m. S. of the Murrumbidgee River.

Minlaton, post town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 152 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 112.

Minnie, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 89 m. N. of Sydney. Coal-mines, with output of 1000 tons per day. Fine oranges in district. Pop. 2000.

Mintaro, post township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 82½ m. N. of Adelaide. Centre of the agricultural district, with famous slate quarries. Pop. 201.

Minto, an E. co. of W. Australia.

Minyip, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Borung, 225 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. (1891) 421.

Mirage, Lagoon, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 30 m. NW. of Carpentaria Arm, Lake Torrens.

Mirboo, North, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul, 109 m. E. of Melbourne. Coal district now occupied by selectors. Pop. 300; district, 700.

Mirool Creeks, New South Wales, cos. Cooper, Stuart, and Bourke.

Mitcham, railway station and suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 4 m. S. of the capital. Pop. 1750.

Mitcham, post tn. and ry. stn., Victoria, 124 m. from Melbourne.

Mitchell, a S. co. of New South Wales, bounded on the N. by the Murrumbidgee River.

Mitchell (late SUNNY CORNER), post tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Roxburgh, 124 m. N. of Sydney. Silver-mining dist. Pop. 1000.

Mitchell, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Dalhousie, 371 m. NW. of Brisbane. Centre of wealthy pastoral district, where agriculture has lately been commenced. Pop. 433.

Mitchell Creek, New South Wales, co. Lincoln.

Mitchell Island, New South Wales, off coast of co. Macquarie.

Mitchell River, S. Wales, co. Gough, falls into the Nymboi R.

Mitchell River, Queensland, flows into the Cape York Peninsula, and falls into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Mitchell River, Victoria, between co. Dargo and cos. Wonnangatta and Tanjil.

Mitchelstown, tnsip., Victoria, co. Dalhousie, on the Goulburn R.

Mitta Kana Island, New Guinea, off mouth of Baxter River.

Mitiamo, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 122 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. chiefly selectors, 68.

Mitre Lake, Victoria, co. Lohan, S. of the Sandy Desert.

Mitre Peak, mountain, Fiji, in N. of Vanna Levu.

Mitta Mitta, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 245 m. NE. of Melbourne. Mining and agricultural district, gold, tin, and copper being the metals worked. Pop. 200.

Mitta Mitta River, Victoria, separates cos. Benambra and Bogong.

Mittagong, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Camden, 77 m. S. of Sydney. Coal and iron district, surrounded by an agricultural and pastoral country. Mineral oilworks in vicinity. Pop. 900.

Moala Island, Fiji, 50 m. SE. of Goa, is one of the S. central

- islands of the group, 18 to 20 m. in circumference. Was at one time under the rule of the King of Tonga. Highest point, 2000 ft. Pop. 700.
- Moama, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cadell, old name, Mauden Point, 516 m. SW. of Sydney. Dock and large wharf along the Murray River. Railway bridge cost £100,000. Red gum reservations in dist. Pop. over 1200.
- Moce Island, Fiji, 2 m. in diameter. Pop. under 400.
- Modbury, post village, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, $\frac{9}{10}$ m. NE. of the capital. Pop. 173.
- Moe, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, 80 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. dist. 500.
- Moe River, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln.
- Moe Swamp, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln.
- Moeraki, settlement, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, on S. coast of Moerangi Bay.
- Moerangi Bay, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, 5 m. long by 2 m. deep. Anchorage for coasters, but is unsafe with E. winds.
- Moggy Island, New Zealand, off W. coast of Stewart Island.
- Mogil Mogil, post town, N.S.W., 500 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 250.
- Mogo, post tn., N.S.W., 205 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. with dist. 200.
- Mogul. See MOGIL MOGIL.
- Mohaka, township, New Zealand, co. Wairoa, on the Mohaka R. Mohaka River, New Zealand, rises in co. E. Taupo, flows through co. Wairoa, and falls into Hawke's Bay.
- Mohana River, New Zealand, co. Buller.
- Moira, co. Victoria, a N. division of the colony. Area, 3104 sq. m. Pop. 22,772.
- Mokai Lake, N. S. Wales, co. Cadell, near the Victorian border.
- Mokamui, township, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Kaitiaki.
- Mokau River, N. Zealand, separating co. Kawhia from co. Clifton.
- Mokihini, goldfield, New Zealand, co. Buller, 25 m. N. of Westport. Now almost deserted. Pop. 18; once it had 250.
- Moko-Hinui Island, New Zealand, E. of Whangarei Bay.
- Moko, township and railway station, New Zealand, on the borders of co. Patea and Hawera.
- Mokungai Island, Fiji, N. of Waleia. Highest point, 876 ft.
- Mole River, N. S. Wales, co. Olive, flows SE. into the B. R.
- Molesworth, township, Victoria, co. Anglesey, on Goulburn River.
- Mollagul, post town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 115 m. NW. of Melbourne. Deserted gold-digging district. Pop. 100; dist. 1000.
- Molle Port. See PORT MOLLE.
- Molong, dist. and rivy. str., New South Wales, 172 m. WNW. of Sydney. Steam flour and saw mills. Pop. 1500; dist. 6842.
- Molonglo, post office and ry. stn., N.S.W., 184 m. S. of Sydney.
- Molyneux, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Clutha, at mouth of the Clutha River.
- Momandilla, dist., N.S.W., co. Hunter, at foot of Hunter Range.
- Momo. See FORT MOME.
- Monoar, district, New South Wales, in SE. extremity of the colony. Area, 8335 sq. m.
- Monarto, railway station and district, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 46 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. under 50.
- Mondeur Islands, Victoria, Bass Strait. Highest point, 331 ft.
- Mondure, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 120 m. NW. of Brisbane.
- Monga, township, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent.
- Mongala, Lake, S. Australia, 40 m. SE. of Lake Frome.
- Monganui Bluff, New Zealand, co. Hokianga.
- Monge Bay, Tasmania, on E. coast of co. Pembroke.
- Mongui, co., New Zealand, the farthest N. division of the North Island. Pop. 1833.
- Mongonui, port and post town, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, 184 m. NW. of Auckland. Pop. 193.
- Monmouth, co., Tasmania, a SE. division of the colony, at the head of Storm Bay. One of the richest and most important districts in the island, abounding in coal, and possessing some of the finest agricultural and fruit-growing soils. Area, 713,000 acres.
- Monowai, Lake, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
- Monster Mount, S. Australia, co. Buckingham.
- Mont Albion, tnsip., Queensland, 19 m. from Herberton. P. 433.
- Montagu, co., Tasmania, a W. central division of the colony, N. of Macquarie Harbour. A rich mineral district, tin and gold occurring in large quantities, but want of water prevents their being worked except at great expense. Area, 594,600 acres.
- Montagu. See DEY CREEK.
- Montagu Island, New South Wales, 9 m. E. of coast of co. Dampier, 7 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad. Highest point, 210 ft. Has light-house with fixed and flash light.
- Montagu River, Tasmania, co. Wellington, falls into the sea opposite Robin's Island.
- Montague, an E. co. of Tasmania, on the coast.
- Monteagle, a S. midland co. of New South Wales.
- Montefiores, township, New South Wales, 198 m. W. of Sydney. Railway within a mile.
- Montgomery, co., Tasmania, a SW. division of the colony. A mountainous, sparsely populated dist. Area, 500,000 acres.
- Mookra Tower, mountain, S. Australia, co. Newcastle.
- Moomin Creek, New South Wales, co. Benarba.
- Moona Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Moombabel, township, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 137 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 600.
- Moombi, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Inglis, 200 m. N. of Sydney.
- Moombing, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Gregory, on Martagay Creek.
- Moonadale, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Wentworth, on the Darling R.
- Moonee Ponds, village and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 4 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. of neighbourhood, 3000.
- Moomi River, Queensland, district Maranoa.
- Moonlight Creek, Queensland, district Burke, flows into Gulf of Carpentaria.
- Moonlight Creek, Victoria, co. Gunbower, branch of the R. Loddon.
- Moorhead Head, Victoria, S. extremity of co. Heytesbury.
- Moonaire Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, between Salt Lake and Lake Gardiner.
- Moonta, township, S. Australia, 102 m. NW. of Adelaide. Great copper-mines employing 1750 hands. Pop. 5000.
- Moorab township, Victoria, co. Rodney.
- Moorabool, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 48 m. SW. of Melbourne.
- Mooraulg, native name for PRINCE OF WALES ISLAND, which see.
- Moorara, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Perry, on the Darling R.
- Moorilim. See DARGALONG.
- Moorina, post town, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 203 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. 600.
- Moorna, township, New South Wales, co. Tara, on the Murray River, 15 m. W. of the Ana Branch.
- Moornah Lake, New South Wales, co. Manara.
- Moorna, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Rodney, 10 m. NNE. of Melbourne. Pop. with vicinity, 812.
- Moorquong, township, New South Wales, co. Wentworth, on the Murray River, 10 m. S. of the mouth of the Darling.
- Moorundie, settlement, S. Australia, co. Albert, on the Murray R.
- Moorwatha, district, New South Wales, co. Hume, 423 m. SW. of Sydney. Chiefly held by selectors. Wheat annually exported, 12,000 bushels.
- Moorumbill, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blaxland.
- Moorwangee, a W. co. of New South Wales.
- Morambo Creek, Fiji, SW. of Fulanga Passage, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in diameter.
- Morambo Creek, S. Australia, co. MacDonnell.
- Morap, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 18 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 144.
- Morangerah, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Bland, 200 m. W. of Sydney.
- Morchard, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Balhousie, 156 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Mordialloc, post tnsip. and rivy. str., Victoria, co. Bourke, 164 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pleasure and bathing resort. Pop. 350.
- Morea, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Rotorua.
- Morea, L., Victoria, co. Lowan, 11 m. E. of border of S. Australia.
- Moresby, post town, N. S. Wales, 391 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
- Moresby Island, New Guinea, 10 m. long by 3 m. broad. Highest pt. 1340 ft. Densely inhabited. Well watered and cultivated.
- Moresby Port. See PORT MORESBY.
- Moresby Strait, New Guinea, between Fergusson and Goodenough Islands.
- Moreton, dist., Queensland, the extreme SE. division of the colony.
- Moreton Bay, Queensland, district Moreton. The capital is situated on this bay.
- Moreton Island, Queensland, E. side of Moreton Bay.
- Morembateman, township, New South Wales, co. Murray, on the Murrumbidgee River.
- Morgan, township, river port, and railway station, S. Australia, co. Eyre, 105 m. E. of Adelaide. Sometimes known as North-West Bend. Pop. 36.
- Morning Inlet, Queensland, district Burke.
- Mornington, co., Victoria, a S. division of the colony. Area, 1625 sq. m. Pop. 11,467.
- Mornington (Schnapper Point), watering-place, Victoria, co. Mornington, 33 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 525.
- Mornington Island, Queensland, off coast of district Burke, largest of the Wellesley group, 35 m. long by 7 to 14 m. wide. Highest point, 300 ft.
- Mornya, town, New South Wales, co. Dampier, 198 m. S. of Sydney. Has mills and factories. Pop. 1000.
- Morpeth, town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 95 m. N. of Sydney, at head of navigation of Hunter River. Wharfs with depth of water for ships of 800 tons. Pop. 1200; with district, 5340.
- Morpeth Creek, New South Wales, co. Farnell.
- Morpeth Vale, post township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 151 m. S. of the capital. Pop. 64; with district (1881) 685.
- Morrab, Mount, Queensland, district Burke, S. extremity of High Ridge.
- Morrinsville, post town and railway station, New Zealand, 103 m. SE. of Auckland. Pop. 200.
- Morris Lagoon, New South Wales, co. Gipps.
- Morrison's, post centre for Morrison's Diggings, Victoria, co. Grant, 8 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 500.
- Morrudoo, Lake, S. Australia, 32 m. SW. by W. of Lake Frome.
- Mortimer Creek, New South Wales, co. Eyreman and Gregory.
- Mortimer, Mount, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, S. of Lake Eyre.
- Mortlake, township, Victoria, co. Hampden, 137 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 626.
- Morton Jones Island, New Zealand, one of the THREE KINGS ISLANDS, which see.
- Morven, post town and railway station, Queensland, 427 m. from Brisbane. Pop. 60.
- Morven, squatting district, N. S. Wales, 345 m. S. of Sydney.
- Morwell, post town and railway station, Victoria, 89 m. E. of Melbourne. Coal-mine. Pop. 400; district, 2500.
- Mosgiel, post tn. and railway str., New South Wales, co. Tairā, 10 m. S. of Dunedin. Woollen and dairy factories. Once a great swamp, now finest agricultural district in Otago. Pop. 180.
- Mosquito Creek, S. Australia, co. Robe, branch of Bool Lagoon.
- Mosquito Creek, Victoria, between co. Lowan and Pellet.
- Moss Vale, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 86 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 1000.
- Mossburn, township, New Zealand, co. Wallace, on the Oreti R.
- Mossgiel, a W. central co. of New South Wales.

Mossgeil, post town, N.S.W., co. Walpers, 565 m. W. of Sydney.
 Mossman's Bay, suburb of Sydney, N.S.W., co. Auckland, 24 m. from city. Incorporated with the borough of E. St. Leonards.
 Mostyn, township, Victoria, co. Dundas, on the Glenelg River.
 Motha Island. *See* MOOE.
 Motiti Island, New Zealand, Bay of Plenty, 3½ m. long by 1½ m. wide. Highest point, 290 ft.
 Motu Reef, Fiji, Eastern Group.
 Motu River, New Zealand, co. Whakatane.
 Motueka, town, New Zealand, co. Waimea, 14 m. NW. of Nelson.
 Motueka River, N. Zealand, co. Waimea, falls into Tasman Bay.
 Moturiki Island, Fiji, separated from Ovalau by a narrow channel 3 m. long by 1 m. broad.
 Motutapu Island, New Zealand, in Hauraki Gulf.
 Moutala Island. *See* MOALIA.
 Moulamein, post township, New South Wales, co. Wakool, 536 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 120.
 Moulma Creek, New South Wales, co. Leichhardt.
 Mount Adolphus Islands. *See* ADOLPHUS ISLANDS.
 Mount Albert, village and railway station, New Zealand, 7 m. from Auckland. The mountain is an extinct volcano.
 Mount Barker, post tn. and ry. stn., S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 22 m. E. of Adelaide. Health resort. Pop. 752; dist. 1743.
 Mount Barker, post station, W. Australia, 224 m. SE. of Perth.
 Mount Benger. *See* BENGAR.
 Mount Bischoff (Waratah), post town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Russell, 160 m. NW. of Hobart. Valuable tin-mines. Pop. over 2000.
 Mount Blackwood (Red Hill), post township, Victoria, co. Bourke, 54 m. WNW. of Melbourne. Pop. 1000.
 Mount Britton, goldfield, Queensland, co. Wothehouse, 85 m. SW. of Mackay. Precious stones are found. Pop. 155, including 30 Chinese.
 Mount Brown Station, settlement, S. Australia, co. Frome, ou Willochra Creek.
 Mount Browne (Milperinka), mining district, New South Wales, co. Evelyn, 245 m. NE. of Sydney. District contains many memorials of Sturt the explorer. Gold is worked. Pop. 500.
 Mount Bryan, ry. stn., S. Australia, co. Burra. Pop. (1881) 224.
 Mount Cameron. *See* GLADSTONE.
 Mount Chamber's Creek, S. Australia, branch of Lake Frome.
 Mount Chamber's Mine, S. Australia, 5 m. S. of Mt. Chamber's Ck.
 Mount Cottrell, post sta., Victoria, co. Grant, 20 m. W. of Melbourne. Grazing dist., supplying capital with dairy produce.
 Mount Criffel. *See* CRIFFEL.
 Mount Doran. *See* ELAINE.
 Mount Egerton, post village, Victoria, co. Grant, 54 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. with district, 2500.
 Mount Emu Creek, Victoria, co. Hampden, branch of the Hopkings River.
 Mount Esk. *See* ESK.
 Mount Gambier, town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Grey, 287 m. SE. of Adelaide. Fine agricultural district, and has been called the garden of the colony. Contains an hospital, brewery, distillery, flour-mills, and coachwork. The mountain is an extinct volcano, and there are several dead craters in the neighbourhood. Pop. of municipality (1891) 2403.
 Mount Heemsickir. *See* HEEMSICKIR.
 Mount Hope, post town, New South Wales, co. Blaxland, 440 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
 Mount Ida. *See* NASERY.
 Mount Kembla, mtn., N. S. Wales, one of the highest peaks of the Hawarra Range, 1550 ft. above sea. Valuable coal-mines.
 Mount Lofy, summer resort and post station, S. Australia, 11 m. from Adelaide. Pop. 3000.
 Mount M'Donald. *See* MILBURN CREEK.
 Mount Mercer, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 96 m. WNW. of Melbourne. The mountain is an extinct volcano. P. 120.
 Mount Morgan, township, Queensland, 28 m. SSW. of Rockhampton. Gold-mine, supposed to be richest in Australia. Pop. estimated, 2000.
 Mount Perry, post and riwy. stn., Queensland, co. Bowen, 200 m. NW. of Brisbane. Mineral locality. Pop. 500; dist. 2250.
 Mount Pleasant, post station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 35 m. NE. of capital. Pop. 342.
 Mount Rowan, post town, Victoria, co. Ripon, 90 m. W. of Melbourne. Railway within 13 m. Gold-mine in locality. Pop. small and scattered.
 Mount Stirling, post station, W. Australia, 107 m. E. of Perth.
 Mount Torrens, district, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 30 m. from capital. Pop. 143.
 Mount Victoria, goldfield, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 45 m. NE. of Launceston.
 Mount Victoria, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 77 m. NW. of Sydney. Tourist resort. Fine climate. 3422 ft. above sea. Pop. 250.
 Mount William Creek, Victoria, co. Borung.
 Mount Wychee. *See* WYCHEE.
 Mountnorris Bay, N. Territory, an extensive inlet between Croker Island and De Courcy Head, 28 m. wide by 16 m. deep.
 Mouramba, a central co. of New South Wales.
 Mourilyan, port, Queensland, on E. coast. Fine harbour. P. 51.
 Mourmpall, Lake, Victoria, co. Karkaroc.
 Moutajip, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Dundas, 173 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 120.
 Moutere Bay, N. Zealand, co. Waimea, inlet from Tasman Bay.
 Moutere, Upper, township, New Zealand, co. Waimea.
 Mowamba, Mount, New South Wales, co. Wallace.
 Mowwary, rock, New South Wales, coast of co. Auckland, 72 m. NNW. from Cape George. 50 ft. high.

Moyabon, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Gregory, on the Macquarie R.
 Moyston, post station, Victoria, co. Borung, 167 m. from Melbourne. Pop. 104.
 Moze Island. *See* MOOE.
 Muchatath, township, Victoria, co. Moira, 10 m. S. of the New South Wales border.
 Mud Island, Victoria, Port Philip Bay, between cos. Grant and Mornington.
 Muddall, district, New South Wales, co. Oxley, on the Bogon R. and Leichhardt districts.
 Mudge, Mount, Queensland, on the borders of the S. Kennedy
 Mudgee, town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 153 m. NW. of Sydney. Rich mining district, producing gold, coal, iron ore, slate, &c. Famous for wool. Area of agricultural land in vicinity, 440,220 acres. Pop. 3000.
 Mulga Well, S. Australia, co. Derby.
 Mulgoa, township, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 40 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 160.
 Mulgrave, goldfield, Queensland, 26 m. from Cairns. Almost deserted. Pop. 45.
 Mulgrave Island, Torres Strait, 7½ m. long by 6½ m. broad. Low, with shoals and reefs around.
 Mullacoota Inlet, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.
 Mullally, township, New South Wales, co. Pottinger, on the Turrahele River, 180 m. W. of Port Macquarie.
 Mullen Harbour, New Guinea, on SW. coast.
 Mullengandra, tnsip., N.S.W., 353 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
 Mullengoree Lake, Victoria, co. Lowan.
 Muller, Mount, Queensland, district N. Gregory, between Western River and Diamantina Creek.
 Müller, Mount, N. Territory, between Strangways River and Roper River.
 Mulligan River, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
 Mulurineridgi River, New South Wales, co. Inglis.
 Mulvenery, township, New South Wales, co. Young, on the Darling River, 120 m. E. of S. Australian frontier.
 Mulwalla, town, New South Wales, co. Denison, 427 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 90; district, 300.
 Mulyeo, Mount, New South Wales, co. Killara.
 Mulyngari, Lake, S. Australia, 60 m. S. of Lake Frome.
 Mumbannar, township, Victoria, co. Follett.
 Mumber, New South Wales, co. Gunderbooka.
 Mumbolbithe Reef, Fiji, due S. of Goa, 14 m. long by ½ m. broad.
 Mundarlo, township, New South Wales, co. Wynyard, 5 m. S. of the Murrumbidgee River.
 Mundaora, township, S. Australia, co. Daly, 10 m. E. from Port Broughton.
 Mundaoran, post town, New South Wales, co. Gowan, 212 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 50.
 Mundowry, township, New South Wales, co. Darling.
 Mundulla, township, S. Australia, co. Buckingham, 160 m. SE. of Adelaide.
 Mundy, Lake, Victoria, co. Follett.
 Mungallala Creek, Queensland, district Maranoa.
 Mungaroa, tnsip., New Zealand, on E. coast of co. Wairarapa S.
 Mungendi. *See* MUNGINDIE.
 Mungi, township, New South Wales, co. Benarba, on Gillig R.
 Mungindi, township, New South Wales, 400 m. NW. of Sydney. Frontier crossing-place for stock for Queensland.
 Mungitulline, New South Wales, co. Irrara, 18 m. S. of the Queensland frontier.
 Munia Island, Fiji, one of the Exploring Group. Highest point, 1054 ft. Pop. 80.
 Munica, tnsip., Victoria, co. Bendigo, 120 m. NW. of Melbourne.
 Murbko, township, S. Australia, co. Albert, on the Murray R.
 Murchison, co., Queensland, N. division of district Port Curtis.
 Murchison, a N. co. of N. S. Wales, traversed by the Gwydir R.
 Murchison, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Rodney, 92 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 470.
 Murchison, Mount, New South Wales, co. Young.
 Murchison, Mount, New Zealand, co. Mangahua.
 Murchison, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu.
 Murchison Mountains, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
 Murchison Range, mountains, N. Territory.
 Murchison River, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, trib. of the Macintosh R.
 Murdeduke, Lake, Victoria, co. Grenville, 25 m. W. of Geelong.
 Murdoch Point, Queensland, district Cook, between Capes Flattery and Melville.
 Murga, township, New South Wales, co. Burnett, 40 m. S. of the Queensland border.
 Murgaba, township, N. South Wales, co. Oxley, on the Bogon R.
 Murgula, township, New South Wales, co. Walcool.
 Murimotu Plain, New Zealand, S. part of co. Wanganui.
 Murindal, township, Victoria, co. Taupo, 180 m. NW. by W. of Melbourne.
 Murinnie Mine, S. Australia, Eyre Peninsula.
 Murphy's Creek, post township and railway station, Queensland, 85 m. W. of Brisbane.
 Murrangrangbong, tnsip., Victoria, co. Bogong, on the Kiawa R.
 Murravinebone, township, New South Wales, co. Denham, on Thalaba Creek, 50 m. S. of the border of Queensland.
 Murray, a SE. island co. of N. S. Wales. Chief town, Queaboyan.
 Murray, a W. co. of W. Australia, on the coast.
 Murray District, Victoria, comprises a vast tract of country in the NE. of the colony, mountainous as a rule, and well-wooded and watered. Gold-mining is carried on. Much of the country is pastoral, and some under culture. Principal crops, wheat, tobacco, and vines.
 Murray Islands, S. of Hinder's Passage, Gulf of Papua.
 Murray, Mount, New South Wales, co. Cowley.

- Murray, Mount, Victoria, co. Polwarth.
- Murray River, New South Wales, rises in the Murrumbidgee Range, flows W. with a very tortuous course, and after passing through Lake Victoria, falls into the sea at Endeavour Bay, co. Sturt and Russell, S. Australia. Chief tributaries, Murrumbidgee, Darling, and Lachlan. Drainage area, 270,000 sq. m. Length, 2400 m.
- Murray River, New Zealand, Stewart Island.
- Murraybridge, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 60 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. over 300.
- Murray's Lagoon, S. Australia, Hawke's Nest dist., Kangaroo I. Murrebongga, district, N. S. Wales, co. Flinders, on the Bogan R. Murrumbilla, New South Wales, co. Auckland.
- Murrumbidgee, dist., N. S. Wales, co. Camden, 80 m. SW. of Sydney.
- Murrumbidgee River, New South Wales, rises in the Murrumbidgee Range, and flows W. until it falls into the Murray R. on the boundary between co. Talla and Cairn. Drainage area, 25,000 sq. m. Length of course, 150 m. Length navigable, 500 m.
- Murrumbidgee River, about 60 m. above its junction with the Murray. Napier, a N. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on W. by the Castlereagh River.
- Napier, principal town of Hawke's Bay district, port and railway station, New Zealand, 200 m. NE. of Wellington, and 370 m. SE. of Auckland. Large timber trade. Harbour improvement works in progress. Fort Ahuriri is situated at the entrance to the harbour. Resort for asthmatic and consumptive patients. Pop. 7680.
- Napoleon Mine, S. Australia, on the N. border of co. Grangeville.
- Napoleons, post township, Victoria, co. Grenville, 98 m. from Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 465.
- Napperby, township, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Victoria, 140 m. NW. of Adelaide.
- Naraburra Creek, New South Wales, co. Bland.
- Naracorte, See NARRACORTE.
- Narandera, tn. and rly. sta., N.S.W., co. Cooper. Murrumbidgee R. navigable here for half the year. Pop. 1600; dist. 3000.
- Narborough, township, Victoria, co. Anglesey, 45 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Naren, township, Victoria, co. Dundas, between the Glenelg River and Mother's Creek.
- Narellan, village, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 38 m. E. of Sydney. Pop. 150.
- Narimang, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 12 m. E. of the Ovens River.
- Narrabri, post tn. and rly. sta., N.S.W., 322 m. E. of Sydney. Agricultural and pastoral dist., lower parts of which are subject to flooding by the Namoi R. Pop. 830; district, 3132.
- Narracan, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul, 72 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 190.
- Narracoorte, or Naracoorte, town and rly. sta., S. Australia, co. Robe, 222 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. of Hundred, 1352.
- Narran, a N. co. of New South Wales, on the Queensland border.
- Narran River, N. S. Wales, forms the E. boundary of co. Narran.
- Narrandera, See NARRANDERA.
- Narrownow, township, Victoria, co. Normanby, on Portland Bay.
- Narriah Hill, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
- Narriby, post town, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 220 m. NW. of Adelaide.
- Narrien, Mount, Queensland, district S. Kennedy.
- Narriga, tns., N.S.W., co. St. Vincent, 120 m. SSW. of Sydney.
- Narromine, a central co. of New South Wales, bounded on NE. by the Macintyre River.
- Narromine, tns. and rly. sta., N. S. Wales, co. Narromine.
- Naseby, township, New Zealand, co. Maniototo, 89 m. NW. of Dunedin. Pop. 487.
- Nassau River, Queensland, district Cook, flows W. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.
- Nateva Bay, Fiji, inlet in the E. coast of Vanna Levu.
- Nathalia, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 139 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 350.
- Natimuck, Lake, Victoria, co. Lowan.
- Natimuk, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Lowan, 228 m. NW. of Melbourne. Many selectors, mostly German, in district. Pop. 300.
- Natidra Creek, New South Wales, co. Yungaburra and Killara.
- National Park, Port Hacking, New South Wales, 15 m. from Sydney. Set aside by Government as a public park, and is the largest in the world. Area, 36,000 acres.
- Natie Yallock, post village, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 146 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Naturaliste, Cape, Tasmania, the NE. extremity of co. Dorset.
- Nauanga, township, Queensland, district Burnett, and near the border of Moreton.
- Navan, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 668 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 62.
- Navarre, post town, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 152 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. within 2 m. about 150.
- Navata Reef, See TOVA.
- Naviti Island, See YAVITI.
- Nawendoc, township, New South Wales, co. Hawes, 50 m. W. of Macquarie Harbour.
- Ndreketi River, Fiji, Vanna Levu Island.
- Neaon Island, See NAIU.
- Nearungta, township, S. Australia, on E. coast of co. Adelaide, and within 20 m. of the capital.
- Neat's Tongue Island, See NAUKA.
- Nebie Creek, Queensland, in W. part of district Maranoa.
- Nebos, township, Queensland, 512 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 78.
- Nedgerie Creek, New South Wales, co. Leichhardt.
- Needle Peak, mountain, Fiji, Nairai I., 1078 ft. above sea-level.
- Needle Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
- Needle Point, New Zealand, a rock N. of Great Barrier Island.
- Needle Rock, one of the MAATSUYER ISLANDS, which see.
- Neerim, township, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul, S. of La Trobe River.
- Neilborough, post tn., Victoria, 115 m. NW. of Melbourne. P. 190.
- Na Vatu Island, See PASSAGE ISLAND.
- Nackara Hill, S. Australia, co. Herbert.
- Nagal, tns., N. S. Wales, co. Leichhardt, on the Castlereagh R.
- Na-Gah Island, Fiji, one of the Ringold Islands, 3 m. in circumference and 30 ft. high.
- Nagamie, post town, Victoria, co. Moira, 78 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 450; district, 2250.
- Nahiv-Levo, See VITI LEVU.
- Naiuan Island, Fiji, NW. of Lakemba, in lat. 18° S., rises in cliffs to a height of 4 ft. Pop. 290.
- Nairai Island, Fiji, 50 m. E. of Viti Levu, 4 m. long by 3 m. broad. Highest point, 1078 ft.
- Nairne, village and rly. sta., S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 25 m. E. of Adelaide. Gold and copper mines. Pop. dist. (1881) 1874.
- Naitamba Island, Fiji, 17 m. NE. of Yeata, is 14 m. in diameter. Few native inhabitants, but there are several Europeans engaged in cotton planting.
- Nakomai River, New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Nalinga, township, Victoria, co. Moira.
- Naticomebe, tns., N.S.W., co. Laundborough, on the Darling R.
- Nambucca, post tn., N.S.W., 241 m. N. of Sydney. P. about 1200.
- Nambucca River, New South Wales, co. Raleigh.
- Namoi River, New South Wales, rises in co. Darling and flows NW., dividing co. Nandewar, Jamison, and Denham on the N. from co. Pottinger, White, and Baradine on the S., and falls into the Darling River.
- Namosi, village, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, on the Koroluga River.
- Namuka Island, Fiji, off S. coast of Viti Levu, and within 3 m. of the entrance to Suva Suva Harbour. It is inhabited, and a small river runs through it. Discovered by Wilson. It has an extensive surrounding reef, but no anchorage.
- Nanango, post town, Queensland, co. Fitzroy, 130 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 197.
- Nanawarie Water, settlement, S. Australia, co. Hanson, on the Wilpena Creek.
- Nancattee Hill, S. Australia, between co. Derby and N. S. Wales.

Neimur River, New South Wales, co. Wakool.

Neita Oumba Island. *See* NAITAMBA.

Nelligen, seaport, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, 183 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 500.

Nelson, provincial district, New Zealand, South I., has an area of 6,700,000 acres. Coal, copper, iron, lead, and gold are the principal minerals now worked, the latter in but small quantities. Agriculture is carried on to great advantage, the climate being mild and genial, with rich, well-watered soil. P. 31, 265.

Nelson, a SW. inland co. of W. Australia.

Nelson, episcopal city, and capital of Nelson district, New Zealand, co. Waimea, seaport and railway station, with small but sheltered harbour, 12 m. from Wellington. Leather, soap, and jam factories, and a brewery. Pop. 7315; with suburbs, 10,000. Richmond, 8 m. SW., is the largest suburb. P. 509.

Nelson, tnspp., Victoria, co. Normanby, at mouth of the Glenelg R. Nelson Bay, Victoria, co. Normanby, between Cape Nelson and Cape Sir W. Gray.

Nelson, Cape, New Guinea, SE. coast, N. of Collingwood Bay.

Nelson, Cape, Victoria, S. extremity of co. Normanby.

Neow Island. *See* GOA.

Nepean Bay, S. Australia, inlet in NE. coast of Kangaroo Island.

Nepean Pt., Victoria, co. Mornington, at entrance to Port Phillip B.

Neptune Is., S. Australia, 20 m. S. of Thistle I. and divided from it by Plunders by Thorny Passage. The group consists of two principal is., Neptune S. and Neptune N., and a number of rocks.

Neerang, township and railway station, Queensland, co. Ward, 50 m. SE. of Brisbane. Pop. 250; district, 852.

Neerigunda. *See* NERRIGUNDIAH.

Nerrigundah, post village, New South Wales, co. Dampier, 226 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 200.

Netley (Sailors' Gully), post town, Victoria, co. Ripon, 129 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Netley, settlement, S. Australia, E. of co. Herbert, and between cos. Lytton and Young.

Nettleogee Lake, New South Wales, co. Monindie.

Neulton. *See* NEWELTON.

Neville River. *See* NIVELLE.

Nevertie, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Oxley, 250 m. NW. of Sydney.

Neville, Mount, New South Wales, co. Drake.

New Norcia, New South Wales, co. Sandon. Immense pastoral district of 13,100 sq. m., with gold-diggings and tin-mines. Over 10,000 acres are under cultivation. Bismuth has been discovered here in quantity. Pop. 15, 141.

New Lambton, township, New South Wales, co. Northumberland. Coal and copper mining district.

New Norcia, W. Australia, 82 m. N. of Perth. A Spanish R.C. mission station and village, where aborigines who are engaged in cultivating the ground. Good wine district. 23,000 acres have been reserved for the mission.

New Norfolk (Elizabeth Town), post town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 21 m. NW. of Hobart. Has large lunatic asylum. Pop. 1036; district, 4390.

New Plymouth, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Taranaki, 120 m. SW. of Auckland. Harbour works in progress. Hospital and other fine buildings. Several factories. P. 3093.

New Year's Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Cowper. Newbridge, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Galbraith, 164 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 200.

Newbridge, post town, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 121 m. NW. of Melbourne. Brewery and cheese factory. Pop. (1881) 218.

Newcastle, co. Queensland, a W. central division of dist. Burnett, Newcastle, co. S. Australia, between Lake Torrens and Spencer's Gulf. Area, 1221 sq. m. Pop. 242.

Newcastle, port and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 75 m. N. of Sydney. *See* a bishop. Entry to harbour dangerous with strong ESE. winds, but great improvements for convenience of shipping have and are being made. Coal and wool exported in large quantities. In 1887, 707 vessels entered, tonnage 566,702, by 997 departures, having a total of 780,586 tons. Guarded by a fort on Fortification Hill. Ship repairing, tanning, and filling industries, with boot manufacturers, a brewery, copper-works, central factories, carriage-works, biscuit factory, foundries, wool-scouring works, engineering establishments, &c. Agricultural land now being assumed for buildings. In parts of city land is valued at £1000 per acre. Pop. 22,000.

Newcastle, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent.

Newcastle, town, W. Australia, 14 m. NE. of Perth.

Newcastle Bay, Queensland, district Cook, S. of Cape York.

Newcastle Harbour, New South Wales, between cos. Northumberland and Gloucester, estuary of the Hunter River. Anchorage in 24 and 64 fathoms. High, breaking seas raised at entry during E. and SE. gales.

Newcastle Range, mountains, N. Territory, S. of Victoria River. Newell, Queensland, 8 m. from Watsonville. Mining district.

Newham, post town, Victoria, cos. Bourke and Dalhousie, 54 m. NW. of Melbourne. Tourist resort. Pop. of shire, 3450.

Newhaven, post town, Victoria, co. Mornington, 64 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 40.

Newhaven, township, New Zealand, on the E. coast of co. Clutha.

Newlie Creek, S. Australia, co. Burra.

Newland, Lake, S. Australia, co. Musgrave, separated from the Great Australian Bight by a narrow strip of land.

Newland Head, S. Australia, S. coast of co. Hindmarsh.

Newmarket, borough and railway station, New Zealand, co. Eden, suburb of Auckland. Pop. nearly 2000.

Newport, town and railway junction, Victoria, 61 m. from Melbourne. Large railway workshops.

Newree, tnspp., N. S. Wales, co. Gordon, 160 m. NW. of Sydney.

Newry, township, Victoria, co. Tanjil, on the Macallister River.

Newstead, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 64 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 281.

Newton, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, and railway station. Residential town. Pop. (1881) 15,828.

Newtown, suburb of Hobart, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 12 m. N. from capital. Pop. including inmates of charitable institutions, about 2000.

Ngaie, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Rotorua.

Ngakawan, township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. Buller.

Ngalo Harbour, Fiji, SE. coast of Kandavu.

Ngaloa Island, Fiji, in Ngaloa Harbour.

Ngamia. *See* QUAMIA.

Nganruhoe, Mount, New Zealand, on borders of cos. Wanganui and E. Taupo, 6500 ft. high.

Ngapara, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitaki. Coalpits in neighbourhood. Pop. 126.

Ngauruahia, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waipa, 74 m. S. of Auckland. Pop. 260.

Ngaurua River, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay.

Ngau Island. *See* GOA.

Nigel-Lent Island. *See* NA-GALL.

Nhill, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Lowan, 274 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 1400.

Nhow Island. *See* GOA.

Nicholson, a SW. co. of New South Wales, bounded on NW. by the Lachlan River.

Nicholson, Mount, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Nicholson River, Queensland, district Burke, falls into the Gulf of Carpentaria between Albert River and Moonlight Creek.

Nicholson River, Victoria, co. Dargo.

Nicol Island, N. Territory, Blue Mud Bay.

Nicolson, Mount, Queensland, district Burke, at head of the Concurry River.

Night Island, Queensland, off the E. coast of district Cook, between Capes Direction and Sidmouth.

Nightcapes, township, New Zealand, co. Wallace.

Nihotikione, township, New Zealand, co. E. Taupo.

Nihamile, tnspp., Victoria, co. Errom, 12 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Nimbybelle, post town, New South Wales, co. Wellesley, 282 m. SSW. of Sydney. Pop. 90.

Nimbybelle, Mount, New South Wales, co. Auckland.

Nimmitabel. *See* NIMMITBELLE.

Nimrod, Mount, New South Wales, co. Waimate.

Nine Mile Springs. *See* LEFROY.

Ninian Bay, Queensland, district Cook.

Nive River, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, tributary of Derwent River.

Nivelle River, Queensland, district Warde.

Noarlunga, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 20 m. S. of capital. Harbour, 3 m. off, is reported as safe and convenient. Pop. 350; district (1881) 842.

Nogoa River, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Noland Bay, Tasmania, N. coast of co. Dorset, at the mouth of Piper's River.

Nombinnie, tnspp., N. S. W., co. Blackland, 30 m. N. of the Lachlan R.

Nonda Country, district, Queensland, SW. part of district Cook.

Nook, The, post town, Tasmania, co. Devon, 207 m. from Hobart. Pop. 217.

Noora, post tn., Victoria, co. Hampden, 141 m. W. of Melbourne.

Noosa. *See* TEWANTIN.

Noradjuha, post town and railway station, Victoria, 250 m. NW. of Melbourne.

Norfolk Bay, Tasmania, an inlet from Storm Bay, running S. into Tasman Peninsula, co. Pembroke. Entrance 2 m. wide, with 5 to 16 fathoms. Anchorage, large, safe, and commodious, with 4 to 5 fathoms, on good holding ground.

Norfolk, Mount, Tasmania, co. Russell.

Norman Bay, Victoria, co. Bala-Bala, on W. coast of Wilson Promontory.

Norman Island, Victoria, off the W. coast of Wilson Promontory, 18 m. Bala-Bala. Entrance point, 26 ft.

Norman, Mount, Queensland, district Burke, near the head waters of the Flinders River.

Norman River, Queensland, district Burke, flows NW. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Normanby, co., Queensland, a central division of dist. Leichhardt.

Normanby, a SW. co. of Victoria, washed on the S. by the Southern Ocean. Area, 2073 sq. m. Pop. (1881) 11,624.

Normanby, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hawera, 45 m. from New Plymouth.

Normanby Island, D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago, S. of Fergusson Island, 29 m. long by from 24 to 16 m. broad.

Normanby River, Queensland, dist. Cook, trib. of the Kennedy R.

Normanton, port, Queensland, 120 m. N.W. of Brisbane, on Norman River, now being dredged and improved. Outlet for large gold and copper districts. Pop. 1500.

Normanville (Port Yankaila), seaport and township, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 43 m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 192.

Norsewood, post town, New Zealand, 64 m. from Napier. Norwegian settlement. Some heavy timber gives work to several sawmills. Much fungus gathered and exported to China. Pop. with vicinity, 1349.

North Bay, Tasmania, an inlet in the N. part of Forester's Peninsula, co. Pembroke.

North Bay. *See* FREDERICK HENRY BAY.

North Bourke. *See* BOURKE.

North Bruin Island. *See* BRUIN ISLAND.

North Cape, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, between Tom Bowling

- Bay and Parengarenga Harbour. Extreme NE. point of North Island.
- North East Island, Bass Straits, Victoria, one of the Kent group.
- North Esk River, Tasmania, co. Dorset, tributary of the Tamar R.
- North Island, N. Territory, one of the SIR EDWARD PELLER GROUP (*which see*), 9 m. long by 3 m. broad.
- North Kennedy, district, Queensland, between the districts of Cook and S. Kennedy.
- North Lillimur. *See* LILLIMUR NORTH.
- North Melbourne, formerly HOTHAM, suburb of capital, Victoria.
- Implement works. Pop. 20,133.
- North Pine, post tn. and ry. stn., Queensland, 18 m. from Brisbane.
- North Point, Tasmania, the N. extremity of Circular Head, co. Wellington.
- North Richmond, post town, New South Wales, 41 m. W. of Sydney. Important orange-growing district. *See* RICHMOND.
- North Sand Head, New Zealand, co. Hobson, N. of entrance to Kaipara Harbour.
- North Shore, suburb of Sydney, N. S. Wales, co. Cumberland.
- North Taranaki Bight, New Zealand, cos. Kawhia and Clifton.
- North-West Bend. *See* MORRAN.
- North Willoughby, suburb of Sydney, N.S.W., co. Cumberland.
- Northam, town and railway station, W. Australia, 57 m. NE. of Perth. Population sparse and scattered, but increasing.
- Northampton, post town, W. Australia, 296 m. N. of Perth.
- Centre of lead and copper mining district.
- Northampton, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell.
- Northcote, township, Queensland. Pop. 28.
- Northcote, town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 4 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 3500.
- Northdown, post town, Tasmania, co. Devon, 70 m. NW. of Launceston. Health resort.
- Northfield. *See* KURARONG HEIGHTS.
- Northumberland, a co. on the E. coast of New South Wales.
- Northumberland, Cape, co. Grey, the S. point of S. Australia.
- Northumberland Islands, Great Barrier Reef, off the coast of district S. Kennedy, Queensland. They stretch for a distance of 18 m. by 12 m.
- Norton, township, Queensland, co. Stanley, 400 m. from Brisbane. Pop. 120.
- Norton Creek, Victoria, dividing cos. Lowan and Boring.
- Norton's Summit, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 8½ m. E. of capital. Pop. 175.
- Norwood, suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, 2 m. NE. of centre of city. Pop. (1887) 10,087.
- Nott, Mount, S. Australia, Gawler Range, Great Salt Lake district, S. of Lake Gairdner.
- Novendoc River, New South Wales, co. Hawes.
- Nowa Ngwa Hill, Victoria, co. Tambo.
- Nowra, Government township, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, 117 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 13,000.
- Nucualeena, tnsip., S. Australia, on the N. border of co. Taunton.
- Nudgee, vil., Queensland, 9 m. from Brisbane. Rywy. within 2 m.
- Nugget Point, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Clutha.
- Nuku-Levu Island. *See* NA-GALL.
- Numba. *See* SHOALHAVEN.
- Numble Munjie, township, Victoria, co. Tambo, about 170 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Nunby, township, New South Wales, co. King, on the Lachlan River, 15 m. below its junction with the Coking.
- Numeralla, post town, New South Wales, co. Berrisford, 316 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
- Nunawading, post town, Victoria, 13 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. district, 2000.
- Nundle, township, New South Wales, co. Parry, 234 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 270; district, 2007.
- Nunduroo Bangee Creek, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.
- Nurootpa, post town, S. Australia, co. Light, 47 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 377.
- Nurmurkah, post town and railway station, Victoria, 133 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 1000.
- Nutabin, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 353 m. NW. of Brisbane.
- Nyama Creek, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Nymbol River, N. S. Wales, divides Co. Drake from co. Gresham.
- Nymbolda, township, New South Wales, co. Fitzroy, on the Nymbol River, 30 m. from coast.
- Nyngan, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 377 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 1000; district, 3000.
- Oakbank, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 20 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. 111.
- Oakden's Crossing, S. Australia, on W. border of co. Newcastle.
- Oakey Creek. *See* KINGSTON.
- Oaklands, post town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson. Trade in wheat, wool, and firewood. Pop. town and district, 600.
- Oakeleigh, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 10 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.
- Oaks, post township, New South Wales, co. Camden, 50 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 100; district, 410.
- Oakura, township, New Zealand, on W. coast of co. Taranaki.
- Oamaru, seaport and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, 78 m. from Dunedin, and 152 m. from Christchurch. Large exports of agricultural produce, the district supplying more than one-third of the grain raised in Otago. Fine building stone quarries. Wool factory, meal-mills, and meat freezing works. Pop. 530.
- Oatlands, township and railway station, Tasmania, cos. Somerset and Monmouth. Pop. 673; district, 4000.
- Obalauo Island. *See* OVALAU.
- Oban, township, New South Wales, co. Clarke, on the head waters of the Anu River.
- Oban, settlement, New Zealand, on E. coast of Stewart Island.
- Oboron, post tnsip., New South Wales, co. Westmoreland, 120 m. W. of Sydney. Fish River Caves are in vicinity. Pop. dist. 500.
- O. B. Flat, village, S. Australia, co. Grey, 298 m. SE. of Adelaide.
- Obley, post tn., N.S.W., co. Gordon, 208 m. W. of Sydney. Soil suited for agriculture. Goodrich copper-mine 5 m. off. P. 60.
- Obree, Mount, New Guinea, 40 m. N. from Kappel Point, 10,246 ft. high.
- O'Brien's Bridge, railway station, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, 5½ m. from Hobart. *See* GLENSORI.
- O'Connell, post town, New South Wales, co. Bathurst, 139 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
- Odin, Mount, New Zealand, co. Marlborough.
- Oedida Island. *See* NAIAU.
- Ohacawai, native vil., New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands. Scene of a battle during first Maori war. Hot mineral springs. Health resort. Pop. European, 50, with large numbers of natives.
- Ohau, township, New Zealand, co. Horowhenua.
- Ohau, Lake, New Zealand, cos. Mackenzie and Waitaki.
- Ohau River, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, issues from Lake Ohau.
- Ohaupe, river, stn., N. Zealand, co. Waipa, 94 m. S. of Auckland.
- Ohinemutu (post name Rotana), post town, New Zealand, co. Rotorua, 120 m. SE. of Auckland. Pop. European, 50; native, 150.
- Ohineroa, township, New Zealand, co. Piako.
- Ohinimuri, co., New Zealand, North Island.
- Ohinuri, tnsip., New Zealand, on the Thames R., co. Ohinimuri.
- Ohiva, settlement, New Zealand, co. Whakatane. Fine harbour, with great depth of water, and completely sheltered, will make this a most important seaport in the future.
- Ohora Bay, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Mongonui, inner part of RANGOUNOI Bay, *which see*.
- Ohora River, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, flows S. into Ohora B.
- Ohuki, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Coromandel, on Mercury Bay.
- Ohura River, New Zealand, co. Clifton.
- Okaihau, township, New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands.
- Okarito, township, New Zealand, on coast of co. Westland.
- Okaru, township, New Zealand, co. Hobson, on the Wairoa R.
- Okato, township, New Zealand, co. Taranaki.
- Okuku River, New Zealand, on coast of co. Westland.
- Okuru, township, New Zealand, co. Ashley, flows S. into the Ashley R.
- Oldadde, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 175 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Olarna Island. *See* ULARA.
- Olary Creek, S. Australia, between co. Lytton and N. S. Wales.
- Olary Well, S. Australia, on the OLARY CREEK, *which see*.
- Old June, *See* JUNE.
- Old Man Plain, New South Wales, co. Townsend.
- Old Minoura, township, S. Australia, co. Gravitille.
- Old Nilpena, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Taunton, on Blackfellow's Ck.
- Old Station, settlement, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 18 m. NE. of Lake Giles.
- Old Woolshed, settlement, S. Australia, co. Derby.
- Oleena Island. *See* ULAKI.
- Olinda Entrance, through the Great Barrier Reef, 90 m. E. of Newcastle Bay, district Cook, Queensland.
- Olinthus, Mount, S. Australia, co. Jervois.
- Ollera, township, N. S. Wales, co. Hardinge, on George's Creek.
- Olympus, Mount, New Zealand, co. Collingwood.
- Olympus, Mount, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, on W. side of L. St. Clair.
- Omaha, post town, New Zealand, 58 m. from Auckland.
- Omaio, tnsip., New Zealand, on Bay of Plenty, co. Whakatane.
- Omaleah Creek, New South Wales, co. Pottinger.
- Omapiere, township, New Zealand, co. Hokianga, at the mouth of the Hokianga River.
- Omeo, tnsip., Victoria, co. Benambra, 250 m. ENE. of Melbourne. Rich gold-mining district, with much fertile land partly occupied by selectors, and being steadily taken up. Pop. of shire, 2000. 323 diggers at work, of whom 73 are Chinese.
- Omea Lake, Victoria, co. Benambra.
- Omigal, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 150 m. NW. of Sydney.
- Ondit. *See* BEAC.
- One Mile. *See* GYMPE.
- One Tree, settlement, New South Wales, co. Waradgeri, 20 m. due N. of Hay, the nearest railway station.
- One Tree Hill, S. Australia, nearly half way between Lake Alexandrina, co. Russell, and the border of New South Wales.
- Oneata Island, Fiji, of considerable height, and surrounded by an extensive reef. Pop. 300.
- Oneata Passage, Fiji, S. of Oneata Island.
- Onebygamba. *See* BULLOCK ISLAND.
- Onehunga, seaport, port of entry, borough, and railway station, New Zealand, co. Eden, 7 m. from Auckland. Manufacturing town, with timber and general agricultural trade. Pop. 2866.
- Onepea, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Wairoa, on L. Waikare Moana.
- Ong Hea Island. *See* ONGEA.
- Ongea Islands, Fiji, known as Ongea Levu and Ongea Riki, or Nariki, enclosed by the same reef. Barren and without water. There are a few wretched inhabitants.
- Onkaparinga River, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, flows SW. into the Gulf of St. Vincent.
- Ono Island, Fiji, N. of Kandavu, 42 m. long by 3½ m. wide. Highest point, 1165 ft. Pop. (1880) 1 European and 790 natives in five villages.
- Onoke Lake, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.
- Ooma Creek, New South Wales, co. Forbes.
- Onarata Creek, S. Australia, N. of Olary Creek.

Ootootwa, township, New South Wales, co. Windeyer, on the Ama branch of the Darling River.

Opake (Dreyer, ton), post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa W., 70 m. N.E. of Wellington. Pop. 298.

Open Bay, New Zealand, an exposed anchorage (2 to 9 fathoms) on the E. coast of co. Cork, 4 m. wide by 1 m. deep.

Ophe, township, New Zealand, co. E. Taupo.

Ophe, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 354 m. W. of Sydney. First goldfield discovered in the colony, 1851. Now cattle and sheep raising dist. Pop. once thousands, now about 150.

Ophir, or Blacks, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent, 139 m. N.W. of Dunedin. Pop. 212.

Ophi River, New Zealand, flows SE. through co. Geraldine.

Opoiti, township, New Zealand, co. Waikato, on the Waikato River.

Opossum Gully, township, Victoria, co. Ripon, 157 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.

Opotiki, post town, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, 170 m. S.E. of Auckland. Pop. 523.

Opunake, post town, New Zealand, co. Taranaki, 40 m. SSW. of New Plymouth. Steamers sometimes call, but the landing is difficult.

Orakeikoraka, township, New Zealand, co. E. Taupo.

Orama, township, S. Australia, co. Lytton, on the Sicus River.

Orange, post township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Wellington and Bathurst, 195 m. (by railway) W. of Sydney. Pop. town, 3000; district, 10,000; electorate, 290.

Orange, East, co. of Orange and fly, stn., N.S.W. Pop. 1600.

Orari, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Geraldine.

Oratari Rock, mountain, S. Australia, 33 m. N. of co. Young.

Oratunga Mine, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Taunton.

Ordanance Point, Tasmania, co. Russell.

Orepuki, post tn. and ry. stn., N. Zealand, co. Southland. P. 300.

Oreke Point, New Zealand, Bay of Islands, co. Whakatane.

Oreti River, New Zealand, flows S. through co. Southland.

Orford, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 195 m. S.W. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 147.

Orford Ness, headland, Queensland, district Cook, 35 m. S. of Newcastle Bay.

Ormond, township, New Zealand, co. Cook, N.W. of Gisborne.

Ormondville, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waipawa, 66 m. from Napier. Pop. 420.

Oromear, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Murray, 30 m. W. of Bateman Bay.

Oropi, township, New Zealand, co. Tauranga.

Oroua, co., New Zealand, a S. central co. of the North Island.

Oroua River, New Zealand, co. Oroua.

Orrery, co., Queensland, the N. portion of district Warrego.

Orroroo, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 178 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. (1881) 314.

Orla (Possum Hill), post tn., Victoria, co. Gladstone, 138 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Large nuggets have been got at Possum Hill.

O'Shannessy Creek, Queensland, district Burke.

O'Shannessy Mount, Queensland, district Burke.

Osprey Reef, Coral Sea, 140 m. off Cape Melville, Queensland.

Osuhu Island, Fiji, part of the EXPLORING ISLANDS, which see.

Otago, provincial district, New Zealand, South Island, has an area of 15,038,300 acres, 9,000,000 acres being well suited for agriculture, 1,500,000 acres under forests, and the remainder adapted for pasturage. Gold is worked to the greatest advantage, and coal, building stones, and slates are mined and quarried throughout the district. Southland, with an area of 2,077,600 acres, is now included in Otago. Pop. 155,053.

Otago Harb., N. Zealand, between cos. Waikato and Peninsula. It is the largest and best anchorage in the colony.

Otaihuhu, post town, New Zealand, co. Manukau 4 m. from railway station, and 9 m. S.E. of Auckland. Pop. 571.

Otaio River, New Zealand, co. Waimate, flows E.

Otakeho, coast township, New Zealand, co. Hawera, 20 m. SSW. of Mount Egmont.

Otakei, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Horowhenua, 47 m. N. of Wellington. Pop. European, 200; with district, 500; native, 500, reported as diminishing.

Otakeiri, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Whakatane, on the R. Tarawera.

Otamarakau, township, New Zealand, co. Tauranga.

Otamatea, co., New Zealand, North Island, between Kaipara Harbour on W. coast and Whangarei Bay on E. coast.

Otatatea, township, New Zealand, co. of same name.

Otara River, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, flows N. into the Bay of Plenty.

Otautau, railway station, New Zealand, co. Wallace, 30 m. N.W. of Invercargill.

Otepopo, post district and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waikato, 65 m. N.E. of Dunedin. Coal found here, and Otago slate quarry is within 10 m. Pop. 250.

Ottley Creek, New South Wales, co. Burnett.

Otaoko, township, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Hokianga.

Otututua Point, New Zealand, co. Taranaki.

Otway, Cape, Victoria, the S. extremity of co. Polwarth.

Ouinina, S. Australia, 5 m. N.W. of Mannahill. Lately discovered gold district.

Ouinina Hill, S. Australia, between cos. Lytton and Herbert.

Oura, township, New South Wales, co. Clarendon, on the Murrumbidgee River, 18 m. S. of June Junction.

Ournie, post tasp., N. S. Wales, co. Selwyn, 330 m. S. of Sydney.

Ouse, post stn., Tasmania, co. Dorset, 15 m. N.E. of Launceston.

Ouse River, Tasmania, co. Ouse, 15 m. N.E. of Launceston.

Outalpa Hill, S. Australia, 16 m. E. of co. Lytton.

Outlet Creek, Victoria, co. Weeah.

Outram, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Taieri, 20 m. S.W. of Dunedin. Pop. (1881) 272.

Ovalau Island, Fiji, containing the town of Levuka, lies E. of

Viti Levu, 8 m. long by 7 m. broad. Little level or low ground, but what there is has been carefully and successfully cultivated. In 1870 there were no fewer than fifteen native towns on this island, but the inhabitants died out rapidly when it became the headquarters of the European settlers.

Ovens River, Victoria, separating co. Bogong from cos. Delatite and Moira.

Overland Corner, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Hamley. All stock from Adelaide (133 m. S.) to N. S. Wales must pass through the dist., which is a grazing one. Pop. 30.

Overseer Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Fiord.

Owen Head, New Zealand, E. coast of Stewart Island.

Owen Island, Fiji. See KIA Island.

Owen, Mount, New Zealand, a peak of the MARINE MOUNTAINS.

Owen, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu.

Owen Stanley, Mount, New Guinea, 40 m. from Port Moresby. Highest point, 13,205 ft.

Oxford, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashley, 41 m. N.W. of Christchurch. Pop. 496; district, 2241.

Oxley, post town, Victoria, co. Delatite, 153 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. 81.

Oxley, township, New South Wales, co. Walceps, on the Lachlan River, 18 m. above its junction with the Murrumbidgee.

Oxley, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Stanley, 8 m. S. of Brisbane. Pop. 300.

Oxley Island, N. Territory, off entrance to Mountnorris Bay, 2 m. long.

Oxley's Table Land, New South Wales, co. Cowper, on the Bogan River, 20 m. S.E. by R. from Bourke.

Oyster Bay, S. Australia, coast of Gulf of St. Vincent, co. Terrigton.

Oyster Bay, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, 91 m. wide by 14 m. deep.

Packington, co., Queensland, W. central div. of dist. Port Curtis.

Packington, township, New Zealand, co. Manukau.

Paddington, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales. Pop. 9508.

Pacific Island, Tasmania, off coast of co. Cornwall, and S. of Manrouard Island.

Pages Islands, The, S. Australia, Backstairs Passage, between Kangaroo Island and co. Hindmarsh.

Pahaua River, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.

Pahaua, township, New Zealand, Bay of Plenty, coast of co. Whakatane.

Pahautani, village, New Zealand, co. Hunt, 19 m. N. of Wellington. Pop. 263.

Pahiatua, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa. Pop. 342.

Pailake, New South Wales, co. Cairn.

Paikakariki, tnsip. and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hunt.

Pakenham, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Mornington, 35 m. S.E. of Melbourne. Pop. 100; district, 300.

Palliser, Cape, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S., the S. extremity of the North Island.

Palliser Bay, New Zealand, an exposed inlet on S. coast of co. Wairarapa S., 18 m. broad by 8 m. deep, with depths of 10 to 14 fathoms within 2 m. from the shore.

Palo Islands, Queensland, in Halifax Bay, district N. Kennedy.

Palmer, co., Queensland, the S. division of district Warrego.

Palmer, goldfield, Queensland, 1250 m. N.W. of Brisbane. Tin and coal also found. Pop. 946, 532 being miners, of whom 402 are Chinese.

Palmer, township, S. Australia, co. Stuart, 40 m. N.E. of Adelaide. Pop. 420.

Palmer River, Queensland, district Cook.

Palmer's Island, post township, New South Wales, 316 m. N. of Sydney. Over a dozen sugar-mills at work. Pop. 700.

Palmerston, co. Queensland, a N.E. division of Port Curtis dist.

Palmerston, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waimate, 41 m. N. of Dunedin. Pop. 890.

Palmerston, township, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln.

Palmerston (Port Darwin), capital of N. Territory, 2000 m. NNW. of Adelaide. Area of township, 800 acres. Fine jetty at which vessels can load or discharge at all states of the tide. Pop. district (1881) 572. A large number of Chinamen occupy a separate quarter.

Palmerston, Cape, Queensland, N.E. extremity of Port Curtis dist.

Palmerston, Mount, S. Australia, co. Blackford.

Palmerston North, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Oroua, 101 m. N.E. by N. of Wellington. Pop. 2606.

Palmerville, telegraph station, Queensland, 25 m. W. of Maytown. Deserted gold-diggings. Pop. (chiefly Chinese) 25.

Panarama, township, S. Australia, co. Herbert.

Panarua River, New Guinea, enters Gulf of Papua S.E. of Deception Bay.

Panbula, post township, New South Wales, co. Auckland, 200 m. (by sea) S. of Sydney. Much of district has lately been free selected. Pop. 300; district, 1400.

Pandora Entrance, through the Great Barrier Reef, 80 m. due E. of Orford Ness, district Cook, Queensland.

Pannure, pensioner settlement, New Zealand, co. Eden, 9 m. S.E. of Auckland. Pop. 342.

Pannure, post town, Victoria, co. Hampden, 141 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 203.

Pannooabapawa, township, Victoria, in the N. of co. Bendigo.

Papou, See VANUA LEVU.

Paparoa, township, New Zealand, co. Horowhenua, at mouth of Manawatu River.

Papakura, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Eden.

Paparoa, township, New Zealand, co. Otamatea.

Paparoa Mountains, New Zealand, co. Buller.

Papua, Gulf of, a large indentation, or inlet, in the S. coast of British New Guinea, 250 m. wide between Saibai Island and Redskin Head, by 120 m. deep.

Parachina Well, South Australia, co. Taunton.

Paradise, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 6 m. from capital.

Parameiowa, tsnip, N. S. Wales, co. Courallie, on the Gwydir R. Parengarenga, township, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, S. of North Cape, and on Parengarenga Harbour.

Parengarenga Harbour, inlet, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, E. coast. Has a bar across the entrance with from less than 1 fathom to 13 fathoms upon it.

Paraera River, New Zealand, separates cos. Geraldine and Waimate, and falls into Canterbury Bight.

Pargagoolah Lakes, inlet, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.

Paringa, township, S. Australia, co. Alfred, on the Murray River. Park, township, New South Wales, co. New South Wales, co. Brisbane, in the vicinity of the Liverpool Ranges.

Parker Pt., Queensland, dist. Burke, N.W. of Investigator Roads. Parkes, township, New South Wales, co. Ashburnham, 264 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 1700; district, 3000.

Parkefield. See TORRENS VALE.

Parke, township, New South Wales, co. Fitzroy.

Parke, towship, of Adelaide, S. Australia, 13 m. SE. of city. P. 3300.

Parkside, Victoria, 13 m. N. of Melbourne.

Parkville, Victoria, 13 m. N. of Melbourne.

Parrell, suburb of Auckland, New Zealand, co. Eden. Pop. 4572.

Paroo River, Queensland, district Warrego, New South Wales.

Paroramatta, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 12 m. W. of Sydney. Oldest town in colony, founded 1790, and then known as Roskill. First grain was grown and harvested, and convicts got lot land grants here. Has asylums, orphanages, churches, 2401, and hospitals, with tweed, soap, and candle factories, tile-works, and brewery. Fine public park and racecourse. Orangeries and orchards occupy most of the 12,346 cultivated acres in the dist. P. 12,000.

Parry, an E. inland co. of New South Wales, traversed by the Peel River. Chief town, Tamworth.

Parupa. See LAKE BOLAO.

Passage Island, Fiji, N.W. of Wakaia Island, 130 ft. high. Small and without inhabitants.

Passmore River. See WILPENA CREEK.

Patangata, co., New Zealand, prov. dist. Hawke's Bay. P. 1613.

Patara Range, mountains, New Zealand, along the E. boundary of co. Waikato.

Patea, co., New Zealand, a W. division of the N. Island. P. 2123.

Patea, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Patea, 110 m. N.W. of Wellington. Good harbour, lately much improved.

Pop. town, 728; district, 2861.

Patea River, New Zealand, co. Patea, flows S., and falls into the sea at Patea.

Paterson, post tn., N.S.W., co. Durham, at head of navigation of Paterson R., 105 m. N.E. of Sydney. Pop. 300; dist. 2418.

Paterson, Cape, Victoria, co. Balm-Balm, W. of Venus Bay.

Paterson Inlet, district, New Zealand, co. Stewart Island. Fine harbours. Population principally native.

Paterson River, co. Durham, flows S. into the Hunter.

Patersonia, post tn., Tasmania, co. Dorset, 15 m. NE. of Launceston.

Patterson, Port, N. Territory, S. of entrance to Clarence Strait. Contains numerous reefs and islands.

Patton Point, Victoria, E. coast of co. Colwarth.

Patupuru River, New Zealand, flows S. through co. Fiord.

Pattahiti, township, New Zealand, co. Poik.

Paul Lamanon, Cape, Tasmania, co. Pembroke, the N. extremity of Foresters Peninsula.

Paw. See VANUA LEVU.

Paxton Point, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Mongonui.

Payne Bay, Tasmania, between cos. Arthur and Kent, entering off Port Davey.

Payneham, S. Australia, 31 m. from Adelaide. Exports fruit to all the colonies.

Peak Range, mountains, Queensland, district Leichhardt, runs from Grosvenor Range to Mount Stuart.

Peakdowns. See CLEMMONT.

Peagee Point, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, co. Fergusson, opposite Warraite Island.

Pedder, Lake, Tasmania, co. Arthur, at foot of Falkland Range.

Peel, an E. co. of W. Australia.

Peel, post village, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 128 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 1001 within 4 m. radius, 300.

Peel, Mount, New Zealand, N. of co. Buller.

Peel, Mount, New Zealand, co. Geraldine.

Peel Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Buckland.

Peel River, New South Wales, co. Parry, flows NW. into the Namoi River.

Pegasus Bay, New Zealand, inlet in co. Asilley, 40 m. by 15 m. Pegasus, Port, New Zealand, Stewart I. Is described as "a noble port," with various small islands scattered throughout.

Peggy Point, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan.

Peidpedidia, township, N. S. Wales, co. Perry, on Darling R.

Peke, district, New South Wales, co. Ularara.

Pekina, post town, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 177 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 70.

Pelham, co., Queensland, the SW. portion of district Port Curtis.

Pelican Lagoon, S. Australia, Kangaroo Island, an inner harbour opening into Hog Bay.

Pelluebia, township, Victoria, co. Moira, 9 m. S. of the Murray R.

Pelorus River, New Zealand, co. Marlborough.

Pelorus I., S. Australia, S. from Cape Gantheaume, Kangaroo I.

Pembroke, co., Tasmania, a SE. division of the colony. Coal is worked, and there are valuable and extensive freestone

quarries. The coast lines are much indented by the sea. Area, 645,000 acres.

Pembroke, post town, New Zealand, co. Lake, 176 m. NW. of Dunedin. Alpine scenery. Lake Wanaka in neighbourhood. Pop. over 200.

Pembroke Peak, mt., New Zealand, co. Lake, N. of Milford St.

Penguin, seaport, Tasmania, co. Devon, 210 m. N. of Hobart.

Penguin Island, Tasmania, between Roblin's and Hunter Islands.

Peninsula, New Zealand, a SE. division of the South Island.

Forms the S. shelter of Otago Harbour. Pop. 2618.

Penkeuru, township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. Waitaki.

Penny, Mount, Tasmania, co. Cumberland, between the Great and Sorrel Lakes.

Penola, tsnip, S. Australia, co. Grey, 254 m. SE. of Adelaide.

Perinth, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 34 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. district, 3368.

Penrose, post and railway station, New Zealand, co. Eden. The famous Sylvia Park Stud Farm is in district.

Penshurst, post township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 165 m. W. of Melbourne. Mount Konse, an extinct volcano, 1213 ft. above sea, used as pleasure grounds. Pop. 600.

Pental Island, Victoria, co. Tatchera, in the Murray River.

Pentland (formerly BETTS CREEK), township and railway station, Queensland, 7 m. SE. of Norwood. Pop. 127.

Penwortham, post township, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 83 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 102.

Pepin Island, New Zealand, a small islet in Tasman Bay.

Pera Head, Queensland, district Cook, W. coast.

Percy Island, Queensland, Great Barrier Reef.

Percydale, post tn., Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 132 m. NW. of Melbourne. P. 220, 40 being Chinese; dist. 350, and 150 Chinese.

Pereora, township, New Zealand, co. Geraldine.

Pereora River, New Zealand, co. Geraldine.

Perforated Island, S. Australia, S. from Avoid Bay, co. Flinders, 11 m. long by from 50 to 600 yds. broad. Highest pt., 235 ft.

Perkins Island, Tasmania, off N. coast of co. Wellington, 4 m. long by 21 m. wide. Between it and the mainland is safe anchorage in 3 and 4 fathoms.

Pernatty Creek, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.

Pernatty Lagoon, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.

Peron Islands, N. Territory, Anson Bay.

Perpendicular Point, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, N.E. of entry to Jervis Bay. Highest point, 263 ft.

Perry, a W. co. of N.S.W., bounded on the W. by the Darling R.

Perry, township, New South Wales, co. Caddell.

Perth, a W. co. of W. Australia, on the coast.

Perth, episcopal city, capital of W. Australia, and railway station. Has many fine buildings, including a cathedral erected at a cost of £17,000. The Town Hall was built entirely by convict labour. Pop. (1881) including military, 5044, uow estimated at 8000.

Perth, village and railway station, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 110 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. 600.

Petane, post town, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay, 7 m. NNW. of Napier. Pop. 570, including 150 natives.

Peter Botte, mountain, Queensland, district Cook, 30 m. N. of Port Douglas, rises to a height of 3311 ft.

Peter Nuyt Land, an obsolete name for the S. portion of W. Australia, so called from its discovery.

Peterborough, tn., N. S. Wales, co. Camdeu, S. of Illawarra Bay.

Peterborough, township, Victoria, co. Heytesbury.

Petermann, Mount, New Zealand, peak of the Southern Alps, on borders of cos. Ashburton, Selwyn, and Westland.

Petermann Lake, Queensland, district Mitchell.

Petersburg, or Yongala Junction, district Mitchell.

Petersburg, co. Dalhousie, 154 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 1200.

Petersham, suburb of Sydney, N. S. Wales, and ry. stn., 3 m. W. of city. Founded 1793, when nine huts for convicts were built.

Petherton, S. tsnip, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 38 m. from Adelaide.

Petone, suburb of Wellington and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hutt, 7 m. from city. Several factories. Pop. 1200.

Phillip Island, Victoria, co. Morungton, in entrance to Western Port, 12 m. long by 43 m. wide.

Phillip, an E. inland co. of New South Wales. Capital, Gulgong.

Phippes, co., Queensland, NW. division of district Leichhardt.

Phoenix, Isle de, Tasmania, off E. coast of co. Pembroke, between Schouten and Maria Islands.

Piako, co., New Zealand, a N. central division of North I. P. 2320.

Piako River, New Zealand, flows N. through cos. Piako, Ohinemuri, and Thames, and falls into the Firth of Thames.

Pialba, watering-place, Queensland, 22 m. N. of Maryborough.

Pop. 700, principally Danish.

Pian Creek, tsnip, New South Wales, co. Parry, on the Peel River.

Pian Creek, New South Wales, co. Parry, on the Peel River.

Piccaminnny Creek, Victoria, cos. Goulbourn and Bendigo.

Pickering Peak. See KOROMBA.

Piction, port and rivy. stn., New Zealand, 50 m. from Wellington.

Safe harbour. Exports grain, wool, and flax. Pop. 733.

Piction (formerly STONEBURNHAM), post and railway station, New South Wales, co. Camden, 52 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 700.

Piction, Mount, Tasmania, co. Arthur.

Piction River, Tasmania, co. Arthur, flows N., trib. of the Huon R.

Piehlrich Pass, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Newcastle.

Pieman River, Tasmania, part of boundary of co. Russell.

Pieman River, mining district, Tasmania, co. Russell. Gold and tin are the principal minerals. Pop. 350.

Pier Head, New South Wales, co. New South Wales.

Pier Head, Queensland, district Port Curtis, between Shoalwater Bay and Broad Sound.

Pierce, Pt., N. Territory, between Cape Hay and Queen's Channel.

- Piessie Knob, mountain, New South Wales, eo. Yanoowinna.
- Piggoreet, post tn., Victoria, 124 m. NW. of Melbourne. P. 300.
- Pikeope, New Guinea, due N. of Bristol Island.
- Pillar, Cape, Tasmania, eo. Pembroke, the SE. extremity of Tasman Peninsula.
- Pilliga, post town, New South Wales, eo. Barradine, 384 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 200. District 400.
- Pimpama, township and railway station, Queensland, eo. Ward, 31 m. from Brisbane. Pop. 42.
- Pimpino, post township and railway station, Victoria, 240 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Pinbata, mountain, S. Australia, lies E. of the Gawler Range, Great Salt Lake district.
- Pinda, tnsip., S. Australia, eo. Frome, on the Willochra Creek.
- Pine Creek, mining district, Tasmania, eo. Russell.
- Pine Creek, police station, N. Territory, 110 m. from Southport. An abandoned township.
- Pine Hill, railway terminus, Queensland, 252 m. W. of Rockhampton. Pop. 226.
- Pine Rock, Queensland, half-way between Cape Palmerston and the Great Barrier Reef.
- Pinery Hill, S. Australia, 60 m. E. of eo. Lytton, and within 7 m. of the New South Wales border.
- Pines Station, The, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, N. of Emerald Lake.
- Pinjarrah, town, W. Australia, centre of Murray agricultural dist.
- Pioneer River, Queensland, district S. Kennedy, falls into the ocean at Mackay.
- Pipealay Plain, Victoria, eo. Weeah.
- Piper K., Tasmania, eo. Dorset, flows N. and falls into Noland Bay.
- Piper's River, Lower, post town, Tasmania, eo. Dorset, 35 m. NW. of Launceston.
- Pirbright, township, New Zealand, eo. Raglan, on the Waipa R.
- Pirron Yallock, post township and railway station, Victoria, eo. Polwarth, 104 m. SW. of Melbourne. Has been described as the garden of the colony. Pop. 120.
- Pisa, Mount, New Zealand, eo. Lake.
- Pisania Island, Queensland, one of the Wellington Islands.
- Pitapunga Lake, New South Wales, eo. Cairn.
- Pitfield, post township, Victoria, eo. Grenville, 104 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. 50.
- Pitt Town, village, New South Wales, eo. Cumberland, 58 m. W. of Sydney. Railway within 4 m. Pop. 250; district, 600.
- Pitt Water, inlet, Tasmania, eo. Monmouth, opening out of the top of Frederick Henry Bay, 9 m. long, and very narrow, 2 fathoms in entrance, increasing inside to 3, 5, and 6 fathoms.
- Pittsworth (formerly BEAUFARA), post town and railway station, Queensland, eo. Aubigny, 137 m. from Brisbane. Pop. with vicinity, 300.
- Pittwater. See SORELL.
- Plainby, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, at junction of Zamia Creek with Dawson River.
- Plains of Promise, Queensland, in N. of district Burke, and watered by the Gregory, Nicholson, Leichhardt, &c.
- Plantagenet, a eo. of W. Australia, on the S. coast. Chief town, Albany, on King George Sound.
- Platform Bluff, mountain, Tasmania, eo. Monmouth.
- Plattsburg, borough, N.S.W., 85 m. N. of Sydney. Has coal-mine.
- Playfair, Mount, Queensland, district Warrego, and on borders of district Leichhardt.
- Pleasant Creek. See STAVEELL.
- Plomer Point, New South Wales, eo. Macquarie.
- Pluto, Mount, Queensland, district Leichhardt, on the borders of district Warrego.
- Pocallong Mount, New South Wales, eo. Blaxland.
- Pohi, township, New Zealand, eo. Hawke's Bay.
- Pohia, township, New Zealand, eo. Bay of Islands.
- Point McLeay, post town, S. Australia, eo. Russell, 63 m. SE. of Adelaide. Aboriginal mission station in vicinity.
- Point Parker, Queensland, S. of Wellesley Islands, Gulf of Carpentaria. Has good natural harbour, and is said to offer excellent site for a seaport town.
- Point Pass, sect., S. Australia, eo. Eyre, 60 m. NNE. of Adelaide.
- Point Sturt, post township, S. Australia, eo. Hindmarsh, 55 m. SE. of Adelaide.
- Pokarae, township, New Zealand, E. coast of eo. Cook.
- Pokerna, Lake, New Zealand, eo. Grey.
- Pollard Head, Tasmania, W. coast of eo. Arthur.
- Polluialahka Lake, New South Wales, eo. Werunda.
- Pollux, Mount, Queensland, in N. of district Mitchell.
- Polwarth, eo., Victoria, a seaboard division of the colony, S. coast. Area, 1295 sq. m. Pop. 530.
- Pomany, tnsip., N. S. Wales, eo. Phillip, 90 m. W. of Port Hunter.
- Pomero, tnsip., N. S. Wales, eo. Argyll, 15 m. NW. of Goulburn.
- Ponsenby, suburb of Auckland, New Zealand, 21 m. from city.
- Pontville, railway station, Tasmania, eo. Mowmouth, 17 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. 400.
- Portpool, township, Tasmania, eo. Glamorgan, at the mouth of the Little Swanport River.
- Ponui Island, N. Zealand, between Waikiki I. and eo. Manukau.
- Poolatoo, township, S. Australia, eo. Cardwell, between the Coorong and Southern Ocean.
- Poole, a eo. in the extreme NW. part of New South Wales.
- Poole, Mount, New South Wales, eo. Poole.
- Pooncarie, or Pooncaira, post town, New South Wales, eo. Perry, 780 m. W. of Sydney.
- Poonindie. See PORT LINCOLN.
- Poopelloe Lake, New South Wales, eo. Werunda.
- Port Knights, islands and rocks, New Zealand, E. coast of North Island, off eo. Whangarei.
- Popham Bay, N. Territory, Coburg Peninsula, N. of Cape Don.
- Popita Lake, New South Wales, eo. Windyey.
- Popping, district, N. South Wales, eo. Hunter, on MacDonnell R.
- Porangahau, post township, New Zealand, eo. Patangata, 74 m. from Napier. Pop. 250.
- Porangahau River, New Zealand, flows E. through eo. Patangata.
- Porangahau Flat, post town, Victoria, eo. Talbot, 92 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.
- Porepunkah, township, Victoria, eo. Bogong, on the Ovens R.
- Porirua, township and railway station, New Zealand, eo. Hutt, N. of Wellington.
- Porndon, Mount, Victoria, eo. Heytesbury, 7 m. SW. of Lake Coleridge.
- Porongahau. See PORANGAHAU.
- Porpoise Head, S. Australia, Backstairs Passage, eo. Hindmarsh.
- Port Adelaide, port of Adelaide and railway station, S. Australia, eo. Adelaide, 74 m. from the capital. Founded 1840. Since 1884 useful harbour improvements, docks, and slips have been made. Defended by forts. Pop. 5279.
- Port Ahuriri. See NAPIER.
- Port Albert, port and post town, New Zealand, eo. Rodney, 65 m. from Auckland. Insignificant place with limited population. See also ALBERT, PORT.
- Port Alfred, bay, S. Australia, Gulf of St. Vincent, eo. Fergusson.
- Port Alma, post township, Queensland, at mouth of Fitzroy River, with large shipbuilding trade.
- Port Arthur. See CARNARVON.
- Port Arthur, township, S. Australia, eo. Daly, at the head of the Gulf of St. Vincent.
- Port Augusta, port and rly. stn., S. Australia, eo. Frome, 259 m. (by railway) NW. of Adelaide. Fine natural harbour. Exports of wool, wheat, flour, copper, hides, skins, and tallow. P. 257.
- Port Augusta, settlement, W. Australia, 120 m. SW. of Perth. Good harbour and heavily timbered district promise thriving wood trade in the future.
- Port Augusta W., tnsip., S. Australia, 1 m. NW. of Port Augusta.
- Port Bowen, Queensland, district Port Curtis. A deep inlet with safe anchorage, but difficult of access by large vessels on account of a bar running across entrance.
- Port Broughton, port and post town, S. Australia, eo. Stanley, 152 m. NE. of Adelaide. Shipping trade. Pop. 150.
- Port Campbell, or Campbell's Creek, seaport, Victoria, eo. Heytesbury, 163 m. SW. of Melbourne. Small harbour. P. tnsip. 260.
- Port Campe. See CAMPE, PORT.
- Port Caroline. See KINGSTON.
- Port Chalmers, seaport of Dunedin and railway station, New Zealand, eo. Waikouaiti, 9 m. NE. of Dunedin. Gasworks, cordial factory, and gunpowder-mills. Vessels of 2500 tons can discharge alongside the railway pier. Graving and floating docks. Defended by batteries, &c. Pop. 2235.
- Port Charles, bay, New Zealand, eo. Coromandel.
- Port Curtis, district, Queensland, Area, 14,103 sq. m. Well watered, and rich in gold.
- Port Curtis, Queensland, in district Port Curtis, one of the best harbours in the colony.
- Port Cygnet. See LOVELY.
- Port Darwin. See PALERSTON.
- Port Darwin Camp, township, N. Territory, 79 m. from Southport. Population largely Chinese.
- Port Davey, inlet, Tasmania, eo. Kent. A large anchorage, with soundings in 5, 9, and 27 fathoms.
- Port Denison, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, a fine large harbour, 11 m. S. of Cape Edgecumbe.
- Port Douglas, port, Queensland, eo. Nares, 40 m. from Cairns. Pop. district, 600.
- Port Elliot, watering-place and railway station, S. Australia, eo. Hindmarsh, 40 m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 258.
- Port Elliston. See ELLISTON.
- Port Esperance, port, Tasmania, eo. Kent, 52 m. from Hobart.
- Port Essington, N. Territory, NE. of Port Darwin. An abandoned military and convict station, with fine harbour. A solitary European lives here among the natives.
- Port Fairy, formerly BELFAST, seaport, Victoria, eo. Villiers, 180 m. WSW. of Melbourne. Large trade in wool, grain, and various agricultural products. Harbour improvement and railway extension works in progress. Botanical gardens of 20 acres. Is becoming known as a watering-place. Pop. 2000.
- Port Gawler, township, S. Australia, eo. Gawler.
- Port Germain, port and post town, S. Australia, eo. Frome, 172 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 300.
- Port Glasgow, New Guinea, between Table B. and Mullen Harb.
- Port Gore, New Zealand, eo. Sounds. The water is deep, and anchorage can only be had in 15 to 20 fathoms.
- Port Hardy, New Zealand, a deep inlet in the N. coast of D'Urville Island.
- Port Hunter, now NEWCASTLE HARBOUR, which see.
- Port Jackson. See JACKSON, PORT.
- Port Kennedy. See THURSDAY ISLAND.
- Port Lincoln, bay, S. Australia, eo. Flinders. Opening on Spencer's Gulf, this is one of the finest harbours in the colony, being completely landlocked, and having depths sufficient for the largest vessels. Within are two smaller harbours, Boston Bay and Spalding Cove. The land in the neighbourhood, however, is poor, and the district has therefore never supported a large population. Poonindie aboriginal station in vicinity. Pop. 530.
- Port Lincoln Crossing, S. Australia, eo. Newcastle.
- Port Lyttelton, New Zealand, between eo. Akaroa and Selwyn.
- Port MacDonnell, seaport and railway station, S. Australia, eo.

Grey, 304 m. SE. of Adelaide. Harbour an almost open roadstead. **Pop. 440**; district, 797.

Port Macquarie, seaport, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, 180 m. N. of Sydney. Pilot station. **Pop. 1500**; district, 4000.

Port Mannum, township, S. Australia, co. Sturt, on the Murray R.

Port Melbourne, formerly SANJURGE, Victoria, co. Bourke, port of the capital, from which it is distant 14 m. Railway station, shipping trade, and numerous factories. **Pop. 11,403**.

Port Moller, Queensland, district N. Kennedy.

Port Mouton, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Daly, on Spencer's Gulf.

Port Moorowie, township, S. Australia, co. Fergusson.

Port Moresby, New Guinea. Serves as British headquarters.

Port Morgan. *See* MORGAN.

Port Paterson, township, S. Australia, co. Frome.

Port Philip Bay, Victoria, an extensive and landlocked inlet, 32 m. deep by 34 m. wide, including the arm running up to Geelong.

Port Pirie, port and ry. sta., S. Australia, co. Victoria, 154 m. N. of Adelaide. Harbour has been much improved. **Pop. (1881) 1800**.

Port Stephen. *See* STEPHEN, PORT.

Port Stephens, harbour of refuge, N.S.W., 80 m. NE. of Sydney.

Port Underwood, township and bay, New Zealand, co. Sounds. The bay forms a safe and spacious harbour, and is used frequently as a port of refuge.

Port Victor, seaport and ry. sta., S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 64 m. S. of Adelaide. Harbour much improved of late. **Pop. 533**.

Port Victoria, seaport, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 129 m. W. of Adelaide.

Port Waikato, New Zealand, co. Raglan, at the mouth of the Waikato River.

Port Wakefield, post township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 60 m. N. of Adelaide. **Pop. 506**.

Port Yankallila. *See* NORMANVILLE.

Portarlington, post town and watering-place, Victoria, co. Grant, 65 m. from Melbourne. **Pop. 700**; dist. 1000.

Portand, seaport and railway station, Victoria, capital of co. Normanby, 225 m. SW. of Melbourne. One of the oldest settlements in the colony, having been founded in 1824. Has swimming-baths and beautiful botanic gardens. Fine bay and good harbour, which is being improved. Exports of fish, tallow, hides, wool, bark, butter, wheat, and farm produce. **Pop. 1200**.

Portland, township, Tasmania, co. Dorset.

Portland Bay, Victoria, inlet on S. coast of co. Normanby.

Portland, Cape, Tasmania, the farthest N. point of co. Dorset.

Portland Island, New Zealand, off S. point of the Mahia Peninsula, co. Waikato.

Portlock Reef, Gulf of Papua, S. of Flinders Entrance.

Portree, township, S. Australia, co. Eyre, on the Murray River.

Portsea, post town and watering-place, Victoria, 37 m. S. of Melbourne. Limestone district, with many kilns. Defended by batteries. Quarantine station in locality. Much frequented as a sanatorium. **Pop. (1881) 89**.

Possession Cape, New Guinea, between Heath and Ethel Rivers. Pottenger, an E. central co. of New South Wales, traversed by the Turralbe Creek.

Potts, Mount, New Zealand, co. Ashburton.

Pourakino, township and railway sta., New Zealand, co. Wallace.

Poukai Bay. *See* GIBBORNE.

Prahran, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, 33 m. SE. of city. Railway station. Residential city. **Pop. 36,000**.

Prairie Creek, Queensland, district Mitchell.

Prebbleton, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 8 m. S. of Christchurch. **Pop. 150**.

Preservation Creek, New South Wales, co. Evelyn.

Preston, vil., Victoria, co. Bourke, 7 m. NE. of Melbourne. **P. 700**.

Preulla, township, New South Wales, co. Perry, on Darling River. Kangaroo Lake is in the vicinity.

Prince Alfred Mine, S. Australia, co. Granville.

Prince Inlets, New Guinea, Fly estuary.

Prince of Wales Island, Queensland, district Cook, largest island in Torres Strait, 12 m. long by 10 m. broad. Hilly and rocky in appearance, and seems to be permanently inhabited.

Prince of Wales Range, mountains, Tasmania, co. Montgomery, runs S. from the bottom of Macquarie Harbour.

Prince River, New Guinea, Fly estuary.

Princess Charlotte Bay, Queensland, district Cook. A large bay or inlet looking N., and receiving the Kennedy River and some smaller streams.

Prinetown, township, Victoria, co. Hockleybury, on S. coast.

Pring, co. Queensland, W. central div. of dist. Darling Downs.

Priscilla, Mt., S. Australia, co. Jervois, 12 m. NW. of Cape Driver.

Proca Lake, New South Wales, co. Talla.

Prospect, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 20 m. W. of Sydney.

Prospect, vil., S. Australia, co. Adelaide, close to capital. **P. 1560**.

Prosser Bay, Tasmania, E. coast of co. Pembroke.

Prosser, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell.

Prosser R., Tasmania, co. Pembroke, flows NE. into Prosser Bay.

Providence, Cape, New Zealand, co. Fiord, at the entrance to Chalky Inlet.

Providential Channel, entry through the Great Barrier Reef, 35 m. E. of Weymouth Cape.

Puah, tresp., N. S. Wales, co. Wakool, on the borders of Victoria.

Pualoa Hill, S. Australia, in the NE. part of co. Kimberley.

Puckinewy, tresp., New South Wales, co. Broyd, on Gum Creek.

Puebla, tresp., Victoria, on S. coast of co. Grant, 11 m. S. of Geelong.

Pukaki, Lake, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie. Fed by the Mount Cook Glaciers.

Pukearuru, township, New Zealand, co. Clifton.

Pukekohe, post tn. and ry. sta., N. Zealand, co. Manukau. **P. 920**.

Pukerawa, township, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Raglan.

Puketapu, post town, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N.

Puketiti Range, mountains, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N.

Puketonga, township, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Raglan.

Punker's Peak, mountain, New South Wales, co. Phillip.

Purdie, township, Victoria, co. Villiers.

Puriri, township, New Zealand, co. Thames.

Purnamooto, township, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna, at the foot of Mount Robe.

Purnim, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 168 m. SW. of Melbourne. Framlington aboriginal station is in locality.

Putere, tresp., New Zealand, co. Wairoa, N. of the Mohaka River.

Pyralong, post town, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 521 m. N. of Melbourne. **Pop. 62**.

Pyap Station. *See* GREAT PYAP.

Pyramid Hill, railway station, Victoria, 155 m. N. of Melbourne.

Pyramid, Mount, S. Australia, Gawler Range.

Pyramid Rock, Tasmania, off W. coast of co. Montgomery.

Pyrmont, suburb of Sydney, N. S. Wales. Large stone-quarry.

Qele Levu Island. *See* NA-GALL.

Quail Island, N. Territory, Port Patterson. A resort of natives for the capture of turtle.

Quambone, post town, New South Wales, 350 m. W. of Sydney.

Quamina Island, Fiji, on E. side of Tasman Strait, which separates it from Hiwini.

Queanbeyan, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Murray, 197 m. SW. of Sydney. **Pop. 1050**; district, 5455.

Queanbeyan. *See* QUEANBEYAN.

Queen Charlotte Sound, New Zealand, co. Sounds, a deep fjord 25 m. long. Almost entirely free from dangers, but anchorage can only be had in from 20 to 25 fathoms. Along the sides are numerous small bays and coves.

Queen of the North. *See* GREGORY.

Queenborough, post town, suburb of Hobart, Tasmania, 2 m. from city. **Pop. 795**.

Queen's Channel, N. Territory, estuary of the Victoria River.

Queen's Cliff, seaport and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 32 m. S. of Melbourne. Defended by batteries. **Pop. 1700**.

Queen's Lake, New South Wales, co. Hindmarsh. Railway sta.

Queen's Own Town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh.

Queensferry, port and post town, Victoria, 65 m. SE. of Melbourne. **Pop. 60**.

Queentown. *See* ALBERTON.

Queentown, township, New Zealand, co. Lake, 196 m. NW. of Dunedin. **Pop. 733**.

Queentown, post town, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 27 m. NE. of Melbourne. **Pop. 250**; with district, 1276.

Queenton, post town, Queensland, co. Chelmsford, 3 m. from Maytown.

Queenton, post town and railway station, Queensland, suburb of Charters Towers. **Pop. 1574**.

Quindalup, W. Australia, 159 m. S. of Perth. Large wood trade.

Quirindi, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Buckland, 217 m. N. of Sydney. **Pop. 600**.

Quoin Island, N. Territory, in Queen's Channel.

Quorn, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Newcastle, 234 m. N. of Adelaide. **Pop. 540**.

Rabbit Island, Victoria, off E. coast of co. Buln-Buln, between Bentley Harbour and Sealers Cove.

Raffles Bay, N. Territory, Coburg Peninsula.

Raglan, co., New Zealand, W. coast, North Island. **Pop. 798**.

Raglan, co., Queensland, a SW. division of district Port Curtis.

Raglan, railway station, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 120 m. WNW. of Sydney (140 m. by railway). **Pop. 380**.

Raglan, post township, Victoria, co. Kipon, 128 m. WNW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 133**; with district, 1250.

Raglan, township, New Zealand, co. Raglan, 70 m. S. of Auckland. Small diamonds have been found here, and there are medicinal springs. **Pop. 66**.

Ragless, Mount, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Newcastle.

Railton, post and railway station, Tasmania, co. Devon, 206 m. N. of Hobart. **Pop. 200**.

Raine Island, Great Barrier Reef, S. of Pandora Entrance. Has a tower, without light, intended for a beacon, now ruinous.

Rainsworth, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 40 m. S. of Emerald Downs.

Rakaia. *See* SOUTH RAKAIA.

Rakia River, New Zealand, flows SE., forming the S. boundary of co. Selwyn, and falls into the Canterbury Bight.

Raki Raki, village, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, opposite Malake I.

Ralcidra, settlement, New Zealand, Stewart Island, on E. coast.

Raleigh, an E. co. of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast.

Raleigh town, New South Wales, co. Raleigh, on Belligeren R.

Raleigh township, New Zealand, co. Westland.

Ralph Bay, Tasmania. Almost entirely landlocked by part of co. Monmouth, with a narrow entry from the Derwent estuary.

Ram Head, Victoria, S. coast of co. Croajingolong.

Ramahucky, mission station, Victoria, 15 m. from Sale. About 80 aborigines reside here.

Ramsay, Mount, Tasmania, co. Russell.

Ranallisa. *See* SECOND VALLEY.

Randwick, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales. Noted for its race-meetings. **Pop. 1500**.

Rangiora, borough and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashley, 24 m. NW. of Christchurch. **Pop. 1579**; district, 2588.

Rangitikei River, New Zealand, flows N. through cos. E. Taupo and Whakatape, and falls into the Bay of Plenty.

Rangitikei Bay, New Zealand, a SW. division of the North Island. *Pop.* 3845.

Rangitikei River, New Zealand, forms the S. boundary of co. Rangitikei.

Rangitoto, Mount, New Zealand, co. W. Taupo, 2600 ft. above sea-level.

Rangitoto Island, New Zealand, in Cook Strait, W. of D'Urville I.

Rangomouhu Bay, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Mongonui, 12 m. wide by 6 m. deep, 20 to 25 fathoms across entrance, and 10 fathoms within a mile of shore.

Rankin, a W. co. of New South Wales, separated from co. Killara on the NW. by the Darling River.

Rankin Range, New South Wales, co. Yanda.

Raoul, Cape, Tasmania, the S. extremity of Tasman Peninsula, co. Pembroke.

Rapid Bay, S. Australia, W. coast of co. Hindmarsh.

Ratcatcher's Lake, New South Wales, co. Livingstone.

Ravenswood, goldfield, Queensland, district N. Kennedy.

Ravenswood, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bendigo. *Pop.* 1521 district, 250.

Ravenswood, township, Queensland, co. Gladstone, 770 m. NW. of Brisbane. Large gold and silver mines. *Pop.* 2375, with 279 Chinese.

Ravenswood Junction, railway station, Queensland, 29 m. from Charters Towers. *Pop.* 93.

Raywell, township, Queensland, district Burnett, 220 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Rawene, town, New Zealand, co. Hokianga, 177 m. from Auckland.

Raymond Terrace, port on Hunter River, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 94 m. NE. of Sydney. *Pop.* 700; dist. (1881) 2040.

Raywood, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 120 m. N.W. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 520.

Razorback, mtn., Queensland, district Cook, at head of Tate R.

Razorback Creek, New Zealand, S. boundary of co. Buller.

Razorback, Mount, S. Australia, co. Burra.

Recherche Bay, Tasmania, on the E. coast of co. Kent.

Red Hill, post town, Victoria, co. Mornington, 50 m. SSE. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 135.

Red Hill. See MOUNT BLACKWOOD.

Red Lake, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, a branch of Island Lagoon.

Red Mercury Island, New Zealand, one of the D'Haussez Group.

Red Peak, mountain, Queensland, district Cook, S. of Trinity Bay, 2032 ft. high.

Red Post, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Amuri.

Red Rock, New South Wales, off coast of co. Clarence.

Redbank, post town, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 141 m. NW. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 174.

Redcastle, tnsip., Victoria, co. Rodney, 80 m. N. of Melbourne.

Redcliffe. See HUMPYBONG.

Redfern, principal suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland. *Pop.* (1881) 23,590.

Redhill, dist., S. Australia, co. Daly, 126 m. N. of Adelaide. *P.* 245.

Redland Bay, settlement, Queensland, 25 m. from Brisbane.

Redmyre (now STRATHFIELD), railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 7 m. from Sydney.

Redmuth, post station, S. Australia, co. Burra, 101 m. NNE. of Adelaide.

Redruth, township, Victoria, co. Dundas, 231 m. W. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 62.

Redscar Bay, New Guinea, between Cape Suckling and Redscar Head.

Redscar Head, New Guinea, S. shelter of Redscar Bay.

Redwell, Mount, N. Territory, Coburg Peninsula.

Reddy Creek, settlement and railway station, S. Australia, co. Robe, 10 m. NE. of Lake Hawdon.

Reddy Creek, post town, Victoria, cos. Anglesey and Dalhousie, 55 m. N. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 200.

Reddy Flat, post tn., N. S. Wales, co. Wynyard. *Pop.* about 100.

Redf Head, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, the SW. extremity of Yorke's Peninsula.

Reef Point, New Zealand, co. Mongonui, S. of Ahipara Bay.

Reef Point, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, jutting into Spencer's Gulf.

Reef Point, S. Australia, co. Flinders, jutting into the Great Australian Bight.

Reefs, The, railway station, Victoria, co. Borung.

Reefton, township, New Zealand, co. Inangahua. Coal is found, but gold reef mining is the great industry, there being fifty-two registered companies at work in the district. Most prosperous mining area in the colony. *Pop.* estimated, 1200; dist. 2000; miners, 300; Chinese, 266.

Reeftown. See MAYTOWN.

Reevy's Lake, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, an extension of Lake King, and separated from the ocean by a narrow strip of land.

Reeves Plains, post centre, S. Australia, 243 m. N. of Adelaide.

Reevesby Island, S. Australia, the largest of the Sir Joseph Banks group, 24 m. long by 4 m. to 4 m. broad.

Refuge Bay, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, between Sealers Cove and Waterloo Bay.

Reid River. See REDSVILLE.

Reid's Creek, township, Queensland. *Pop.* about 40.

Reid's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 174 m. NE. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 200.

Reid's Lookout, mountain, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.

Reids's Mistake, inlet, New South Wales, co. Northumberland.

Reidsdale, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. St. Vincent, W. of Bateman B.

Reidsville, now known as **REID RIVER**, railway station, Queensland, 33 m. S. of Townsville.

Reinga, Cape, New Zealand, on N. coast of co. Mongonui.

Remarkable, Mount, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Frome, 3100 ft. high.

Remine. See TRIAL HARBOUR.

Rendlesham, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Grey.

Renwick, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Marlborough, on the Wairau R.

Repulse Bay, Queensland, district N. Kennedy.

Resolution Island, New Zealand, off the coast of co. Fford.

Return Creek. See COOLGARRA.

Reveler Point, now called **ECHO TOWN**, Queensland. An all but abandoned reefing district.

Reynella, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 123 m. S. of the capital. *P.* 113.

Reynold's Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.

Reynold's Range, mountains, N. Territory.

Rheola. See BERLIN.

Rhine R., S. S. Australia, co. Sturt, flows E. into the Murray R.

Rhyll, township, Victoria, PHILIP ISLAND, which see.

Rhyndaston, tnsip., Tasmania, co. Monmouth, S. of Lake Thierias.

Rhynie, post tnsip., S. Australia, co. Gawler, 66 m. N. of Adelaide.

Riccanton, town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, adjoins Christchurch.

Richards, Mount, New Zealand, co. Westland.

Richardson Range, mountains, New Guinea, part of the Owen Stanley Range.

Richardson River, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, trib. of the Avon.

Richmond. See NELSON.

Richmond, a N. co. of New South Wales, washed on the E. by the Pacific Ocean, and traversed by the S. Richmond River.

Richmond, railway station, Yarra Park lies between the cities. Many factories and tanneries. Good public buildings. *P.* 34,000.

Richmond, tn. and rly. stn., N.S.W., co. Cumberland, 38 m. NW. of Sydney. Flats subject to flooding. *Pop.* 1400; dist. 3100.

Richmond, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Whakatane, on the Mataia R.

Richmond, township, Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 14 m. from Hobart. Coal-mining district. *Pop.* 490; district, 2000.

Richmond, Mount, New Zealand, on the borders of cos. Waimea and Marlborough.

Richmond River, New South Wales. Rises in co. Rous, which, in the lower part of its course, it separates from co. Richmond.

Riddell's Creek, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 355 m. N. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 250.

Riley Point, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, co. Daly, N. of Wal-laroo Bay.

Rimu. See WOODSTOCK.

Ringarooma, Upper, post town, Tasmania, co. Dorset, 193 m. from Hobart.

Ringarooma Bay, Tasmania, between Waterhouse Island and Cape Portland, 13 m. wide by 6½ m. deep. Affords anchorage for small vessels.

Ringarooma R., Tasmania, co. Dorset, flows into Ringarooma B.

Ringold Islands, Fiji, a group lying about 50 m. E. of Vanua Levu.

Ringwood, post town and railway station, Victoria, 154 m. E. of Melbourne.

Rintoul, Mount, New Zealand, on the borders of cos. Marlborough and Waimea.

Ripley, township, Victoria, co. Grant.

Ripon, co., Victoria, a W. central division of the colony. Area, 1759 sq. m. *Pop.* 12,341.

Risdon, tnsip., Tasmania, co. Monmouth, on the Derwent estuary.

Rivershead, tnsip. and rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Waitemata.

Riversdale, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland, 118 m. SW. of Dunedin.

Rivestone, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 28 m. NW. of Sydney. *Pop.* 900.

Riverton, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light, 62 m. N. of Adelaide. *Pop.* 500.

Riverton, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Wallace, 170 m. SW. of Dunedin. Fine land-locked estuary. Has shipping trade and fisheries. *Pop.* 926.

Rivoli Bay, S. Australia, co. Grey. A wide opening in the land, easy of access for ships which are sure of their reckoning, otherwise the low character of the surrounding shores and their sameness makes it difficult to hit upon.

Riwa River, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, flows S. into Lauthala Bay.

Riwaka, township, New Zealand, co. Waimea.

Roach, township, Queensland, district Maranoa, on the Mooni R.

Road Knight Point, Victoria, co. Polwarth, on the NE. coast.

Robbin's Island, Tasmania, off N. coast of co. Wellington, 7 to 8 m. long by about as many broad.

Robe, co., S. Australia, between cos. MacDonnell and Grey. Area, 1052 sq. m. *Pop.* 326.

Robe, seaport, S. Australia, co. Robe, 195 m. SE. of Adelaide. Founded 1845. *Pop.* 176.

Robe L., S. Australia, co. Robe, between L. Hawdon and the sea.

Robe, Mount, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna.

Robertson, post town, New South Wales, co. Camden, 110 m. S. of Sydney. *Pop.* estimated, 1500.

Robertstown, post town, S. Australia, co. Eyre, 85 m. N. of Adelaide. *Pop.* 100.

Robinson, co., S. Australia, the extreme NW. division of the colony. Area, 2674 sq. m.

Robinson, a W. central co. of N.S.W., containing the town of Cobarr.

Robinson's Hut, township, S. Australia, co. Lytton.

Rochdale, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 200 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Rochester, district, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 103 m. NW. of Adelaide. *Pop.* 300.

Rochester, post town and railway stn., Victoria, cos. Rodney and Bendigo, 139 m. N. of Melbourne. *Pop.* 599; dist. over 3000.

Rochford, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 49 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. district, 400.

Rochford, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Buller. Rock Flat, set, E. S.W., co. Beresford, and near Bunyan ry. str.

Rockdale, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, and railway station, co. Cumberland, 6 m. from city. Pop. 200.

Rockhampton, port and railway station, Queensland, co. Livingstone, 420 m. NW. of Brisbane, at head of navigation of the Fitzroy River. Large shipping trade. Contains several fine buildings and factories. Pop. 10,732.

Rockingham, post town and railway station, W. Australia, 5 m. S. of Perth. Large export of wool.

Rockingham Bay, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, sheltered to S.E. by Hinchinbrook Island.

Rockley, post township, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, 147 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 200.

Rocks Point, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Collingwood.

Rockwater Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.

Rocky Bridge Creek, New South Wales, co. Bathurst.

Rocky Creek, New South Wales, co. Murchison.

Rocky Creek, Queensland, district Cook.

Rocky Glen, set, N. S. Wales, co. White, on the Borah Creek.

Rocky Head, Tasmania, co. Wellington, on E. side of Sawyer's B.

Rocky Island, Queensland, 15 m. N. of Mornington Island, Gulf of Carpentaria.

Rocky Island, S. Australia, Great Australian Bight, off W. coast of co. Flinders.

Rocky Mouth. See MACLEAN.

Rocky Point, Tasmania, the SW. extremity of co. Montgomery.

Rocky River, post centre, New South Wales, co. Sandon, 304 m. NNE. of Sydney.

Rocky Water Holes, tnsip., Queensland, 6 m. from Brisbane.

Rodney, co., New Zealand, North Island, between Kaipara Harbour and Hauraki Gulf. Pop. 3423.

Rodney, co., Victoria, a N. division of the colony. Area, 1699 sq. m. Pop. 18,150.

Rodney, Cape, New Guinea, between Cloudy Bay and Macfarlane Harbour.

Rodney, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell, on Aramac Creek.

Rodney Point, New Zealand, on E. coast of co. Rodney.

Rondo Island, Victoria, Bass Strait, 8 m. S. of Wilson Promontory, co. Buln-Buln.

Roe Downs, district, N. Territory, at head of Victoria River.

Roe, Mount, N. Territory, Coburg Peninsula.

Roebourne, post town, W. Australia, 1200 m. N. of Perth. Famous pearl fisheries.

Rogers, co., Queensland, a W. division of district Darling Downs.

Rokeby (Clarence Plains), Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 7 m. E. of Hobart. Pop. 250.

Rokewood, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 83 m. W. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 164.

Roland, Mount. See ROLLAND.

Rolland, Mount, Tasmania, co. Devon, 4047 ft. high.

Rollston, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn.

Rollston, formerly THE BROW, post town, Queensland. Centre of a squatting district. One of the oldest settlements in the colony.

Roma, township and railway station, Queensland, co. Waldegrave, 318 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 1727.

Romsey, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 40 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 350.

Rookwood, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 10 m. SW. of Sydney. Large cemetery, to which burial trains from the capital run twice a day. Pop. 300.

Roper Creek, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Roper River, N. Territory, falls into the Limmen Bight.

Rose River, Victoria, co. Delatite.

Rosebud, post town and summer resort, Victoria, co. Mornington, 30 m. S. of Melbourne. Fisheries. Pop. 150.

Roseberry River, New Guinea. Has been only partially explored.

Rosedale, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, 111 m. ESE. of Melbourne. Pop. 505.

Rosenthal, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 29 m. NNE. of Adelaide. Pop. 132, mostly Germans.

Rosewater, post township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 9 m. SE. of capital. Pop. with district, 372.

Rosewood, post centre and railway station, Queensland, co. Stanley, 35 m. SW. of Brisbane. Pop. 140.

Roseworthy, post township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 39 m. N. of Adelaide.

Ross, township and railway station, Tasmania, co. Somerset, 73 m. N. of Hobart. Seat of a college. Pop. 352; district, 950.

Ross, town, New Zealand, 100 m. W. of Christchurch. Pop. 1064.

Ross Creek, post station, Victoria, co. Grenville, 100 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. with neighbourhood, 400.

Ross, Mount, Queensland, district Cook, on the Gilbert River.

Rothwell, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, between Melbourne and Geelong.

Roto Aira, Lake, New Zealand, co. West Taupo.

Rotoiti, Lake, New Zealand, co. Roturua.

Rotomahana, Lake, New Zealand, co. Rotomua.

Rotorua, Lake, New Zealand, co. Mangahua.

Rotorua, co., New Zealand, a N. central division of the North I.

Rotorua, Lake, New Zealand, in co. of same name.

Rotorua. See OHNEKEU.

Rottnest I., W. Australia. Governor's marine residence. Salt works give employment to inmates of juvenile reformatory.

Rough, Mount, S. Australia, co. Cardwell.

Round Head, New Guinea, N. of Beagle Bay.

Round Hill, Chinese set., New Zealand, co. Wallace. Pop. 300.

Round Hill, S. Australia, co. Cardwell, on the Coorong.

Round Island. See under AWAKALAU, the native name.

Round L. Passage, Fiji, about the middle of the Great Sea Reef.

Round L., S. Australia, co. Murggrave, 10 m. NW. of L. Hamilton.

Rous, a N. co. of New South Wales, separated from Queensland by the Macpherson Range.

Rouse Hill, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 28 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 300.

Rowland's Flat, post village, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 38 m. NE. of capital. Celebrated for its wines.

Rowley, township, Victoria, co. Grant, 30 m. N. of Geelong.

Roxburgh. See TEVIOT.

Roxburgh, on E. inland co. of New South Wales, N. of Westmoreland co. Capital, Sofala.

Roxburgh, township, Queensland, co. Leichhardt, 320 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Royston Head, S. Australia, W. coast of co. Fergusson.

Ruahine Mountains, New Zealand, in centre of S. portion of the North Island.

Ruanahanga River, New Zealand, falls into the sea in Palliser Bay, co. Westarua S.

Ruapehu, Mount, New Zealand, on the borders of coos. E. Taupo and Wanganui, 975 ft. above sea-level.

Ruapeku Island, off S. coast of South Island, New Zealand, in Foveaux Strait.

Rudolf River, Tasmania, co. Devon, falls into the sea at Heidelberg.

Ruke Ruke Bay, Fiji, Yandua Island.

Rum Jungle, N. Territory, small area of good agricultural land, 24 m. from Southport.

Runanga, township, New Zealand, co. Wairoa.

Ruway, Cape, New Zealand, co. Cook, the E. extremity of the Bay of Plenty.

Runnymede, post town, Victoria, co. Rodney. Pop. 2000.

Rupanyup, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Boring, 211 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 250.

Rushworth, township, Victoria, co. Rodney, 105 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 700.

Russell, co., S. Australia, a division of the colony, between coos. Sturt and Cardwell. Area, 1171 sq. m. Pop. 708.

Russell, co., Tasmania, a W. division of the colony, very mountainous. Area, 1,140,800 acres.

Russell, port of entry and capital of co. Bay of Islands, New Zealand, and once capital of colony, 150 m. N. of Auckland. Principal port of N., with one of the finest harbours in the world. Shipping trade. Coaling station for Sydney and Fiji steamers, and chief whaling station for S. Pacific. Exports coal, gum, timber, oil, wool, manganese, oysters, and fish. Salt manufacturing. Pop. town, 250; dist. European, 4445; natives, 7535.

Russell Falls River, Tasmania, co. Buckingham.

Russell's Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 101 m. SE. of Sydney. Pop. with district, 80.

Rutherford, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 169 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 550.

Rydal, railway station, N.S.W., 111 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 170.

Ryde, or Kissing Point, railway station, 8 m. NW. of Sydney, New South Wales, co. Cumberland. Pop. district, 1673.

Rye, village, Victoria, co. Mornington, 35 m. S. of Melbourne. Summer resort. Pop. 64.

Rylstone, post tnsip. and rwy. sta., N.S.W., co. Roxburgh, 158 m. W. of Sydney. Diamonds have been found. Pop. 333.

Saddle Back Peak, mountain, New Zealand, co. Fiord.

Saddleback, Mount, Tasmania, in N. of co. Cornwall.

Saddleworth, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light, 67 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. (1881) 1203.

Saibai Island, New Guinea, 12 m. long by 4 m. broad; low and swampy. Has three fishing stations and a village of about 100 inhabitants.

Sail Rock, Fiji, N. of Yandua Island.

Sailor's Gully. See YERRING.

St. Aignan Island. See AIGNAN ISLAND.

St. Albans, tnsip., N. S. Wales, 60 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 800.

St. Albans, Cape, S. Australia, Kangaroo Island.

St. Andrews, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Coromandel, on Kennedy B.

St. Arnaud, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Kara, 123 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 233.

St. Arnaud Mountains, New Zealand, between coos. Mangahua and Amuri, a N. extension of the Spencer Range.

St. Bathans (Dunstan Creek), town, New Zealand, co. Maniakitoto. Pop. 156.

St. Bathans's Mount, New Zealand, co. Waitaki.

St. Clair, Lake, S. Australia. The boundary line between coos. Grey and Robe passes through it.

St. Clair, Lake, Tasmania, co. Lincoln, 3299 ft. above sea. Area, 9400 acres.

St. George, town, Queensland, co. Belmore, 38 m. WSW. of Brisbane. Pop. 452.

St. George's Head, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent.

St. Helen, Cape, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, S. side of George Bay.

St. Helena Island, Queensland, co. Stanley, 17 m. NE. of Brisbane. Penal settlement; 253 convicts here in January 1888. Agricultural and other industries carried on by prisoners. Total earnings, including produce sold, in 1887, £12,641, 168. 10d. Free pop. 113.

St. Helen's (George's Bay), watering-place, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 80 m. E. of Launceston. Pop. 220; district, 1000.

St. James, post town and railway station, Victoria, 142 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 140.

- St. John Mount, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan.
- St. John's, district and township, S. Australia, co. Light, 53 m. N. of Adelaide. **Pop. 100;** district **900.**
- St. John's College, New Zealand, co. Eden, 6 m. E. of Auckland.
- St. Kilda, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 14 m. from the capital.
- St. Kilda, watering-place, railway station, and suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, co. Bourke. Esplanade said to be finest S. of the equator. Public park is a fashionable drive. **Pop. 16,670.**
- St. Lawrence, tnsip., Queensland, co. Murchison, dist. Port Gardner.
- St. Lawrence, post town, Queensland, co. Murchison, 556 m. NW. of Brisbane. **Pop. 200;** district, **1136.**
- St. Leonard's, watering place and fishing station, Victoria, co. S. Grant, 24 m. SW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 108.**
- St. Leonard's, vill., Tasmania, co. Dorset, 4 m. from Launceston.
- St. Mary's, post township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 28 m. W. of Sydney. **Pop. 800.**
- St. Mary's, township and railway station, Tasmania, co. Cornwall, 135 m. NE. of Hobart. **Pop. 200.**
- St. Patrick Head, Tasmania, E. coast of co. Cornwall.
- St. Patrick's River, Tasmania, co. Dorset, trib. of the Tamar R.
- St. Paul's Dome, mountain, Tasmania, co. Cornwall.
- St. Paul's River, Tasmania, N. boundary of co. Glamorgan.
- St. Peter's, suburb of Sydney and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 44 m. from city.
- St. Vincent, a SE. county of New South Wales, on the Pacific coast. Chief town, Broadwood.
- St. Vincent, Gulf of, S. Australia, 85 m. deep, situated between Yorke's Peninsula and cos. Gawler, Adelaide, and Hindmarsh, with shelter from Kangaroo Island on the S. Entrances, Investigator's Strait and Backstairs Passage.
- Saint's, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Gawler. Lake, town and railway station, Victoria, 127 m. SW. of Melbourne. Flour-mills, tanneries, brewery, and cheese factories in operation. Head of the Gippsland Lake Navigation. **Pop. 4500;** district (1881) **21,040.**
- Salisbury, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 124 m. NE. of the capital. **Pop. 500.**
- Salisbury. **See BLUE TIER.**
- Salisbury. **See PORT DOUGLAS.**
- Salt Bush Flats, district Victoria, co. Milawa.
- Salt Creek, S. Australia, co. Flinders.
- Salt Creek, Queensland, district Cook.
- Salt Creek, settlement, S. Australia, co. Cardwell, on the Coorong.
- Salt Creek Bay, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, opening into the Gulf of St. Vincent.
- Salt Lake, New South Wales, co. Yantara.
- Salt Lake. Several of this name in cos. Loran and Weeah, Victoria.
- Salt Lake, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, between Lake Eyre and the Gawler Range.
- Salt Lake, Victoria, co. Milawa.
- Salt Lagoons, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake District, between the Gawler Range and co. Robinson.
- Saltia, S. Australia, township and railway station, co. Frome.
- Salvator Lake, Queensland, dist. Leichhardt, near Mt. Faraday.
- Samuel, Mount, S. Australia, co. Taunton.
- Sancroft, township, N. S. Wales, co. Macquarie, on Hastings R.
- Sand Hill Point, New Zealand, co. Wallace, on W. side of Tawane Bay.
- Sand Patch Point, Victoria, SE. coast of co. Croajingolong.
- Sandalwood Bay, Fiji, Vanua Levu Island.
- Sandjergrove, post and railway station, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 56 m. E. of Adelaide.
- Sandport, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Normanby, 339 m. W. of Melbourne. **Pop. 300;** district, **450.**
- Sandgate, post town, railway station, and watering-place, Queensland, co. Stanley, 13 m. N. of Brisbane. Public baths. **Pop. 1998;** about 500 more in season.
- Sandhurst city, formerly BENDIGO, railway station, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 101 m. NNW. of Melbourne. Second city of the colony. Several fine public parks and numerous good buildings. Here are pickle, carriage, pottery, and cordial factories with brick and tile works, breweries, tanneries, &c. Mining district, from which immense quantities of gold have been got. Farming and vine-growing are also carried on. **Pop. 28,153;** with Chinese (1881) **25,662.**
- Sandon, a NE. co. of New South Wales, traversed by the Gyrar River. Chief town, Armidale.
- Sandown Point, Tasmania, co. Russell.
- Sandridge. **See PORT MELBOURNE.**
- Sandy Bay, N. Zealand, co. Waimea, a side inlet from Tasman B.
- Sandy Bay, New Zealand, co. Whangarei.
- Sandy Bay. **See QUEENBOROUGH.**
- Sandy Cape, Queensland, district Wide Bay, the N. point of Great Sandy Island.
- Sandy Creek, Tasmania, co. Russell.
- Sandy Creek, village, Queensland, 7 m. from Warwick.
- Sandy Creek, post centre, S. Australia, 30 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Sandy Creek, township, Victoria, co. Bogong, 218 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Sandy Creek, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
- Sandy Desert, district, Victoria, co. Loran.
- Sandy Head, N. Territory, SE. of Sir Edward Pellew Islands.
- Sandy Neck, New Zealand, a narrow part of co. Mongonui, joining the North Cape to the mainland of North Island.
- Sandy Point, N. Territory. N. extremity of Bathurst Island.
- Sanson, post town, New Zealand, co. Manawatu, 97 m. from Wellington. **Pop. 500.**
- Sara River, New South Wales, flows NE. through cos. Clarke and Gresham, and falls into Guy Fawkes River.
- Sarrazn Swamp, New South Wales, cos. Narran and Finch.
- Sarsfield, post town, Victoria, co. Dargo, 193 m. E. of Melbourne. **Pop. 100;** district **900.**
- Sassafras, post town, Tasmania, co. Devon, 267 m. N. of Hobart.
- Satan's Toe Lake, New South Wales, cos. Murrumbidgee and Macintyre.
- Saumarez Reef, 70 m. E. of the S. end of the Great Barrier Reef.
- Saunders, Cape, New Zealand, co. Peninsular.
- Savu Savu Bay, Fiji, S. coast of Vanua Levu, 13 m. long by 3 m. to m. deep. Twenty-five Europeans own property in the dist.
- Sawyer's Bay, Tasmania, opening on N. coast of co. Wellington.
- Saxby River, Queensland, dist. Burke, trib. of the Flinders River.
- Scamander Bay, Tasmania, E. coast of co. Cornwall.
- Scarbury, Queensland, 36 m. W. of Aramac.
- Scars, The. **See MALINA.**
- Scarsdale, town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grenville, 113 m. from Melbourne. **Pop. 400;** district **900.**
- Scatterbreak Channel, Fiji, N. of the Ringold Islands.
- Schank, Cape, Victoria, co. Mornington, W. of Western Port.
- Schank, Mount, S. Australia, co. Grey, between Mount Gambier and Cape Northumberland.
- Schooner Point. **See MORNINGTON.**
- Schouten Island, Tasmania, separated from Freycinet Peninsula, co. Glamorgan, by Geographic Strait, 44 m. long by 2 m. wide.
- Scobie, Mount, Victoria, co. Rodney.
- Scone, post town and railway station, New South Wales, 167 m. N. of Sydney. **Pop. 600;** district (1881) **4504.**
- Scott's Range, Queensland, a central division of district N. Kennedy.
- Scott Range, mountains, Queensland, district N. Gregory, immediately N. of Emu Downs.
- Scottdale. **See ELESMEERE.**
- Scrope Range, mountains, New South Wales, co. Tandor.
- Scrubby Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, between Lake Eyre and Lake Macfarlane.
- Sea Range, mountains, N. Territory, N. of the Victoria River.
- Sea View, Mount, New South Wales, co. Hawes.
- Seaford, tnsip., New Zealand, on Massacre Bay, co. Collingwood.
- Seal Islands, Victoria, off E. coast of co. Bulu-Bulu, four small isles and three rocks. Sometimes known as DIRECTION ISLAND. Highest point, 154 ft.
- Seal Rock. **See STEARNS LOAF POINT.**
- Sealers' Cove, Victoria, co. Bulu-Bulu, a wide shallow bay on the E. coast of Wilson Promontory.
- Seaton, tnsip., Victoria, co. Tanjil, 113 m. E. of Melbourne. **P. 130.**
- Sebastopol, district, Victoria, co. Grenville, 99 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 2400.**
- Second Valley, or Rapid Bay, post centre and rly. stn., S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 57 m. NW. of Adelaide. **P. 105;** dist. **423.**
- Secretary Island, New Zealand, divided from co. Fiord by Thompson, Doubtful, and Smith Sounds, 10 m. long by 5 m. broad.
- Sedan, post town, S. Australia, co. Eyre, 69 m. NE. of Adelaide. **Pop. 120.**
- Sedgewick, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu.
- Selwyn, post town and rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Ashley. **Pop. 350.**
- Selkirk Hill, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, on Adinga Bay.
- Sellick's Hill, township, S. Australia, 32 m. S. of Adelaide. **P. 55.**
- Selwyn, co., N. Zealand, an E. division of the South I. **P. 34,392.**
- Selwyn, a S. island co. of New South Wales, bordering on Victoria. Mount Kosciusko is in this co.
- Selwyn, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
- Selwyn Range, mountains, Queensland, district N. Gregory, between Mounts Forbes and Standish, in NE. part of district.
- Semaphore, watering-place and railway station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 94 m. from the capital.
- Separation Head, New Zealand, co. Collingwood, S. point of Massacre Bay.
- Serpentine, post town, W. Australia, 26 m. S. of Perth.
- Serpentine Creek, post town, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 134 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Serviceton, junction of the Victorian and S. Australian Railways, S. Australia, 106 m. from Adelaide.
- Seven Hills, post town, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 85 m. N. of Adelaide. A College.
- Sevenhills, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 20 m. W. of Sydney. Orange-growing district, with forests of native timber. **Pop. 400.**
- Seventeen Mile Rocks, village, Queensland, 12 m. from Brisbane. **Pop. 150.**
- Severn, township, New South Wales, co. Gough, between the head waters of the Severn and Beards Rivers.
- Severn River, New South Wales, cos. Gough and Ararat.
- Sexton, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 128 m. NW. of Melbourne. **Pop. 141.**
- Seymour, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Wallace, on the Eurambine R.
- Seymour, township, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, at the mouth of St. Paul's River.
- Seymour, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Anglesey, 618 m. N. of Melbourne. The factories include flour and saw mills, brewery, and tannery. **Pop. 840.**
- Shady Creek, ta., Victoria, co. Bulu-Bulu, 80 m. E. of Melbourne.
- Shag River, New Zealand, a short stream forming part of the boundary between cos. Wairaki and Waiheke.
- Shag Valley, New Zealand, co. Wairaki.
- Shannon, tnsip. and rly. stn., New Zealand, co. Horowhenua.
- Shannon, Mount, New South Wales, co. Evelyn.
- Shannon River, Tasmania, co. Westmoreland.
- Shark's Bay, post town, W. Australia, 500 m. NW. of Perth. Pearl fisheries. Few houses, the fishers living in tents, which are removed as their business requires.
- Shaugh, Mount, S. Australia, on NE. border of co. Buckingham.
- Shea Oak Log, township, S. Australia, 36 m. N. of Adelaide.

- Shebbear, township, S. Australia, co. Kimberley, 130 m. NNE. of the capital.
- Sheepbills, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Borung, 233 m. NW. of Melbourne. Agricultural district, with irrigation works in progress.
- Sheffield (Kentishbury), township, Tasmania, co. Devon. P. 295.
- Shelburne, post town, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 118 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 92.
- Shelburne Bay, Queensland, district Cook, N. of Cape Grenville.
- Shelford, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville and Grant, 68 m. WSW. of Melbourne. Pop. 176; district, 300.
- Shell Lagoon, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 28 m. N. of Island Lagoon.
- Shellback Island, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, off W. coast of Wilson Promontory.
- Shepparton, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 113 m. NNE. of Melbourne. Pop. 4000.
- Sherry, township, New Zealand, co. Waimaea.
- Sherrwood, railway station, Queensland, 6 m. from Brisbane.
- Shiel, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders.
- Shield, Cape, N. Territory, E. coast, N. of Blue Mud Bay.
- Shillinglaw, Mount, Queensland, district Warrego, part of Stoke's Ranges.
- Shipwright's Point, post town, Tasmania, co. Kent, 35 m. SW. of Hobart.
- Shirley, township, Victoria, co. Ripon, 100 m. from Melbourne.
- Shoal Bay, N. Territory, separated from Port Darwin by Lee Pt.
- Shoal Inlet, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, N. of Port Albert.
- Shoal Island, New Zealand, between the E. coast of co. Coromandel and Alderman Island.
- Shoal Water Point, S. Australia, co. Jervois, Spencer's Gulf, 10 N.E. of the entrance to Franklin Harbour.
- Shoalhaven, district, New South Wales, co. Camden and St. Vincent, 110 m. from Sydney. Pop. over 10,000.
- Shoalhaven River, N. S. Wales, separating co. Murray, Argyle, and Camden from co. St. Vincent. Length of course, 250 m.
- Shoals, Bay of, S. Australia, E. coast of Kangaroo Island.
- Shortwater Bay, Queensland, district Port Curtis.
- Short Range, mountains, N. Territory.
- Shortland, township, New Zealand, co. Thames, 40 m. E. of Auckland. See also GRAHAMSTON, which, with Shortland, is now known as Thames.
- Sicous River, S. Australia, co. Derby and Lytton.
- Sidmouth, town, Tasmania, co. Devon, 158 m. N. of Hobart.
- Sidmouth, Cape, Queensland, district Cook, opposite First Three Mile Opening in the Great Barrier Reef.
- Sierra Range, mountains, Victoria, separating co. Dundas from co. Ripon.
- Silistia Lake, New South Wales, co. Tandarora.
- Silver Peak Hills, N. Zealand, on the W. border of co. Waiikouati.
- Silverton, town, New South Wales, near railway station, 822 m. W. of Sydney. Centre of great silver-mining district, from which in 1887 were extracted 2,370,904 ozs. of silver, and 13,458 ozs. of silver lead, valued at £519,574.
- Simmon's Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 20 m. N. of False Bay.
- Sim's Gap, N. S. Wales, co. Cooper, pass in the Cocoparra Range.
- Sim's Island. See KANATHIA.
- Sinclair Island, Fiji, one of the Yasawa group.
- Singa, Toki River, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, flows SW. and falls into Savi Harbour.
- Singleton, town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 123 m. NW. of Sydney. Large trade with surrounding district, which is agricultural and pastoral, known as Patrick's Plains, and somewhat subject to flooding. Two coal-mines in locality, and copper is worked. Pop. (1887) 2000; district, 7022.
- Sir Arthur Gordon Range, mountains, New Guinea, running from NW. to SE., and joining the Albert Mountains 40 m. due N. of Maipudo.
- Sir Edward Pellew Islands, N. Territory, Gulf of Carpentaria, occupy a space of 38 m. by 23 m. Populated by natives.
- Sir George Hope Islands, N. Territory, Van Diemen Gulf, group of seven islands lying from 1 m. to 9 m. off shore.
- Sir Isaac Point, S. Australia, co. Flinders, Great Australian Bight.
- Sir Joseph Banks' Islands, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, off E. coast of co. Munders. Number, including reefs, twenty.
- Sir William Grant, Cape, Victoria, co. Normanby, a bold headland, 22 ft. high, 1 m. from Cape Nelson.
- Six Mile, township, N. Territory, 6 m. from Southport.
- Skene, Mount, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta, peak of the Great Dividing Range.
- Skerries. See KARONI.
- Sleddow, Mount, New Zealand, co. Amuri.
- Skilton, post town, Victoria, co. Hampden, 116 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 168.
- Slade Point, Queensland, dist. S. Kennedy, 10 m. N. of Mackay.
- Slasher Reef, Great Barrier Reef, 40 m. due N. of Cape Cleveland, district N. Kennedy, Queensland.
- Sleaford Bay, S. Australia, inlet in S. coast of co. Flinders.
- Sleper Island, New Zealand, off E. coast of co. Thames.
- Sloop Rock, Tasmania, off W. coast of co. Montgomery.
- Sloping Island, Tasmania, Frederick Henry Bay, 1 m. long.
- Smeaton, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 114 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 245; district, 1500.
- Smith Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.
- Smith Islands, Great Barrier Reef, 55 m. NE. of Slade Point, S. Kennedy district, Queensland.
- Smith, Point, N. Territory, N. coast of Coburg Peninsula.
- Smith Reef, Fiji, 3 m. SSW. true of Tabuata Island.
- Smith River, Queensland, Burke district, flows E., and falls into the sea at Investigator Roads, Gulf of Carpentaria.
- Smith Sound, New Zealand, co. Fiord, a continuation of Doubtful and Thompson Sounds.
- Smithfield, post town, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 2 m. from railway station, and 20 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
- Smithfield, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 19 m. N. of capital. Pop. 110.
- Smith's, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders.
- Smithton, township, Tasmania, co. Wellington, on the Duck R. Smoky Cape, New South Wales, 306 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
- Smoky Cape, New South Wales, co. Macquarie. H. pt. 1035 ft.
- Smyth, Mount, Queensland, on borders of districts Leichhardt and S. Kennedy.
- Smythesdale, township, borough, and railway station, Victoria, co. Grenville, 115 m. NW. of Sydney. Mining district. Pop. exclusive of miners, 526; district, 14,000.
- Smyth's Gully, set, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 22 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Snake Bays, township and railway station, Tasmania; co. Somerset.
- Snake I., Victoria, in the entrance to Corner Inlet, co. Buln-Buln.
- Snake Valley, post town, Victoria, co. Grenville, 124 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Snow Hill, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan.
- Snowdon, Mount, New Zealand, co. Collingwood.
- Snowtown, district and railway station, S. Australia, co. Daly, 92 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 218.
- Snowy River, New South Wales, flows S. and enters Victoria between co. Wallace and Wellesley.
- Sofala, township, New South Wales, 149 m. NW. of Sydney. Gold-mining district, yield in 1887 being 4877 ozs., valued at £18,412. Pop. 200; district, 4000.
- Solferino, or Lionsville, post station, New South Wales, co. Drake, 520 m. NE. of Sydney. Mineral district, yielding gold, copper, antimony, tin, and iron. Pop. 40; district, 100.
- Solitary Islands, New South Wales, off coast of co. Fitzroy.
- Some clusters for a length of 22 m. lying about 6 m. off shore.
- Somers, township, N. S. Wales, co. Bathurst, near Euro railway station.
- Somerset, co. Tasmania, N. E. central inland division of the colony. Area, 753,300 acres.
- Somerset, set, Queensland, co. N. Cook, 1500 m. from Brisbane.
- Pearl fisheries. Farthest N. settlement on mainland. P. 64.
- Somerset, township, Tasmania, co. Wellington, 229 m. from Hobart.
- Somerton, village, Victoria, 14 m. N. of Melbourne.
- Somerton, post town, New South Wales, co. Parry, 273 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. about 40.
- Somerville, post town, Victoria, co. Mornington, 35 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 160.
- Somo Somo, town, Fiji, Tivini Island, one of the principal towns of the group.
- Somo Somo Strait, Fiji, between Tivini and Vanua Levu.
- Sorell, or Pittwater, town, Tasmania, co. Pembroke, 15 m. from Hobart. Pop. 400; district, 3207.
- Sorell, Cape, Tasmania, the N. extremity of co. Montgomery.
- Sorell, Lake, Tasmania, co. Somerset, second largest lake in the island, 3000 ft. above sea. Area, 12,300 acres.
- Sorell, town, Tasmania, co. Franklin, E. of Macquarie Harbour.
- Sorell Port, Tintin, S. Australia, co. Devon. Receives the Rubicon River.
- Sorrento, watering-place, Victoria, co. Mornington, 40 m. S. of Melbourne. Pop. 246; in summer about 400.
- Sounds, co. New Zealand, the NW. extremity of South Island. The coast line is broken up by the sea in an extraordinary manner, so that the whole district is nothing but a collection of peninsulas and headlands, with fjords and channels between. Pop. 583.
- South Brisbane. See BRISBANE, SOUTH.
- South Bruin Island. See BRUIN ISLAND.
- South Cape, the most southern point of New Guinea.
- South Cape, Fiji, is the S. extremity of Tivini I.
- South Cape, N. Zealand, Stewart I., the S. extremity of the colony.
- South Cape, Tasmania, co. Kent, the S. point of the colony.
- South Cape Bay, Tasmania, co. Kent, between South Cape and Fluted Point.
- South East, Cape, New Guinea, E. coast.
- South East I., Louisiana Archipelago, the largest of the group.
- South Esk River, Tasmania, flows through co. Cornwall, and joins the N. Esk, forms the TAMAR RIVER, which see.
- South Head, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, forms S. point at entrance of Broken Bay.
- South Head, New Zealand, Kaipara Harbour.
- South Head. See YOUNG NICK'S HEAD.
- South Melbourne, formerly EMERALD HILLS, town and railway station, Victoria, close to the capital. Improvements in the shape of new quays and other harbour accommodation, embankments, new factories, &c., are being pushed forward. P. 38,000.
- South Perth, post township, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 351 m. ENE. of Adelaide.
- South Port, inlet, Tasmania, co. Kent, opening out of D'Entrecasteaux Channel.
- South Rakaka, or Rakaka, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, 36 m. SW. of Christchurch. P. 390.
- South Rhine River. See RHINE RIVER, SOUTH.
- South Tarakan Right, New Zealand, co. Hawera and Patoka.
- South-West Cape, Tasmania, the SW. extremity of the colony.
- South-West Island, N. Territory, one of the SIR EDWARD PELLEW ISLANDS, which see.
- South Yarra, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, and railway station. Principally residential town.
- Southbridge, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn. Pop. 732; district, 1140.

- Southbrook, post town and railway station, New Zealand, 19 m. N. of Christchurch.
- Southern Alps. See ALPS, SOUTHERN.
- Southeast, co. of New Zealand, a S. division of the South Island, opposite Stewart Island. Pop. 18,412.
- Southport, town, N. Territory, 24 m. S. of Palmerston. Vessels of 500 tons come up the Darwin River to the town. Shipping port for the goldfields.
- Southport, port, Tasmania, co. Kent. Timber trade.
- Southport, watering-place, Queensland, co. Ward, 46 m. SE. of Brisbane. Pop. about 200, but varies with season.
- Southwood, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 180 m. W. of Brisbane.
- Souttar, Point, S. Australia, co. Fergusson.
- Sovi Harbour, Fiji, S. coast of Viti Levu. Liable to heavy swells from the S.
- Spalding, tnsip, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 100 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Spectacle Island, New South Wales, in Sydney Bay. Military stores and depot for the colony.
- Spencer, Cape, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, the S. extremity of Yorke's Peninsula.
- Spencer Mountains, New Zealand, E. boundary of co. Mangahua.
- Spencer's Gulf, S. Australia, large inlet between Eyre's and Yorke's Peninsulas. Entrance, 47 m. wide. Depth, 185 m.
- Spieden Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.
- Spilsby Island, S. Australia, Sir Joseph Banks Group, Spencer's Gulf, 2 m. long by 1½ m. broad. The only inhabited island of the cluster. Highest point, 162 ft.
- Spirits Bay, New Zealand, on N. coast of co. Mongonui, W. of Tom Bowling Bay.
- Spring Creek. See WOOLSTHORPE.
- Spring Grove, or Milthorpe, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Bathurst, 179 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 400.
- Spring Hill, Tasmania, co. Mounmouth.
- Spring Hill, railway station, New South Wales. Pop. dist. 150.
- Spring Plains, New South Wales, co. Urana.
- Spring River, Tasmania, flows through cos. Arthur and Kent, and falls into Port Davey.
- Springfield, township and riwy. stn., New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
- Springfield, township, New Zealand, co. Manukau.
- Springhurst. See SPRINGS.
- Springs, village and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 119 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 56.
- Springs, or Botherambo, or Springhurst, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 159½ m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Springvale, railway station, Queensland, co. Denison, 485 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 385.
- Springton, post township, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 40 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 105.
- Springwood, pleasure resort and railway station, N. South Wales, co. Cook, 47 m. W. of Sydney. Fine scenery and climate.
- Squaretown, tnsip. and riwy. stn., New Zealand, co. Mangahua.
- Staaten River, Queensland, district Cook, flows W. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.
- Stack Island, Tasmania, between Robin's and Hunter Islands.
- Stafford, post town, New Zealand, co. Westland. Has a School of Mines, &c. Pop. 199.
- Stafford, Mount, New Zealand, co. Marlborough.
- Standish, Mount, Queensland, district N. Gregory, 40 m. S. of Mount Forbes.
- Stanley, co. of S. Australia, at head of the Gulf of St. Vincent. Area, 1574 sq. m. Pop. 11,068.
- Stanley, co. of Queensland, a mid E. division of district Moreton.
- Stanley, township and riwy. stn., New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Stanley, or Circular Head, seaport, port of entry and clearance, Tasmania, co. Wellington, 278 m. W. of Hobart. Pop. 500; district, 1700.
- Stanley, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 180 m. NE. of Melbourne. Being 2400 ft. above sea, snowstorms occur in winter. Pop. (1881) 236.
- Stanley Ranges. See BOKLEY RANGES.
- Stanifler, post town, New South Wales, 352 m. N. of Sydney. Centre of tin-mining district.
- Stansbury, post town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 217 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 123.
- Stanthorpe, township and railway station, Queensland, co. Ben-
chuck. Pop. 807; district, 253.
- Stapledon, a N. co. of New South Wales, separated from Queens-
land by the Macintyre River.
- Stawell, borough and railway station, Victoria, co. Borung, 176 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 4759.
- Stawell River, Queensland, dist. Burke, trib. of the Flinders R.
- Steelton, post village, S. Australia, co. Burra, 72 m. N. of Ade-
laide. Pop. 65, principally Germans.
- Steinitz, township, Victoria, co. Gravat, 77 m. NW. of Melbourne.
Pop. 200.
- Stephen Island, New Zealand, a small islet in Cook Strait, N. of
D'Urville Island.
- Stephen, Mount, S. Australia, Flinders Range, co. Newcastle.
- Stephens Creek, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna.
- Stephens Point, N. South Wales, co. Gloucester, sheltering Port
Stephens. Has a lighthouse. H. pt. 250 ft. (alt. Stephens).
- Stephens, Port, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 11 m. long by
3 m. broad. The entrance is intricate, but once inside vessels
find a safe and commodious anchorage. Least water in prin-
cipal channel, 51 fathoms.
- Steventon. See DARTMOUTH GUILTY.
- Stewart, Cape, N. Territory, W. of Crocodile Island, N. coast.
- Stewart Island, New Zealand, sometimes known as SOUTH ISLAND,
lies off the S. coast of the South Island proper, being divided
from it by Foveaux Strait. Area, about 500 sq. m. Many of
the numerous indentations in the coasts afford excellent har-
bours. Vainable forests and fisheries. Population scanty,
mostly half-castes, with a few Europeans. Highest point,
Mount Anglem, 3200 ft.
- Stewart River, Queensland, district Cook, falls into the sea N. of
Princess Charlotte Bay.
- Stewarton, tnsip., Victoria, co. Moira, 110 m. NNE. of Melbourne.
- Stewart's Range, settlement and riwy. stn., S. Australia, co. Robe.
- Stirling, a co. of W. Australia, on the S. coast, traversed by the
Franklin River.
- Stirling, post town, and railway station, New Zealand, co. Bruce.
- Stirling, East. See CRAWFES.
- Stirling, North, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 234 m. N. of
Adelaide. Rains very uncertain. Pop. 368.
- Stockport, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light,
40 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 148.
- Stockton, post town, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 76 m. N.
of Sydney. Has limekilns, sawmills, and shipbuilding yards,
with large coal-mine in district.
- Stockwell, post centre, S. Australia, co. Light, 53 m. N. of Ade-
laide. Pop. 100.
- Stoke, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waimea.
- Stoke Range, mountains, N. Territory, S. of Victoria River.
- Stokes, Mount, New Zealand, co. Sounds, 3200 ft. above sea-level.
- Stokes Ranges, Queensland, districts S. Gregory and Warrego.
- Stokes River, Victoria, co. Normanby.
- Stone Hat, township, S. Australia, S. coast of co. Fergusson.
- Stonehenge, tnsip. and riwy. stn., New South Wales, co. Gough.
- Stonequarry. See TROGON.
- Stoney Point (Windorah), post township, Queensland, 25 m.
from Thargominda. Pop. 44.
- Stoney Creek, Victoria, co. Hampden, branch of the Hopkins R.
- Stoneyhurst, township, New Zealand, co. Ashley.
- Stony Head, Tasmania, N. coast of co. Dorset.
- Storm Bay, Tasmania, between Tasman Peninsula and co. Buck-
ingham, 15 m. wide by 23 m. deep. 12, 16, 25, and 50 fathoms
are got, the depths decreasing towards the W.
- Stradbroke, tnsip., Victoria, co. Bult-Bult, on Merriman's Creek,
Stradbroke Island, Queensland, off coast of district Morcton,
opposite Brisbane, 33 m. long by 6 m. broad. Rises to a
height of 700 ft. to N., but is flat and swampy towards S.
- Strangway River, N. Territory, trib. of the Roper R., flows N.
- Strathalbyn, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Hind-
marsh, 35 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. (1881) 772.
- Strathgibbon Range, mountains, Victoria, on the borders of cos.
Delatite and Anglesley.
- Strathfield. See REDMYRE.
- Strathfieldsay, now EMU CREEK, post town and railway station,
Victoria, co. Bendigo, 103 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 86.
- Stratford, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hawke.
- Stratford, township, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 139 m. ESE. of Mel-
bourne. Pop. (1881) 424.
- Strathmore, post township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 180 m. W. of
Melbourne. Pop. 80.
- Strawbridge Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, between
Lake Dutton and Lake Macfarlane.
- Streaky Bay (Flinders Town), post town, S. Australia, co.
Flinders, 406 m. NW. of Adelaide. Pop. 111.
- Streetbarn, township, Victoria, co. Ripon, 129 m. W. of Mel-
bourne. Pastoral district, with salt industry. Pop. 80.
- Stroud, town, New South Wales, co. Gloucester, 124 m. N. of
Sydney. In 1826 the Australian Agricultural Co. got a grant
of 466,640 acres in district, but most of this has now been sold
or let. The timber industry employs twelve sawmills. P. 344.
- Stuart Mill, post town, Victoria, co. Kara Kara. Pop. 245.
- Stuart, Mount, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 40 m. NE. of
Emerald Downs.
- Stuart's Island, Fiji, an islet off S. coast of Mbenga Island.
- Studholme, township and riwy. stn., New Zealand, co. Waimate.
- Stunsall Boom River, S. Australia, Kangaroo Island, flows to
Sturt, a SW. co. of New South Wales, bounded on the S. by the
Murrumbidgee River.
- Sturt, co. of S. Australia, a S. central division of the colony, E. of
co. Adelaide. Area, 1230 sq. m. Pop. 5245.
- Sturt, township, New South Wales, co. Auckland, on Towamba R.
- Sturt, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 8 m. S. of capital.
Pop. 111.
- Sturt Bay, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, S. coast of Yorke's Penin-
sula, opening into Investigator Strait.
- Sturt, Mount, S. Australia, S. extremity of Gawler Range.
- Sturt, Point, Victoria, co. Fulwarth.
- Sturt's Plain, N. Territory, between Roper R. and Lake Woods.
- Styx River, N. S. Wales, co. Clarke, flows S. into Macleay River.
- Styx River, Tasmania, co. Buckingham, trib. of the Derwent R.
- Suckling, Cape, New Guinea, immediately to N. of Redcar Bay.
- Suckling, Mount, New Guinea, almost half-way between Cloudy
and Suckling Bays. Height, 12,228 ft.
- Suckling Reef, New Guinea, 30 m. S. of Basilisk Island.
- Sugar Loaf, mountain, New South Wales, co. Sturt, and on
borders of cos. Nicholson and Cooper.
- Sugar Loaf Point, New South Wales, co. Gloucester. Highest
point, 224 ft. Sometimes known as SEAL ROCK.
- Sugarloaf Hill, S. Australia, co. Buckingham.
- Sugarloaf Hill, S. Australia, between cos. Russell and Cardwell.
- Sugarloaf Island, Bass Strait, a couple of rocks. H. pt. 350 ft.
- Sultana Point, S. Australia, Yorke's Peninsula, co. Fergusson.
- Summerville, sub. of Sydney and ry. stn., N.S.W., co. Cumberland.
- Summerville Creek. See OPHIR.
- Summertown, post tn., S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 10m. E. of Adelaide.

- Sumner, Lake, New Zealand, co. Amuri. The Hurunui River flows through it.
- Sunbury, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 24 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 459.
- Sunday, Mount, Tasmania, co. Russell.
- Surat, post town, Queensland, co. Elgin, 346 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. 488.
- Surveyor's Point, set, S. Australia, E. coast of co. Pergusson.
- Sussex, a S.W. co. of W. Australia, washed on the N. by Geopraphe B. Sussex Haven, inlet, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent.
- Susui Island, Fiji, one of the EXPLORING ISLANDS, *which see*.
- Sutcliffe, between Nurnia and Vanua Valavo. Well wooded with bushes, cocoa-nut palms, and heavier timber. Agriculture is attended to with greater care than on most of the other islands, sugar-cane being raised in considerable quantities. There is an excellent harbour.
- Sutherland Falls, New Zealand, co. Lake, between Lake Ada and Milford Sound. The highest waterfall in the S. hemisphere, falling 100 ft. in three leaps.
- Sutherland, Mount, S. Australia, co. Taunton, peak of the Flinders Range.
- Sutherland Point, New South Wales, co. Rous.
- Sutton Forest, post town and railway stn., New South Wales, co. Sydney, 89 m. S.W. of Sydney. P. with neighbourhood, 500.
- Sutter River, Queensland, district S. Kennedy.
- Suva, town and capital of Fiji, Viti Levu Island. Harbour spacious, sheltered, free from shoals, easily entered and cleared, with good holding ground. Public buildings include three churches, post-office, custom-house, jail, asylum, hospital, Government offices, &c. White pop., including dist., 690. A clearing port.
- Swah Harbour. *See* SUVA.
- Swain Reefs, near the S. extremity of the Great Barrier Reef.
- Swamp Point, N. Territory, between Queen's Channel and Treacherous Bay.
- Swan Hill, or Castle Donnington, post town and port, Victoria, co. Fitzchar, 224 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 288.
- Swan Island, Tasmania, Banks Strait, off N. coast of co. Dorset. Highest point, 100 ft. From the number of dunes upon it the appearance presented is that of a sand island, but it has a core of granite.
- Swan Island, Victoria, co. Grant, in Port Phillip Bay.
- Swan Reach, district, S. Australia, co. Albert, on the Murray R.
- Swan River Settlement, the original name of Western Australia.
- Swanport, township, S. Australia, co. Stuart, on Murray River.
- Swansea, port, Tasmania, co. Glamorgan, 20 m. N.E. of Hobart. Celebrated sanatorium. Pop. (1881) 244; district about 1300.
- Swede's Flat, district, S. Australia, co. MacDonnell.
- Swede's Island, Queensland, district Burke, one of the Wellesley group, 35 m. N. of the mouth of the Albert River.
- Switzers (Waikiki), tnsip., N. Zealand, co. Southland, 132 m. S.W. of Dunedin. Gold-mining chiefly in hands of Chinese. P. 210.
- Sydenham, borough, New Zealand, extension of Christchurch.
- Sawmills, pottery, implement works, and brewery. Pop. 9645.
- Sydenham Inlet, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.
- Sydney, capital and seat of Government of New South Wales, and parent city of Australia, founded January 1788. Port Jackson is the harbour, nearly surrounded with quays and wharfs, and has its shore line much broken by small bays, each forming a natural harbour, the whole presenting one of the finest, safest, and best ports in the world. The city covers an area of 2600 acres, and is the seat of a university. St. Andrew's Cathedral is the third church built on the site since 1819, and is now a very fine building, as was also St. Mary's (R.C.) Cathedral and several other churches and public buildings of recent date. Government House was completed at a cost of £25,000. The post-office and town hall are also remarkable structures. Several parks, the principal being Hyde Park, with statue of Prince Albert, statues of the Queen and of Captain Cook being erected in the locality. Floating dry, and graving docks give employment to many hands. The city is a commercial one, with numerous markets, stores, and shops. The factories include those for boots and shoes, clothing (100 in number), woodwork, foundries, &c. Two batteries have been erected, guarding the entry to Port Jackson, and other military works are in progress. Pop. (1895) with suburbs, 381,730.
- Tabinga, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Burnett, 100 m. N.W. of Brisbane.
- Tae Bay, New Guinea, between Clondy Bay and Port Glasgow.
- Table Bay, New Zealand, N.E. point of Mahia Pen., co. Waikato.
- Table Hill, New Zealand, Stewart Island.
- Table Island, New Zealand, Pegasus Bay, off coast of co. Ashley.
- Table Land, High, Queensland, districts Cook and N. Kennedy, 3000 ft. high.
- Table Pop, mountain, Victoria, co. Delatite, between Broken River and Holland's Creek.
- Tabletop, town, Queensland, 13 m. S.E. of Croydon. Pop. 700; within four mile radius, 1700.
- Tabulam, post township, New South Wales, co. Drake, 483 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 50.
- Tabune-Siki Island, Fiji. A very small island, uninhabited, and lying 12 m. N.W. of Enkaba Island.
- Tabutha Island, Fiji, 30 m. N. of Lakemba Island. Pop. 50.
- Tacanova. *See* VANUA LEVU.
- Tachera, a N.W. co. of Victoria, separated from New South Wales by the Murray River. Area, 3347 sq. m. Pop. (1881) 3282.
- Tacking Point, New South Wales, co. Macquarie. Has a fixed white light, visible 10 m. off.
- Tadmor, township, New Zealand, co. Waimea.
- Taggerty, township, Victoria, co. Anglesey.
- Tahara, post town, Victoria, 249 m. W. of Melbourne.
- Tahoraité, township and railway stn., New Zealand, co. Waipawa.
- Taiari, co., New Zealand, a S.E. division of the South I. P. 7235.
- Taiari, district and railway station, New Zealand, co. Taiari, 6 m. S. of Dunedin. Scots farming settlement. Has coal, lignite, and gold-mines, with woollen manufactures. Pop. 6238.
- Taleri River, New Zealand, flows through co. Taleri.
- Talia, a W. co. of New South Wales, separated from Victoria on the S. by the Murray River.
- Taipō, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Westland.
- Tairua, township, New Zealand, co. Thames.
- Takaka, post tn., New Zealand, co. Collingwood, 53 m. from Nelson.
- Takaon-Nové, *See* VANUA LEVU.
- Takapan, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waipawa, 57 m. from Napier.
- Takimmo Mountains, New Zealand, co. Wallace.
- Tako Bay. *See* TAKU.
- Taku Bay, New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands, 13 and 14 fathoms a mile off shore.
- Talanda Reef, Fiji, between Uluru and Komo Islands.
- Talavera, township, Queensland, district Maranoa, 120 m. N. of the New South Wales border.
- Talbingo, tnsip., N. South Wales, co. Bueloch, on the Tumut R.
- Talbot, co., Queensland, a central division of district Leichhardt.
- Talbot, co., Victoria, a central division of the colony. Area, 1621 sq. m. Pop. 67,663.
- Talbot, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 120 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 1750.
- Talbot Island, New Guinea, opposite mouth of the Baxter River.
- Talbot, Mount, Victoria, co. Lowan, a spur of the Black Range.
- Talbotville, township, Victoria, co. Dargo, on the Mitchell River.
- Talbragar. *See* DENISON TOWN.
- Talbragar River, New South Wales, co. Bilgh.
- Talbrager. *See* ENKINE.
- Talcarna, Mount, Victoria, co. Benamra, on the N.S.W. border.
- Talia, post tn., S. Australia, co. Flinders, 332 m. W. of Adelaide.
- Talisker, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 56 m. S. of Adelaide.
- Talia, Lake, N.S.W., co. Cairn, drains into the Murrumbidgee R.
- Tallack, township, Victoria, co. Anglesey, on the Goulburn R.
- Tallangatta, post town, Victoria, co. Benamra, 205 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. 350; district, 3000.
- Tallangatta Creek, Victoria, co. Benamra.
- Tallaroek, village and railway station, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 56 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 151.
- Tallaroock, settlement, S. Australia, 35 m. E. of co. Herbert, and nearly 200 m. N.E. of Adelaide.
- Talyawalka Creek, New South Wales, co. Livingstone.
- Talyawalka Creek, N. S. Wales, cos. Landsborough and Killara.
- Tamar River, Tasmania, co. Dorset. A considerable tidal stream, formed by the confluence of the N. and S. Esk and their numerous tributaries. Navigable to Launceston for ships of 600 tons burden, and vessels of much greater draught can come up as far as Rosevears, 25 m. from its mouth.
- Tambaraora, township, N.S.W., 163 m. N.W. of Sydney. P. 300.
- Tamber Springs, post town, N. S. Wales, 312 m. N. of Sydney.
- Tambo, co., Queensland, a S.E. division of district Mitchell.
- Tambo, co., Victoria, an E. division of the colony, bounded E. by the Snowy Range. Area, 1558 sq. m. Pop. 812.
- Tambo, post town, Queensland, 198 m. N.W. of Brisbane. P. 836.
- Tambo R., Victoria, W. boundary of co. Tambo, falls into King L.
- Tambon Inlet, Victoria, S. coast of co. Croajingolong.
- Tambon R., Victoria, co. Croajingolong, flows into Tambon Inlet.
- Tamboritha, Mount, Victoria, co. Wonnagatta.
- Tambourine, post town, Queensland. Centre of agricultural and pastoral district.
- Tamworth, tnsip. and ry. stn., N.S.W., 251 m. N. of Sydney. P. 4000.
- Tanaki, township, New Zealand, co. Whakatane.
- Tanaki Strait, New Zealand. Passage between Auckland Harbour and Kirth of Thames.
- Tanangung, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Gregory, on Martagay Creek.
- Tanberah, township, New South Wales, co. Purry.
- Tandan, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Tairua, on the Murray River.
- Tandogdo Creek, New South Wales, co. Kennedy.
- Tandon Lake, New South Wales, co. Menindee.
- Tandora, a W. co. of N. S. Wales, bounded on S.E. by Darling R.
- Tangaro, township, New Zealand, on Waipari Bay, co. Cook.
- Taniji, co., Victoria, a S.E. division of the colony. Area, 2318 sq. m. Pop. 1270.
- Tanjil, tnsip., Victoria, co. Taniji, 65 m. S.E. of Melbourne. P. 150.
- Tank Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.
- Tannack, township, Tasmania, co. Monmouth.
- Tantanoola, post town and railway station, S. Australia, 308 m. from Adelaide.
- Taunda, town, S. Australia, co. Light, 42 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 495, many being Germans; district (1881) 990.
- Taouakira Head, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.
- Tapanui, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Tuapeka, 98 m. S.W. of Dunedin. Pop. over 500.
- Tapaiah, township, New Zealand, co. Cook.
- Tara, a W. co. of N. S. Wales, bounded on the S. by the Murray R.
- Tara Lake, New South Wales, co. Tara.
- Tara, Mount, Victoria, co. Tambo.
- Taradale, post town, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay, about 8 m. from Napier. Pop. with neighbourhood, 414.
- Taradale, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Talbot, 68 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Mining district, with about 400 farms, occupied by the owners.
- Tarago, township, New South Wales, co. Argyle, in vicinity of Lake Bathurst.

- Taraka Plain, New Zealand, co. Clifton.
- Taraki Bights. *See* NORTH and SOUTH TARAKI BIGHT.
- Taraki, township, New South Wales, co. Argyle, 156 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 450; district, 2000.
- Tarana, railway station, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 120 m. from Sydney. Pop. 500.
- Taranaki, provincial district, New Zealand, North Island, formerly called NEW PLYMOUTH. Area, 2,137,000 acres, with seaboard of 130 m. Forests cover about three-quarters of its extent, the remainder being cultivated, with some fern and flax land. Iron sand abunds on the shore, producing the finest iron, and graphite and petroleum are known to exist. Climate and soil are alike suitable for pastoral purposes. Pop. 19,033.
- Taranaki, co., New Zealand, W. extremity of the North Island.
- Taranaki, town. *See* NEW PLYMOUTH.
- Tarawera, post township, New Zealand, co. Wairoa, 50 m. NW. of Napier.
- Tarawera Lake, New Zealand, co. Rotorua.
- Tarawera River, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, flows out of Lake Tarawera into the Bay of Plenty.
- Tarawie, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 175 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Tarcutta, post township, New South Wales, co. Wymang, 288 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
- Taree, post tnsip., New South Wales, co. Macquarie, 193 m. from Sydney. Pop. 700.
- Tarlee, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Light, 54 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 133.
- Tarleton, township and railway station, Tasmania, co. Devon.
- Tarlo, township, New South Wales, co. Argyle, NE. of Goulburn.
- Tarangulla, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone, 125 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 750.
- Tarndale, township, New Zealand, co. Amuri.
- Taroom, post station, Queensland, 343 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 168.
- Tarpeena, town, S. Australia, co. Grey, 283 m. SE. of Adelaide.
- Tarragower. *See* MALDON.
- Tarata, Mount, New South Wales, co. Blackland.
- Taraville, post town, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, 168 m. from Melbourne. Pop. 273.
- Tarrawingee, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 157½ m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 1500.
- Tarreejee, district, Victoria, co. Karkaroe.
- Tartha, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 80 m. N. of the border of New South Wales, and 160 m. W. of Brisbane.
- Tarwin River, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, falls into Venus Bay.
- Tasman Bay, New Zealand, N. coast of South Island.
- Tasman Glacier, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie.
- Tasman Head, Tasmania, S. extremity of Bruin Island.
- Tasman Island, Tasmania, S. Cape Pillar, Tasman Peninsula, co. Pembroke. Rocky and sterile.
- Tasman Peninsula, Tasmania, co. Pembroke. Nearly separated from the mainland by the system of inlets at the heads of Storm Bay and Marion Bay.
- Tasman Strait, Fiji, NE. of Tavuni Island.
- Tassie's Creek, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.
- Tassie's Hill, S. Australia, about 18 m. E. of Tassie's Creek.
- Tatchera, co., Victoria, a N. division of the colony. Area, 3347 sq. m. Pop. 382.
- Tate River, Queensland, district Cook.
- Tatara Head, New South Wales, co. Auckland.
- Tatara, township and railway sta., S. Australia, co. Buckingham.
- Tatiara Country, district, S. Australia, co. Buckingham.
- Tatura, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Rodney, 110 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 700; district, 2000.
- Taumarete, township, New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands.
- Taunton, co., S. Australia, the farthest N. co. of the colony. Area, 2147 sq. m. Pop. 321.
- Taupo, co. *See* EAST TAUPPO and WEST TAUPPO.
- Taupo, township, New Zealand, co. E. Taupo, 101 m. NW. of Napier. Centre of the hot springs district, and an invalid and pleasure resort. The active volcano of Tongariro is in locality, and the town is surrounded with geysers and hot springs. P. 50.
- Taupo, Lake, New Zealand, between cos. E. and W. Taupo. In an eruptive district. This sheet of water appears to have been formed by a great subsidence in the volcanic plateau, 1250 ft. above the sea, on which it is situated. Length 25 m., width 20 m. It is the largest lake on the North I., and of great depth.
- Tauranga, co., New Zealand, North Island, on Bay of Plenty.
- Tauranga, port and post town, New Zealand, co. Tauranga, 130 m. SE. of Auckland. Deep, landlocked harbour. Brewery, soda water, carriage, biscuit, cheese, and fish preserving factories. Ship and boat-building yards, and flour-mill. Pop. European, 1148; native, 1000.
- Tauranga Harbour, New Zealand, co. Tauranga. Sheltered from ocean by Matakana Island.
- Tautuku Bay, New Zealand, on E. coast of co. Clutha.
- Tauhanga Island, Fiji, 30 m. long by 7 m. broad, with an area of 2171 sq. m. Highest point, an extinct volcano with lake on summit, 2025 ft. Surpasses all the other islands of the archipelago in beauty of scenery and richness of soil. A good road runs round the coast.
- Tavua, village, Fiji, Viti Levu Island, N. coast.
- Taylor's Creek, S. Australia, between Thistle I. and co. Flinders.
- Te Anau, Lake, New Zealand, co. Wallace, 140 m. NW. of Invercargill. Area, 112 sq. m.
- Te Aroha, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Piako. Hot springs. Pop. 62.
- Te Aute, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Patautanga. Land mostly held by natives.
- Te Awamutu, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waipa, 700 m. S. of Auckland.
- Te Awate, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.
- Te Awateri River, New Zealand, co. Cook, falls into the sea at Kawa Kawa.
- Te Kaha Point, New Zealand, Bay of Plenty, co. Whakatane.
- Te Merimeri, township, New Zealand, co. Patca, on the Patea R.
- Te Muka, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Geraldine, 88 m. from Christchurch. Brewery, butter, and cheese factory, fellmongery, and flour and flax mills. Pop. 1200.
- Te Nui, post town, New Zealand, 95 m. NE. of Wellington.
- Te Puke, township, New Zealand, co. Tauranga.
- Te Tuhua, township, New Zealand, co. Kawhia, on the Waipa R.
- Te Uriwera Country, district, New Zealand, cos. E. Taupo and Whakatane.
- Teatree Gully, or Steventon, post station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 12 m. NE. of capital. Pop. 239; district (1881) 907.
- Teedale, post town, Victoria, co. Grant, 40 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 161.
- Teetua, township, S. Australia, 280 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Tekapo, Lake, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie. Fed from the glaciers of Mount Cook.
- Tekapo River, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie, flows through the Mackenzie Plains and falls into the Waitangi River.
- Tekoa, Mount, New Zealand, co. Amuri.
- Telford, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 154 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Telowie, post stn., S. Australia, co. Frome, 163 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Teltabangee Creek, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.
- Temora, post tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Bland. Pop. about 1500.
- Temple Bay, Queensland, district Cook, between Cape Grenville and Cape Fair.
- Templer Island, N. Territory, Mountnorris Bay. H. pt. 57 ft.
- Templers, post village, S. Australia, 34 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Templestowe, post village, Victoria, co. Bourke, 11 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 111; district, 500.
- Templeton, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Selwyn, 9 m. from Christchurch.
- Ten Mile Creek. *See* GERMANY.
- Teningering, township, Queensland, district Burnett. *See* also MOUNT PERRY.
- Tennyson, Lake, New Zealand, co. Amuri.
- Tennyson, Mount, Victoria, co. Croajingolong.
- Tent Hill, settlement, New South Wales, co. Gough.
- Tent Hills, North and South, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district, 15 m. W. of co. Newcastle.
- Terentfield, town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Clive, 314 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 1000.
- Terentfield Creek, New South Wales, co. Clive.
- Tenth Island, Tasmania, off the N. coast of co. Dorset. A white rock rising from the sea, with a clear passage of 3 m. between it and Stony Head.
- Terrible, township, New South Wales, co. Gowen.
- Teranga, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Argyle, among the Blue Mts.
- Terang, post town and railway sta., Victoria, co. Hampden, 128 m. SW. of Melbourne. L. Terang abunds with fish. Pop. 800.
- Terawhiti, gold-mining, New Zealand, 18 m. W. of Wellington.
- Terawhiti, Cape, New Zealand, co. Hunt.
- Teremakia River, New Zealand, forms the S. border of co. Grey.
- Tererowie, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Kimberley, 140 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 687.
- Terragallala, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Gipps, at the S. end of Cowal L.
- Terrill, township, New South Wales, co. Denham.
- Terrick Terrick, post town, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 158 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. under 50.
- Terry-hie-hie, New South Wales, co. Courallie.
- Terua Point, New Zealand, co. Kawhia.
- Teryaweyna Creek and Lake, N. South Wales, co. Livingstone.
- Tetoko, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Whakatane, on the Rangitiki R.
- Teviot, or Roxburgh, township, New Zealand, co. Tasepa, 98 m. W. of Dunedin. Pop. 328.
- Tewaeae Bay, New Zealand, inlet on S. coast of co. Wallace.
- Tewaniti, port and post town, Queensland, 50 m. N. of Brisbane. Large timber trade. Fisheries and vegetable-growing followed by a few Chinese. Pop. 461; district, 500.
- Thackandrove. *See* VANUA LEU.
- Thacku-Momo. *See* HORSE SHOE REEF.
- Thalaba Creek, New South Wales, co. Denham.
- Thames. *See* GRAHAMSTOWN.
- Thames, co., New Zealand, S. part of the peninsula, separating the Firth of Thames from the ocean. *See* also SHORTLAND.
- Thames, Firth of, New Zealand, S. part of Hauraki Gulf, between cos. Thames and co. Manukau.
- Thames River, New Zealand, flows N. through co. Piako, Ohinmuri, and Thames, and falls into the Firth of Thames.
- Thangana Island, Fiji, S. of Levua.
- Thargominda, or Thorngominda, post town, Queensland, co. Wellington, 150 m. W. of Brisbane. Pop. 312.
- Tharwa, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Cowley, on the Murrumbidgee R.
- Therberton, suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 14 m. W. of the city. Brickyards and fellmongeries. Pop. including New Thebarton, 1250.
- Thiembia Island. *See* TICUMBIA.
- Thierwillar, district, New South Wales, co. Thoullemna, on Paroo River, and a few miles S. of the border of Queensland.
- Thukombia I., Fiji, the farthest N. of the group, 61 m. long by 4 m. to 1 m. broad. H. pt. 630 ft. Well wooded. Pop. 256.
- Thistle Bed, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Burra, 65 m. NNE. of Adelaide.
- Thistle Island, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, separated from co.

- Flinders by Thorny Passage, 9 m. long by from 3 to 2 m. wide. Has been tried for grazing purposes, but did not prove suitable, sheep and cattle dying from eating poisonous grass.
- Thithia Island.** See CIGEA.
- Thomas, Cape, S. Australia,** co. Robe, N. of Gulchen Bay.
- Thomas, Plains, or Weldborough,** post town, Tasmania, co. Dorset. Precious stones are found here. Pop. 1000.
- Thomas Range, mountains, Queensland,** district N. Gregory, running S.E. from Hamilton Range.
- Thompson River, Queensland,** district Mitchell.
- Thompson Sound, N. Zealand,** between Secretary I. and co. Florid.
- Thompson River, Victoria,** co. Tanjil.
- Thoolabool, district,** New South Wales, co. Killara.
- Thorgomindah.** See THARGOMINDA.
- Thornborough, township, Queensland,** centre of the Hodgkinson goldfield. Pop. 84.
- Thornbury, post town and railway station, New Zealand,** co. Wallace, 20 m. NW. of Invercargill. Pop. 110.
- Thorny Passage, S. Australia,** an entrance to Spencer's Gulf, between Thistle Island and Eyre's Peninsula.
- Thouin Bay, Tasmania,** co. Glamorgan, on E. coast of Freycinet Peninsula.
- Three Brothers.** See OSUBU.
- Three Hummock Island, Tasmania,** due N. of Robbin's Island, oval in form, and 5 m. broad. Highest point, 790 ft.
- Three Hut Point, village, Tasmania,** co. Buckingham, 30 m. S. of Hobart. Port of clearance. Coal in district. Pop. 100.
- Three Kings Island, N. Zealand,** 32 m. NW. of Cape Van Diemen.
- Three Well River.** See CYANET RIVER.
- Thurgoona, post centre and ry. stn., N.S.W.,** 350 m. from Sydney.
- Thurk, township, S. Australia,** co. Albert, on the Murray River.
- Thurrova, tship, New South Wales,** co. Urana, on Yanko Creek.
- Thursday Island (Port Kennedy), Queensland,** 1500 m. N. of Brisbane. Fine harbour of refuge. Centre of the Torres Straits beche-de-mer and pearl shell fisheries.
- Tia River, New South Wales,** co. Vernon.
- Tianara, township, New South Wales,** co. St. Vincent.
- Tiara, post town and railway station, Queensland,** co. March, 100 m. NW. of Brisbane.
- Tibbooburra, township, New South Wales,** co. Tongowoko, at foot of the Grey Range.
- Tiberias, Lake, Tasmania,** co. Monmouth.
- Tickers Bay, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf,** co. Daly.
- Tiembia Island, Fiji,** one of the Exploring Islands, lies 5 m. NE. of Munia. Pop. 70.
- Tighe's Hill, post township, New South Wales,** near Newcastle. Coal-mining district, with copper-smelting and soap and candle works. Pop. over 1200.
- Tilpal, township, Queensland,** district Port Curtis, 20 m. S. of Broad Sound.
- Timaru, port, township, and railway station, New Zealand,** co. Geraldine. Has flour mills, implement factories, and meat preserving works. Good harbour, with extensive breakwater, in which improvements are being made by dredging, building, &c. Pop. 3500.
- Timbarra, post township, New South Wales,** co. Drake, 495 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 200; district, 2000.
- Timbarra River, New South Wales,** co. Drake.
- Timor, post village, Victoria,** co. Talbot, 117 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 695.
- Timothy, Mount, S. Australia,** 17 m. N. of co. Buckingham.
- Tinana, suburb of Maryborough, Queensland.**
- Tinaroo, town, Queensland,** 45 m. from Cairns.
- Tingha, township, New South Wales,** co. Hardinge, 344 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 600; district, 3000.
- Tinka Lake, S. Australia,** 30 m. NE. of Derby co.
- Tinkers, or Tinker's Gully, gold-mining district, New Zealand,** 245 m. NW. of Dunedin.
- Tinonee, post town, New South Wales,** co. Gloucester, 190 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 300.
- Tintalura, township, Victoria,** 276 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Tintenbar, township, New South Wales,** co. Rouis.
- Tinwald, township and railway station, New Zealand,** co. Ashburton.
- Tiparra Spring, township, S. Australia,** W. coast of co. Daly.
- Tirameua River, New Zealand,** co. Wairarapa N.
- Tiri Tiri Island, New Zealand, Hauroki Gulf.**
- Tirikara, township, New Zealand,** co. Hawke's Bay.
- Tititira Head, New Zealand,** co. Westland, S. of Bruce Bay.
- Toalkay, township, Queensland,** district Leichhardt, 45 m. W. of the border of district Burnett.
- Toalo Point, New South Wales,** co. Auckland, N. of Twofold Bay.
- Tobogana, tship., N. S. Wales,** co. Taudora, 10 m. N. of Menindee.
- Tobogda Mount, New South Wales,** co. Dowling.
- Tocumwal, township, New South Wales,** co. Denison, on the Murray River and border of Victoria.
- Toetoe's Bay, New Zealand,** on coast of co. Southland.
- Tofino Bay, New Zealand,** E. coast of co. Wairarapa.
- Toka Toka, township, New Zealand,** co. Hobson.
- Tokano, township, New Zealand,** co. W. Taupo.
- Tokala, tship., New Zealand,** on the Bay of Plenty, co. Whakatane.
- Tokomairiro, geographical district, New Zealand.** See MILTON, the centre of the locality.
- Tokomairiro River, New Zealand,** co. Bruce.
- Tokomaru, township and railway station, New Zealand,** on the borders of co. Oroua and Horowhenua.
- Tokomaru, township, New Zealand,** co. Cook.
- Tokoro Island, between D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago and Woodlark Island.**
- Tolaga Bay, New Zealand,** E. coast of co. Cook.
- Tolga, Mount, New South Wales,** co. Cunningham.
- Tollingo, Mount, New South Wales,** co. Cunningham.
- Tom Bowling Bay, New Zealand,** on N. coast of co. Mongonui.
- Tomago, post village, New South Wales,** co. Gloucester, 87 m. N. of Sydney. Liable to floods. Pop. 100.
- Tomann Shiel, Tasmania, NNE. of Robbin's Island.**
- Tombling Creek, New South Wales,** co. Narramine.
- Tom's Cap, Mount, Victoria,** co. Buln-Buln.
- Tom's Lake, New South Wales,** co. Walgaree.
- Tonga, township, Fiji, Viti Levu Island,** on the Riwa River.
- Tongararo.** See TAUPRO.
- Tongomunje, township, New Zealand,** co. W. Taupo, 6500 ft. above sea.
- Tongowoko, a co. in the NW. part of New South Wales.**
- Tongul, township, New South Wales,** co. Waradgery, on the Murrumbidgee River, and between Hay and the desert portions of Calra, Waradgery, and Wakool.
- Toogan, post town, Victoria,** co. Lowan, 238 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Toogony, township, New South Wales,** co. Ashburnham, on the Manangary R.
- Toolamba, post town and railway station, Victoria,** co. Rodney, 103 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Tooleybuc, township, New South Wales,** co. Wakool, on the Murrumbidgee River, about 20 m. above the junction of the Darling.
- Tooglie Hill, S. Australia, Eyre's Peninsula.**
- Toooloom, post town, New South Wales,** co. Buller, 345 m. NNE. of Sydney. Pop. 50; with neighbouring, 120.
- Tooolooma, township, Queensland,** district Port Curtis, 20 m. W. of the S. end of Broad Sound.
- Tooms, Lake, Tasmania,** co. Somerset.
- Toongabbie, railway station, N. South Wales,** 19 m. from Sydney.
- Toongabbie, township, New South Wales,** co. Tanjil, 108 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 300.
- Toonginbooku River, Victoria,** co. Jambo.
- Tooradin, township, Victoria,** 38 m. SE. of Melbourne.
- Toorak, post town and railway station, Victoria,** co. Bourke, 33 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 3000.
- Toorara, township, New South Wales,** co. Gunderboka, at the junction of the Warrego and Darling.
- Toowong, suburb of Brisbane and railway station, Queensland,** co. Stanley, 21 m. from city.
- Toowoomba, town and railway station, Queensland,** co. Aubigny, 101 m. W. of Brisbane, chief town of the Darling Downs district. Flour and saw mills, tobacco and soap factories, tanneries, foundries, and brewery. Pop. district, 9428.
- Top Ho, township, New Zealand,** on the borders of co. Marlborough and Waimea.
- Toragy Point, New South Wales,** co. St. Vincent.
- Torotoran, village, New Guinea,** on the shore, opposite Bristow I.
- Torowato Swamp, New South Wales,** co. Yantara.
- Torquay (Port Frederick), township and port of entry, Tasmania,** co. Devon, 100 m. NW. of Hobart. Close to railway station. Pop. (1881) 450; district, 6000.
- Torquay-by-the-Sea, township and watering-place, Queensland,** 235 m. from Maryborough. Safe anchorage for largest ships.
- Torrens, Cape, S. Australia,** N. coast of Kangaroo Island.
- Torrone Creek, New South Wales,** co. Poole, extends over the frontier into Queensland.
- Torrens, Lake, S. Australia,** a great shallow salt lake, 33 m. N. of the head of Spencer's Gulf.
- Torrens Vale, Dairy Flat, or Parkfield, farming district, S. Australia,** co. Hindmarsh, 51 m. S. of Adelaide.
- Torres Strait, separates Australia from New Guinea,** about 80 m. wide, and a maze of reefs, shoals, and island. Discovered by Torres in 1666.
- Totara, township, New Zealand,** co. Whangaroa.
- Totaya Island, Fiji, a S. central part of the group,** 6 m. in diameter. An extinct crater into which the sea enters. Highest point, 1200 ft. Pop. 400.
- Tourello, ry. sta., Victoria,** co. Talbot, 119 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Tova Peak, mountain, Fiji, E. coast of Viti Levu Island.**
- Tova Reef, atoll about equidistant from Totaya, Moala, and Vanua Vatu.**
- Towamba River, New South Wales,** co. Auckland.
- Towanga, township, Victoria,** co. Bogong.
- Tower Hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district,** N. of the Beda Arm of Lake Torrens.
- Tower Hill, Tasmania,** co. Cornwall.
- Towerhill Creek, Queensland,** in N. part of district Mitchell.
- Towitta, town, S. Australia,** 66 m. NE. of Adelaide.
- Townsend, a S. co. of New South Wales,** separated from Victoria by the Murray River.
- Townsend, Cape, Queensland,** district Port Curtis, the E. side of Shoalwater Bay.
- Townsville, chief town of N. Queensland,** co. Elphinstone, 870 m. NW. of Brisbane. Seaport with extensive trade. Large vessels have at present to lie 3 m. off shore, but the gradual extension of a breakwater is expected to remedy this defect. Contains soap, stationery, and ice factories, boiling down works, foundry, and breweries, also railway station. Lime trade has lately been started. Pop. 7650; with vicinity, 11,486.
- Towong, post town, Victoria,** 265 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Towong, tship., N.S.W.,** co. Selwyn, on the borders of Victoria.
- Tragalgar, Mount, New Guinea,** Cape Nelson, 3973 ft. above sea.
- Tragong Creek, New South Wales,** co. Monteuale.
- Traralgon, township and railway station, Victoria,** co. Buln-Buln, 97 m. from Melbourne.
- Traralgon Bay, N. Territory, S. of Point Pearce.**
- Tree Pt., New Guinea, New Guinea,** in the Fly estuary.
- Tree Pt., N. Territory, W. coast, between Capes Hay and Dornbey.**
- Trefoil Island, Tasmania,** between Hunter Island and Cape Grim.

Tregosse Islands and Reefs, Coral Sea, between Lihou and Flinders Reefs.

Trentham, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 62 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 252; with district, 600.

Triabunna, township, Tasmania, co. Pembroke, 53 m. NE. of Hobart. Good harbour, with extensive oyster cultivation. Least rainfall in colony. Pop. district, 4000.

Trial Bay, New South Wales, co. Dudley, behind Smoky Cape.

Trial Harbour (Remine), post town, Tasmania, co. Monagu. Depot for stores for W. coast gold-mining districts. Pop. 100.

Triangle Hill, S. Australia, 22 m. E. of co. Lytton.

Tribulation, Cape, Queensland, dist. Cook, 55 m. S. of Cooktown.

Trinity Bay, Queensland, district Cook, E. coast.

Trinity Opening, through the Great Barrier Reef, NE. of Trinity Bay.

Trobrind Island, 50 m. NE. of Fergusson Island.

Troubridge Hut, township, York's Peninsula, co. Fergusson.

Trunkay Creek, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, 159 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 500.

Truro, town, S. Australia, co. Eyre, 57 m. NE. of Adelaide. Pop. 265; with district (1881) 897.

Tuamara, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Marlborough. Pop. 200.

Tuan Island, New Guinea, off S. coast, 35 m. SW. of Bristow I. Tuapeka. See LAWRENCE.

Tuapeka, co., New Zealand, a S. central division of the South Island. Pop. 6374.

Tuapeka River, New Zealand, co. Tuapeka.

Tubanaia Island. See TABUNE-SIKI.

Tucka Tacka, N. S. Wales, co. Staplyton, on the Macintyre R.

Tuena, post station, New South Wales, co. Georgiana, 200 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. estimated at 1310, including 70 Chinese.

Tuggerah Beach Lakes, New South Wales, co. Northumberland. These are really a large bay or inlet on the coast.

Tubua River, New Zealand, flows S., separating co. W. Taupo from co. Clifton.

Tuki Tuki River, New Zealand, co. Hawke's Bay.

Tulla, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders, on Port Lincoln.

Tullah Creek, Victoria, co. Moira, branch of the Murray River.

Timberbumb, post town, New South Wales, co. Selwyn, 304 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 450; district, 2500.

Timby Bay, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders, 238 m. from Adelaide.

Timut, town, New South Wales, cos. Buccleuch and Wynyard, 264 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 1000.

Timut River, N. South Wales, separates cos. Wynyard and Selwyn from co. Buccleuch, and falls into the Murrumbidgee River.

Tunanui, township, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, at the junction of the River Maimana with the River Rangitikei.

Timbridge, post town and railway station, Tasmania, co. Somerset, 53 m. SE. of Launceston.

Tinamah, post town and railway station, Victoria, 150 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 500.

Tungkeeta Hill, S. Australia, on W. coast of co. Musgrave.

Tungo Creek, New South Wales, co. Fitzgerald.

Tunkillo. See SOUTH PETERSTON.

Tunnack, post tn., Tasmania, co. Monmouth, 40 m. N. of Hobart.

Tuppall, post town, New South Wales, co. Townsend, on Tuppall Creek.

Turakina, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Rangitikei, 127 m. from Wellington. Pop. 300.

Turakina River, New Zealand, rises in co. Wanganui, and flows SW. through co. Rangitikei.

Turroa, township, New Zealand, co. Waioa.

Turnagain, Cape, New Zealand, on E. coast of co. Patangata.

Turnagain Island, New Guinea, 20 m. SW. of Tuan Island.

Turner Creek, Queensland, district Burke.

Turon, gold-diggings, N.S.W., co. Roxburgh, 177 m. W. of Sydney.

Turon River, New South Wales, falls into the Macquarie River at the boundary of cos. Wellington and Roxburgh.

Tuross River, New South Wales, co. Dampier, flows NE. and falls into the Pacific Ocean.

Turrabele Creek, New South Wales, co. Pottinger.

Turrawan, tps. and ry. stn., N.S.W., co. White, on the Namoi R.

Turtle Island. See VATAO.

Turtle Point, N. Territory, between W. Australia and Queen's Channel.

Tutoporoo Hill, New South Wales, co. Yungnulgra.

Tusker Reach, S. Australia, co. Young, Murray River.

Tuvutha Island. See TABUTHA.

Tweed River, New South Wales, co. Rous.

Twelve Mile (Mackinlay), N. Territory, 97 m. from Southport. Deserted reef diggings. Pop. 1 European and a few Chinese.

Twins, The, mountains, Victoria, Great Dividing Range (Barry Mountains), co. Delatite.

Twiss, a W. co. of W. Australia, on the coast.

Two Hummock Point. See HEMLOCK.

Two Sisters, mountains, Fiji, near the S. centre of Vanua Levu.

Two Thumb Range, mountains, New Zealand, co. Mackenzie.

Two Wells, township, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 24 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 208.

Twofool Bay, New South Wales, co. Anckland, 4 m. long by 2½ m. wide. A custom-house station.

Tyers, Lake, inlet, Victoria, S. coast of co. Tambo.

Tylden, township, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 58 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 202.

Tynah, tps., S.S.W., on the Wioh-Waa River, co. Courallie.

Tynnydyer, township, Victoria, co. Tatchell.

Tyrell Creek, Victoria, cos. Karkaroc, Tatchell, and Kara Kara.

Tyrell, Lake, Victoria, co. Karkaroc, a sheet of salt water, some 15 m. long.

Uabba, township, N. S. Wales, co. Dowling, on the Lachlan R.

Uawa, township, New Zealand, co. Cook.

Uawera, a co. in the NW. part of New South Wales.

Uluarua Island, Fiji, W. of Koro. Quite desolate.

Ulimambra, township, New South Wales, co. Goven.

Ulladulla, seaport and township, New South Wales, 159 m. S. of Sydney. Good harbour and pier. Pop. 200.

Ulley, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders.

Ulverson, seaport, Tasmania, co. Devon. Timber shipping trade, and herring and salmon fisheries. P. dist. about 5000.

Umaralla, township, New South Wales, co. Beresford, on the head waters of the Murrumbidgee River.

Umarara, township, New Zealand, co. Waitaki.

Umbrella Ranges, mountains, New Zealand, co. Southland.

Umerumbera Creek, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna, crosses the border of S. Australia.

Umphers Bay, S. Australia, SW. coast of co. Grey.

Umuthbee, township, New South Wales, co. Wynyard.

Unaderra, post vil. and ry. stn., N. S. Wales, 70 m. S. of Sydney.

Underdale, town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 2½ m. W. of capital.

Pop. 94.

Undu, Cape, Fiji, E. coast of Vanua Levu, and to N. of entrance to Navea Bay.

Union, township, N. Territory, 105 m. from Southport. Gold-mining district, now almost abandoned to the Chinese. Pop. European, about 12.

Unioncamp, township, Queensland. Centre of a promising gold-mining district.

University Block. See CUSTON.

Unley, suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 2 m. S. of city. Pop. (1881) 5493.

Upper Ashburton, township, New Zealand, co. Ashburton.

Upper Sturt, town, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 10 m. SE. of Adelaide.

Upper Swan, post town, W. Australia, 19 m. from Perth.

Uppright Point, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent.

Upstart Bay and Cape, Queensland, district N. Kennedy.

Uraidla, post town, S. Australia, 10 m. E. of Adelaide.

Uraiba, township, New South Wales, co. Rous.

Uralia, post township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Sydney, 300 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 700.

Uran, a S. S. Wales, traversed by the Eillabung Creek.

Urania, post station, N. S. Wales, co. Urana, 223 m. S. of Sydney.

Urana Lake, New South Wales, co. Urana. Now dry.

Urenui, township, New Zealand, co. Clifton.

Uriti, tps., New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N., on the sea coast.

Uro Bluff, mountain, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.

Urarley, township, New South Wales, co. Cooper.

Uroloj, township, New South Wales, co. Mitchell.

Useful, Mount, Victoria, Great Dividing Range, co. Tanjil.

Valentia Island, N. Territory, Mountnorris Bay, 2 m. long.

Valentine Peak, mt., Tasmania, co. Wellington, 367 ft. high.

Van Diemen, Cape, N. Territory, NW. extremity of Melville I.

Van Diemen Gulf, N. Territory, situated between Coburg Peninsula, Cape Hotham, and Melville Island. Measures 75 m. by 45 m. It contains several small islands, sandbanks, and reefs.

Van Diemen River, Queensland, district Cook, flows NW. into the Gulf of Carpentaria.

Van Shirding's Island. See TROMBIA.

Vanderford Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.

Vanderlin Island, N. Territory, the largest of the Sir Edward

Pelless Islands, 17 m. long by 9 m. broad.

Vandyke, Mount, Victoria, co. Normanby.

Vanua Balevu Island, Fiji, one of the Exploring Islands. Area, 25 sq. m. Highest point, 664 ft.

Vanua Levu Island, Fiji, second island in size in the group, 95 m. long by 25 m. wide, with an area of 2432 sq. m. Has sandal-wood trade. Hot springs occur in several districts. Forests of valuable and durable woods cover much ground, and coconut plantations occupy many miles along the S. shore.

Vanua Mbalavu Island. See VANUA BALEVU.

Vanua Valavo Island. See VANUA BALEVU.

Vashon Head, N. Territory, N. coast of Coburg Peninsula.

Vasse. See BUSSELDON.

Vatann Channel, Fiji, through the E. end of the Great Sea Reef.

Vatia Island, Fiji, N. of Viti Levu, 600 ft. high.

Vatopa Island, Fiji, and the most SE. of the group. Discovered by Cook in 1772. Low and dangerous.

Vatu Lele, or Vatu Leile Island, Fiji, lies to the S. of Viti Levu. Highest point, 70 ft.

Vatu-Rera Island, Fiji, lies about 15 m. W. of Frost Reef. Highest point about 1000 ft. Pop. 100.

Vatu Vata Island. See VATU-RERA.

Van Reef, Fiji, Eastern Group.

Vaughan, post town, Victoria, co. Talbot, 88 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 100.

Aviti Island, Fiji, the largest of the Yasawa Islands, is 954 ft. high, 10 m. long by 4 m. wide.

Vegetable Creek, or Emmaville, post town, New South Wales, co. Cough, 103 m. N. of Sydney. Here are the richest tin-mines in the colony, with silver lodes. Smelting works. Pop. over 3000.

Venus Bay, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, E. of Cape Paterson.

Vereker, Mount, Victoria, Wilson Promontory, co. Buln-Buln, 2092 ft. above sea-level.

Veresdale, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Ward, 12 m. from Brisbane. Pop. 168.

Vergemont Creek, Queensland, district Mitchell.

- Vernon, an E. inland co. of N. S. Wales, traversed by the Apsley R. Vernon Islands, N. Territory, in Clarence Strait, between Melville Island and the mainland.
- Victor Harbour. See PORT VICTOR.
- Victor, Mount, S. Australia, co. Lytton.
- Victoria, co., S. Australia, a central division of the colony, bounded on the W. by Spencer's Gulf. Area, 1,437 sq. m. Pop. 11,895.
- Victoria, an inland co. of W. Australia.
- Victoria, settlement, N. Territory, on Port Essington. Established 1838, and occupied by a body of Royal Marines until 1849, when it was abandoned on account of unhealthy climate and unproductive and barren soil.
- Victoria, township and railway station, N. South Wales, co. Cook.
- Victoria, town, Tasmania, Buckingham, 24 m. SW. of Hobart.
- Victoria Downs, Queensland, an E. central part of dist. Maranoa.
- Victoria Lake, New South Wales, co. Tara.
- Victoria Lake, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, extension of Lake King.
- Victoria, Mount, Tasmania, on the borders of cos. Dorset and Cornwall, 3664 ft. high.
- Victoria Mountains, New Zealand, co. Mangahua.
- Victoria Plains, post town, W. Australia, 82 m. N. of Perth. Said to be best pastoral district in colony.
- Victoria, Port. See PORT VICTORIA.
- Victoria Range, mountains, Victoria, co. Dundas.
- Victoria River, name sometimes given to the Barcoo River.
- Victoria River, N. Territory, flows N. and NW. and enters the sea by Queen's Channel.
- Victoria Valley, district Tasmania, co. Cumberland.
- Vikali Island, Fiji. Resorted to only during the turtle season. 6 m. N. of Tabuaba.
- Villiers, co., Victoria, a SW. division of the colony. Area, 1637 sq. m. Pop. 29,751.
- Vincent, co., New Zealand, a central division of the South Island, traversed by the Clutha River. Pop. 3740.
- Violet Town, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Delatite. Pop. 284.
- Virginia, post town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 18 m. NW. of capital. Pop. 87.
- Vite Vite, Mount, Victoria, co. Hampden.
- Viti Levu Bay, Fiji, NE. coast of Viti Levu Island.
- Viti Levu Island, Fiji, principal and largest island of the archipelago, 90 m. long by 50 m. broad, with an area of 4112 sq. m. Highest point, 5000 ft. Much of the soil is under sugar-cane plantations, and, although the ground is not so rich as that of Vanua Levu, yet the presence of the capital on the island, and the advantages offered by the harbour of Suva (see SUVA), have conducted to its great prosperity. The E. coast is irregular and broken. Pop. 50,000.
- Vivonne Bay, S. Australia, S. coast of Kangaroo Island. Also called Vivienne Bay.
- Viwa Island, Fiji, the farthest W. island of the archipelago. Has a small population.
- Vogel, Cape, New Guinea, on N. side of Goodenough Bay.
- Volo Volo, Fiji, part of Male Island, from which it is separated only at high water.
- Vomo Island, Fiji, at the SE. point of the Yasawa group, 2 m. in circumference. Famous for its turtles.
- Von Rieben's township, S. Australia, co. Eyre, on the Murray R.
- Vua-ni Vati, Mount, Fiji, Viti Levu Island.
- Vute Reef. See TALAND.
- Vulaga Island, Fiji, 8 m. long. Has high volcanic rocks appearing above a coral platform, and is noted for its picturesque beauty and for the safety afforded by its harbour.
- Vuna. See TAVIUNI.
- Vunda Island, Fiji, one of the Hudson group. A sandbank without trees.
- Wabballah. See LEIGH ROAD.
- Waddi, township, New South Wales, co. Boyd.
- Wade, township, New Zealand, co. Waitemata.
- Wadnamanga Spring, S. Australia, 31 m. E. of co. Herbert.
- Wagga Wagga, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Wynyard, 299 m. SW. of Sydney. P. 600; with dist. 10,000.
- Wagonga, port and post town, New South Wales, co. Dampier, 260 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. district, 300.
- Wahgunyah, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 773 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. (1881) 452.
- Wahring, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 82 m. NE. of Melbourne.
- Waia Island, Fiji, one of the Yasawa group. A fertile spot, with numerous lullabants. Highest point, 1647 ft.
- Waipau River, New Zealand, co. Cook.
- Waiaototo, tnsip., New Zealand, co. Westland, on Jackson Bay.
- Waiau, post township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Amuri, 83 m. from Christchurch. Pop. 135.
- Waiau River, New Zealand, co. Wallace.
- Waiau an River. See DILLON RIVER.
- Waiawa, township, New Zealand, on the Bay of Plenty coast of co. Whakatane.
- Waiahai, township, New Zealand, co. Geraldine.
- Waiahoo, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waimea, on the Waikato River.
- Waihao River, New Zealand, co. Waimati.
- Waiheki Island, New Zealand, between Hauraki Gulf and Firth of Thames.
- Waihemo, co., New Zealand, a small division of the South Island, on the E. coast. Pop. 1978.
- Waihooh. See THAMES RIVER.
- Waihopai River, New Zealand, co. Marlborough.
- Waikaia. See SWITZERS.
- Waikaka, township, New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Waikana, township, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Cook.
- Waikana Point, New Zealand, co. Bay of Plenty, co. Whakaiti.
- Waikane, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Hutt.
- Waikare Moana, Lake, New Zealand, co. Wairoa.
- Waikare River, New Zealand, co. Wairoa, falls into Hawke's Bay.
- Waikareka Junction, railway station, New Zealand, co. Waikaiti.
- Waikari, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashley.
- Waikari Lake, New Zealand, co. Waikato.
- Waikato, co., New Zealand, S. division of Firth of Thames. Pop. 3051.
- Waikato River, New Zealand, the principal river in the colony, after a long course falls into the sea, where it divides co. Manukau from co. Raglan. Navigable for 50 m. Much of its course is through the volcanic regions of the island, where its banks are dotted with boiling springs, &c.
- Waikawa, township, New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Waikawa River, New Zealand, flows S. through co. Southland.
- Waikouaiti, co., New Zealand, a SE. division of the South Island, containing Dunedin and other important towns. Pop. 4623.
- Waikouaiti, or Hawkesbury, town and railway station, New Zealand, 32 m. NE. of Dunedin. Bathing resort. Pop. 720.
- Waikouaiti, co., New Zealand, forms the S. and W. boundaries of co. Ashley, and falls into Pegasus Bay.
- Waimate, an E. central co. of South Island, New Zealand, in Otago provincial district. Pop. (1886) 3714.
- Waimate, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waimate, 120 m. S. of Christchurch. Pop. 1330.
- Waimaukau, tnsip. and ry. sta., New Zealand, co. Waitemata.
- Waimaea, co., New Zealand, South I., on Tasman Bay. Pop. 3424.
- Waimui, township, New Zealand, co. Patangata.
- Waiocoka River, New Zealand, co. Whakatane.
- Waiotane, township, New Zealand, co. Whakatane.
- Waipa, co., New Zealand, North Island, between cos. Raglan and Waikato. Pop. 3472.
- Waipa, township, New Zealand, co. Piako.
- Waipa River, New Zealand, flows through co. Kawhia, then separates co. Waipa from co. Raglan, and falls into the R. Waikato.
- Waipahie, tnsip. and railway station, New Zealand, co. Tuapeka.
- Waipapa Point, New Zealand, S. coast of co. Southland.
- Waipapa Point, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, at mouth of the Clarence River, Cook Strait.
- Waipara, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Ashley.
- Waipari Bay, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Cook.
- Waipawa, co., New Zealand, a S. central division of the North I. Waipawa, post tn. and ry. sta., N. Zealand, co. Waipawa. P. 531.
- Waipawa, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.
- Waipawa, post town, New Zealand, on Nova Scotia. Pop. 200.
- Waipukurau, originally settled (1854) from Nova Scotia. Pop. 200.
- Waipuka, 44 m. SW. of Napier. Pop. 325.
- Wairakei, township, New Zealand, on the banks of Lake Taupo, is the only freehold land in the hot springs district.
- Wairarapa North, co., New Zealand, a SE. division of the North Island, S. of Cape Turakina.
- Wairarapa S., co., N. Zealand, the S. extremity of the North I.
- Wairau River, New Zealand, co. Marlborough, flows into Cloudy Bay, Cook Strait.
- Wairau Valley, township, New Zealand, co. Marlborough.
- Wairewa, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Akaroa.
- Wairua, co., New Zealand, North Island, between co. Cook and Hawke's Bay. Pop. 1102.
- Wairoa, or Clyde, post station, New Zealand, co. Wairoa, 40 m. from Napier. Pop. 120.
- Wairoa, village, New Zealand, on Lake Tarawera. Destroyed by volcanic outburst, 10th June 1886.
- Wairoa River, New Zealand, co. Hobson, falls into Kaipara Harbour. The estuary is full of sandbanks.
- Wairoa River, New Zealand, co. Wairoa, flows into Hawke's Bay.
- Wairoa South, district, New Zealand, 10 m. from Auckland.
- Waiata, township, New Zealand, on the coast of co. Westland.
- Waitahi. See BLUESKIN.
- Waitahuna, or Havelock, post township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Tuapeka, 53 m. SW. of Dunedin. Pop. 1000, including 20 Chinese.
- Waitahuna Gully, township, New Zealand, co. Tuapeka, 52 m. W. of Dunedin, and 21 m. from Waitahuna proper. Pop. 150.
- Waitaki, co., New Zealand, a SE. division of the South Island, with the Waitangi River on its N. boundary. Pop. 7671.
- Waitaki, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Waitaki, 178 m. S. of Christchurch.
- Waitaki River. See WATANGI RIVER.
- Waitangi River, New Zealand, flows SE., separating co. Waitaki from cos. Mackenzie and Waimate.
- Waitapu, township, New Zealand, co. Collingwood.
- Waitara, post town and ry. sta., New Zealand, co. Taranaki.
- Waitotara, co., New Zealand, a W. division of the North Island.
- Waite, Lake, S. Australia, 35 m. SE. of Lake Frome.
- Waitemata, co., New Zealand, S. of co. Rodney, North I. P. 7936.
- Waite's Hill, S. Australia, co. Kimberley.
- Waitotara, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Paten, 170 m. NW. of Wellington. Pop. 90.
- Waiuku, post tn., N. Zealand, co. Manukau, 38 m. from Auckland.
- Waivera, tnsip., N. Zealand, co. Waitemata, 25 m. N. of Auckland.
- Resorted to for sea-bathing and hot well of mineral water.
- Wakaia Island, Fiji, E. of Ovalau, and situated on the same reef as Mokuangai. It has fine cotton plantations, and coffee is cultivated with success. Highest point, 595 ft.
- Wakaia River, New Zealand, co. Southland.

- Wakatipu, Lake**, New Zealand, co. Lake, the largest lake in the South Island.
- Wakefield**, post tn. and ry. stn., New Zealand, 17 m. from Nelson.
- Wakefield**, township, New Zealand, co. Vincent.
- Wakefield River**, S. Australia, forms the boundary between cos. Stanley and Gawler, and falls into the Gulf of St. Vincent.
- Wakool**, a co. of New South Wales, separated on the SW. from Victoria by the Murray River.
- Wakool River**, New South Wales, cos. Wakool and Caiba.
- Walambon**, township, N.S.W., co. Narrandine, on the Bogan R.
- Walbundrie**, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Hume, 376 m. S. of Sydney. P. 60.
- Walburgrie**. See **WALBURDIE**.
- Walcha**, post village, New South Wales, co. Vernon, 309 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 300.
- Walcha**, township, N. South Wales, co. Vernon, on the Apsley R.
- Waldegrave**, co., Queensland, the NE. division of dist. Maranoa.
- Waldegrave Islands**, S. Australia, off W. coast of co. Musgrave.
- Waldron Island**, Fiji, one of the Hudson group.
- Walgett**, town, New South Wales, co. Baradine, 450 m. NNW. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
- Walhalla**, township, Victoria, co. Tanjil, 120 m. E. of Melbourne. Rich gold-mining district.
- Waljeers**, a SW. co. of New South Wales, having the Lachlan River on its SE. border.
- Waljeers**, Lake, New South Wales, co. Waljeers.
- Walker Island**, Tasmania, N. of Robbin's Island.
- Walker Point**, Queensland, district Cook, E. coast.
- Walkerston**, post town and railway station, Queensland, co. Carlisle, 9 m. WSW. of Mackay. Pop. 332.
- Walkerville**, suburb of Adelaide, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 21 m. from city. Pop. 1419.
- Walla**, township, Queensland, district Wide Bay, on the Burnett River, about 40 m. above its mouth.
- Walla Wollong Mount**, New South Wales, co. Blandford.
- Wallabadah**, post town, New South Wales, co. Buckland, 226 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
- Wallace**, a SE. inland co. of New South Wales, bounded on S. by Victoria and the Snowy River. Chief town, Kiandra.
- Wallace**, co., New Zealand, a S. division of, and having sea coasts on the W. and S. sides of the South Island. Pop. 5995.
- Wallace**, township, New South Wales, co. Clarendon, 12 m. N. of the Murrumbidgee River, and in the vicinity of railway line.
- Walam Creek**, Queensland, district Maranoa.
- Walambarawana**, township, New South Wales, co. Gowen.
- Wallan Wallan**, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bourke, 30 m. N. of Melbourne. Pop. 243.
- Wallangarra**, post and railway station, Queensland, 232 m. SW. of Brisbane, close to New South Wales border.
- Wallaroo**, seaport and railway station, S. Australia, co. Daly, 92 m. from Adelaide. Wheat export trade. Copper-mines and smelting-works. Pop. (1889) 2869.
- Wallaroo Bay**, S. Australia, on W. coast of co. Daly.
- Wallawalla**, Lake, Victoria, co. Millicewa.
- Walleni Creek**, New South Wales, co. Hunter.
- Wallendbeen**, post and railway station, New South Wales, 241 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 500.
- Wallerrawang**, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cook, 120 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 180.
- Walleroy**, Mount, New South Wales, co. Gipps.
- Wallaget**, township, New South Wales, co. Denham.
- Wallingford**, post centre, New Zealand, co. Patangata, 65 m. from Napier. Pop. 100.
- Walli Lake**, New South Wales, co. Gloucester.
- Walloon**, township, Queensland, district Leichhardt, 235 m. NW. of Brisbane.
- Walloway**, tnsip. and railway station, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie.
- Wallpalla Creek**, Victoria, co. Millicewa, branch of the Murray R.
- Walstead**, ry. stn., New Zealand, co. Grey. Coal-mine in locality.
- Walsend**, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 85 m. WNW. of Sydney. Centre of most important coal district, with iron foundry. Pop. over 3000.
- Walsh River**, Queensland, district Cook, one of the upper tributaries of the Mitchell.
- Walton Park**, township and ry. stn., New Zealand, co. Taiari.
- Waverig**, township, New South Wales, co. Flinders.
- Wambo**, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 115 m. N. of the New South Wales border.
- Wammarawa**, town, N. S. Wales, 450 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 20.
- Wanawaring**, township, N. S. Wales, co. Ularara, on the Parco R.
- Wanaka**, Lake, New Zealand, on the borders of cos. Lake and Vincent.
- Wanbanumba**, township, New South Wales, co. Montegut, 180 m. SW. by W. from Sydney.
- Wandandian**, post town, New South Wales, co. St. Vincent, 138 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 301; district, 130.
- Wandartilla**, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Livingstone, on the Darling R.
- Wanderarah**, post town and railway station, S. Australia, 153 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Wandera**, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Arrawatta, on the Macintyre R.
- Wandiligong**, post town, Victoria, co. Delatite, 204 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. district (1881) 1205.
- Wandin Yallock**, post town, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 30 m. SE. of Melbourne. Pop. 400.
- Wanerenooka**, copper-mining district, N. Territory, 296 m. N. of Perth.
- Wangaehu**, tnsip. and hwy. stn., New Zealand, co. Wangaui.
- Wangaehu River**, New Zealand, co. Wangaui.
- Wanganui**, co., New Zealand, a central division of the North Island. Pop. 2056.
- Wanganui**, port and railway station, New Zealand, co. Wan-
- ganui**, 100 m. by sea from Wellington. Harbour deepening works in progress. Factories include railway workshops, saw and flour mills, sash and door works, breweries, fellmongeries, and foundries. Pop. 4901.
- Wanganui Inlet**, New Zealand, W. coast of co. Collingwood.
- Wangaraleednie**, township, S. Australia, in the hill district of co. Jervois.
- Wangaratta**, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 145 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 1700.
- Wangarei**. See **WHLANGAREI**.
- Wangarei**, co., New Zealand, NE. coast of North I. Pop. 4724.
- Wangarei Bay**, New Zealand, co. Wangarei, E. coast.
- Wangarei Heads**, New Zealand, in co. Wangarei.
- Wangary**, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders.
- Wangat**, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Gloucester, 50 m. W. of Wallis L.
- Wangba Island**. See **ENKABA**.
- Wangonilla**, township, New South Wales, co. Townsend.
- Waniora Point**, N. S. Wales, co. Camden, 1 m. from Bellambi B.
- Wankaringa**, township, S. Australia, co. Lytton.
- Wanneroo**, post town, N. Territory, 12 m. N. of Perth.
- Wannon River**, Victoria, boundary between cos. Dundas and Normanby.
- Wantabagery**, township, New South Wales, co. Clarendon, 60 m. N. of the border of Victoria.
- Waradery**, a SW. co. of New South Wales, bounded on NW by the Lachlan River, and traversed by the Murrumbidgee.
- Waratah**. See **MOUNT BISCHOFF**.
- Waratah**, post town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 80 m. N. of Sydney. Coal-mining, quarrying, copper-smelting, brick-making, fruit-growing, and vine-dressing are the chief industries. Pop. 400; district, 2539.
- Waratah**, township, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln.
- Waratah Bay**, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, on S. coast, between Cape Liptrap and Wilson Promontory.
- Warburto Point**, S. Australia, co. Daly, Spencer's Gulf.
- Warburton**, post township, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 48 m. E. of Melbourne. Summer resort. Pop. 58; district, 202.
- Warburton**, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Wellington, on the Cudgegong R.
- Warburton Creek**, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Ward**, co., Queensland, S. division of district Moreton.
- Ward Hunt**, Cape, N.E. point of British New Guinea.
- Wardell**, township, New South Wales, cos. Richmond and Rous, 253 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. district, 1000.
- Ward's Point**, S. Australia, co. Frome, Spencer's Gulf.
- Warea**, township, New Zealand, co. Tairānui.
- Warialda**, township, New South Wales, co. Burnett, 380 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 300; with district, 3566.
- Warra**, township, Queensland, district Maranoa, about 120 m. NW. of Brisbane.
- Warkworth**, post town, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 125 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 40.
- Warkworth**, post town, New Zealand, co. Rodney, 35 m. N. of Auckland. Pop. 350.
- Warner Islands**. See **NANUKU ISLANDS**.
- Warnertown**, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 210 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Warneton**, post town, New South Wales, co. Dudley, 135 m. N. of Sydney. Pop. 50; with district, 150.
- Warning**, Mount, New South Wales, co. Rous, 245 m. from Cape Byron, 3840 ft. above sea.
- Waroo Peak**, S. Australia, Gawler Range.
- Waroo**, township, Queensland, district Darling Downs, 40 m. E. of the junction of the Dumaresque and Macintyre.
- Warooka**, post town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 102 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 400.
- Warroone Hill**, S. Australia, co. Herbert.
- Warraack**, township, Victoria, co. Kara Kara.
- Warraacknabel**, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Borung, 243 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.
- Warraug**, post town and railway station, Victoria, 61 m. E. of Melbourne.
- Warrah**, township, New South Wales, co. Buckland.
- Warraimbo Mine**, S. Australia, co. Blackford, on Willochra Cr.
- Warraimbo**, Lake, S. Australia, between cos. Robinson and Musgrave.
- Warraimbo River**, New South Wales, co. Finch, disappears in Narran Swamp.
- Warrairay**, Mount, New South Wales, co. Mossgiel.
- Warrandyte** (Anderson's Creek), post township, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 281 m. E. of Melbourne. Pop. 306.
- Warrawilka Mine**, S. Australia, co. Hanson.
- Warrayure**, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Dundas.
- Warrego**, district, New South Wales, occupies a N. central position. Area, 20,000 sq. m.
- Warrego**, district, Queensland, on border of New South Wales.
- Warrego River**, rises in Warrego, Queensland, Mount King district, and flows S. into N. S. Wales. Length of course, 100 m.
- Warren**, post town, N. S. Wales, 35 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 350.
- Warren Range**, mountains, Queensland, district S. Gregory, forming the E. boundary of the Plains of Plenty.
- Warrenheip**, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 95 m. WNW. of Melbourne. Pop. 304.
- Warraheol**, seaport, Victoria, co. Villiers, 170 m. SW. of Melbourne. Harbour improvements in progress. Public parks, botanic gardens, &c. Has flour-mills, biscuit and food factories, tanneries, and breweries. Pop. 5777; district, 35,000.
- Warrow**, township, S. Australia, co. Flinders.
- Warrowlong**, Mount, New South Wales, co. Northumberland, 29 m. from Cape Three Points, and 2029 ft. above sea-level.
- Warruruka**, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Warrego, on the Warrego R.

- Wartley, township, New South Wales, co. Cook, 65 m. NW. of Sydney, and close to railway line.
- Warwick, town and railway station, Queensland, co. Merivale, 200 m. SW. of Brisbane. One of the finest agricultural districts in colony, with beautiful gardens and many fine public buildings, like in Australia. Pop. 7000.
- Washdyke, township and div. stn., New Zealand, co. Geraldine.
- Washington, Cape, Fiji, W. point of Kandavu Island.
- Wasley's, post village and railway station, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 36 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Wataroa, township, New Zealand, on coast of co. Westland.
- Watawa, or Thirti Mile, settlement and rivy. stn., Queensland.
- Watchem, settlement, Victoria, co. Borung.
- Waterford, township, Victoria, co. Wonnangatta.
- Waterford, township and railway station, Queensland, co. Wurd, 22 m. from Brisbane.
- Waterhouse Island, Tasmania, off N. coast of co. Dorset, between Anderson and Kingarooma Bays, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. wide. Highest point, 144 ft. It is inhabited by the owner.
- Waterloo. See YARRAGON.
- Waterloo, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from city. Pop. about 8000.
- Waterloo, post township, S. Australia, co. Light, 74 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. (1881) 810.
- Waterloo Bay, S. Australia, S. coast of Eyre's Peninsula; co. Fergusson, opening on Investigator Strait.
- Waterloo Bay, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, on the E. coast of Wilson Promontory.
- Water Plaets, inlet, Queensland, district Cook, W. coast, estuary of the Mitchell River.
- Water Vale, township, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 81 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 157.
- Watson Taylor's Lake, inlet, New South Wales, co. Macquarie.
- Watson's Bay, pleasure resort, New South Wales, within 5 m. of Sydney. Strongly fortified to guard Port Jackson.
- Watsonville, post town, Queensland, 8 m. NW. of Herberton. Pop. 250.
- Wattle Flat, post township, New South Wales, co. Roxburgh, 165 m. W. of Sydney.
- Waukaringa, post town, S. Australia, co. Lytton, 225 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Waurake, post town, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 70 m. NW. of Adelaide. Pop. 50.
- Waurakee Island, S. Australia, Spencer's Gulf, off Port Victoria, co. Fergusson.
- Wauri Ponds, post and railway station, Victoria, co. Grant, 51 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 200.
- Waverley, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, 4 m. E. of city.
- Waverley, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Patea. Pop. (1881) 360.
- Weather Point, New Zealand, W. coast of Stewart Island.
- Wedderburn, tnsip. and ry. stn., Victoria, co. Gladstone. P. 1200.
- Wedge, township, S. Australia, co. Musgrave, at the foot of Wedge Hill.
- Wedge Hill, S. Australia, co. Musgrave, 15 m. E. of N. Newland.
- Wedge, Mount, Tasmania, co. Arthur.
- Wedge, The, island, S. Australia, one of the Gambler group, Spencer's Gulf.
- Wee Waa, post township, New South Wales, co. White, 337 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 150; district, 1850.
- Wee Wee Rup (Gunbower), post station, Victoria, co. Gunbower, 188 m. from Melbourne. Pop. with district, 2000.
- Weesh, co., Victoria, a NW. division of the colony. Entirely unsettled. Area, 4004 sq. m. Pop. 4.
- Weehio, tnsip., New South Wales, co. King, 10 m. E. of Lachlan R.
- Weekeroo Hill, S. Australia, co. Lytton.
- Weekes, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Raleigh, on Bellingen R.
- Weetabala, township, New South Wales, co. Napier, 20 m. W. of the Liverpool Range.
- Wehla, township, Victoria, co. Gladstone.
- Weilgatala Islands, Fiji, group of two, joined by a sandspit, 20 m. E. of Nanuku.
- Weimby, township, New South Wales, co. Cairn.
- Weir River, Queensland, district Darling Downs.
- Weld, township, New Zealand, on Bruce Bay, co. Westland.
- Wesley, Mount, Tasmania, co. Buckingham.
- Weldborough. See THOMAS PLAINS.
- Well Parachina, S. Australia, co. Taunton.
- Wellar, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Phillip, 120 m. NW. of Newcastle.
- Welle Island, D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago, SE. of Fergusson I.
- Wellesley, a SE. inland co. of N. S. Wales, bordering on Victoria.
- Wellesley, tnsip., N. S. W., co. Wellesley, 40 m. W. of Twofold Bay.
- Wellesley Islands, Queensland, Gulf of Carpentaria.
- Wellinggrove, tnsip., N. S. Wales, co. Gough, 385 m. N. of Sydney.
- Wellington, capital of New Zealand, with dist. over 2600.
- co. Hutt. Railway station. Finest harbour in the islands, measuring 6 m. long by 6 m. broad. Government buildings are constructed entirely of wood, and cover an area of two acres. Good public buildings, churches, halls, and theatres. College, with average attendance of 130. St. Patrick's R.C. College is a remarkably fine erection, and schools are numerous. Land is being reclaimed along the shore for the reception of additional quays, and a patent slip can take in a vessel of 200 tons. The factories include tanneries, candle and soap works, cotton mills, boot factories, biscuit bakeries, and confectioners' works, foundries, snsh and door works, coach, brick and tile works, saw, flour, and woolen mills, breweries, and extensive meat preserving works. Botanic gardens have an area of 100 acres. Batteries, mounted with heavy guns, command the town and harbour. P. estimated at 1st January 1888, 28,235.
- Wellington, provincial district, New Zealand, North Island, was the first settlement in the colony (1840). Area, 7,200,000 acres. Agriculture and stock raising are actively carried on, and gold-mining has lately been tried with some success. Pop. 81,455.
- Wellington, an E. inland co. of N. S. W., traversed by Macquarie R.
- Wellington, co., Tasmania, the NW. division of the colony. Some gold and tin are worked. Much good agricultural and pastoral land. Area, 570,000 acres.
- Wellington, a W. co. of W. V., Australia, on the coast.
- Wellington, dist., N. S. W., in NE. of colony. Area, 16,695 sq. m.
- Wellington, town and railway station, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 248 m. NW. of Sydney. Fine railway bridge and public buildings. Pop. 2000; with district, 6018.
- Wellington, township, S. Australia, co. Sturt, 65 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 150.
- Wellington East, township, S. Australia, co. Russell.
- Wellington Hills, N. Territory, E. of Van Diemen Gnf. Highest point, 570 ft.
- Wellington, Lake, Victoria, co. Tanjil. Communication with Wellington, by means of the La Trobe River.
- Wellington, Mount, Victoria, co. Tanjil.
- Wellsford, township, New Zealand, co. Rodney.
- Welshpool, township, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln.
- Wensleydale (Worleiboluc), post town, Victoria, co. Polwarth, 78 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 120.
- Wentworth, a W. co. of New South Wales, bounded on S. by Wentworth, and traversed by the Darling River.
- Wentworth, town, New South Wales, co. Wentworth, 500 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 1000.
- Wentworth River, Victoria, co. Dargo.
- Wenvoe, post town, Tasmania, co. Devon. Pop. (1881) 82.
- Werita, township, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa S.
- Werra, township, N. South Wales, co. Benarba, on the Gwydir R.
- Werracabean. See WARRACKABEAL.
- Werribee River, Victoria, separates co. Grant from co. Bourke.
- Werribee (Wynndham), village and railway station, Victoria, cos. Grant and Bourke, 20 m. from Melbourne. Pop. district, between 200 and 300.
- Werris Creek, railway station, N. S. Wales, 230 m. N. of Sydney.
- Werunda, a W. co. of N. S. W., bounded on NW. by the Darling R.
- Werunda, township, New South Wales, co. Werunda, 12 m. N. of Poopell Lake.
- Wessel, Cape, N. Territory, the N. point of Wessel Island, and the N. extremity of the colony.
- Wessel Island, N. Territory, off Buckingham Bay.
- West Bay, S. Australia, co. Carnarvon, W. coast of Kangaroo I.
- West Botany, township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, nearly 7 m. from Sydney. Pop. 2000.
- West Cape, New Zealand, co. Fiord.
- West Cape, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, furthest W. point of Yorke's Peninsula.
- West Island, New Zealand, one of the Three Kings Islands.
- West Island, N. Territory, one of the Sir Edward Pellew Islands, 8 to 10 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad.
- West Milang. See MILANG.
- West Point, W. extremity of Tasmania, co. Wellington.
- West Taupo, co., New Zealand, one of the central divisions of the North Island. Pop. 103.
- Westbury, township and railway station, Tasmania, cos. Westmoreland and Devon, 140 m. N. of Hobart. Pop. 1156.
- Westbury, township, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln.
- Westerfield, tnsip. and rivy. stn., New Zealand, co. Ashburton.
- Western Port, Victoria, a large landlocked natural harbour, co. Mornington. Contains French Island in the centre, and Phillip Island in the entrance.
- Western River, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Western River, S. Australia, Kangaroo Island.
- Westland, co., New Zealand, a long, narrow division of the South Island, occupying considerably more than one-third of the W. coast line, with numerous rivers flowing W. from the Southern Alps, all entering the sea after short courses. Pop. 5348.
- Westland, provincial district, New Zealand, South Island, 200 m. long, with an average width of 50 m., and an area of 3,045,700 acres. Gold digging and mining are the principal pursuits, but the timber trade and cattle grazing are also followed. Lead, coal, silver, copper, iron, and tin have been discovered and worked. Pop. 16350.
- Westminster Abbey, Mount. See LEACH.
- Westmoreland, co., Tasmania, a central division of the colony, containing the Great Lake. Area, 675,300 acres.
- Westmoreland, an E. inland co. of New South Wales.
- Weston's Flat, township, S. Australia, co. Young.
- Westport, borough, port, railway station, and post town, New Zealand, co. Buller, 145 m. from Nelson. Easily entered by large vessels. Pop. 2200.
- Westwood, post town and railway station, Queensland, 30 m. SW. of Rockhampton. Pop. 155; district, 1602.
- Weymouth, township, Tasmania, co. Dorset.
- Weymouth Bay, Queensland, district Cook, E. coast.
- Weymouth, Cape, Queensland, district Cook, E. coast, S. side of Weymouth Bay.
- Whangara Harbour, New Zealand, on coast of co. Raglan.
- Whakamaran Range, mts., New Zealand, co. Collingwood.
- Whakatane, co., New Zealand, a division of the North Island, at the bottom of the Bay of Plenty. Pop. 1109.
- Whakatane, post station, New Zealand, co. Whakatane, 186 m. SE. of Auckland. Grazing district, principally held by Maoris,

- but is gradually coming under tillage. Pop. district, 100 Europeans, 550 natives.
- Whakatan River**, New Zealand, falls into the Bay of Plenty.
- Whakatu**, township, New South Wales, co. Staplyton, 15 m. S. of the Queensland border.
- Whalan River**, N.S.W., flows through cos. Staplyton and Benarba.
- Whale Head**, Tasmania, co. Kent, the SE. point of South Cape.
- Whale Island**, New Zealand, Bay of Plenty.
- Whangamata River**, New Zealand, co. Thames.
- Whangapara Bay**, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Rodney.
- Whangapi River**, New Zealand, co. Hokianga.
- Whangaroa**, township, New Zealand, on borders of cos. Cook and Whakatane.
- Whangarei**, post town and port, New Zealand, co. Whangarei, 80 m. from Auckland. Pop. 600. See also WANGAREI.
- Whangarei Heads**, port of entry (now closed), New Zealand, co. Whangarei, 70 m. from Auckland. Holiday resort. Pop. 150.
- Whangaroa**, co., New Zealand, a N.E. division of the North I.
- Whangaroa**, post town and port, New Zealand, co. Whangaroa, 150 m. N.W. of Auckland. Very fine and safe harbour, with shipbuilding yard. Pop. 324.
- Whangaroa Bay**, New Zealand, co. Whangaroa. Good shelter, with anchorage in 9 and 11 fathoms.
- Whangarua Bay**, New Zealand, co. Bay of Islands.
- Wharaki**, township, New Zealand, E. coast of co. Cook.
- Whareama River**, New Zealand, co. Wairarapa N.
- Whareongaonga**, township, New Zealand, co. Cook.
- Wharewhata**, township, New Zealand, co. Waipapa.
- Whidbey Point**, S. Australia, Eyre's Peninsula.
- Whidbey's Islands**, S. Australia, S. of Avoid Bay, co. Flinders.
- Whitstick**. See NEILBOROUGH.
- White**, a N. central co. of New South Wales, bounded on the N. by the Nanoi River.
- White Bay**, New Zealand, co. Sounds.
- White Cliffs**, township and river, stn., New Zealand, co. Selwyn.
- White Cliffs**, settlement, S. Australia, co. Frome.
- White Hills**, hamlet, Victoria, co. Bendigo, 103 m. N.W. of Melbourne. Pop. district, 450.
- White Island**, New Zealand, Bay of Plenty. An active volcano, 3 m. in circumference. Highest point, 850 ft. Besides the crater there are numerous hot springs, geysers, and sulphur lakes. The ground is so hot as to make walking difficult, and, with the exception of a few impets, life is unknown. 200 fathoms $\frac{1}{2}$ m. off shore.
- White Lake**, Victoria, co. Lowan.
- White River**, Tasmania, co. Russell.
- White Rock**, Victoria, off the E. coast of co. Buln-Buln, one of the SEAL ISLANDS, which see.
- White Sand Bank**, Great Barrier Reef, 100 m. E. of Repulse Bay, district N. Kennedy, Queensland.
- White Stone Lake**, Victoria, co. Ripon, at foot of the Great Dividing Range.
- Whitstone River**, New Zealand, co. Wallace.
- Whitanga**, township, New Zealand, co. Coromandel.
- Whitsunday Island**, Queensland, one of the Cumberland Islands.
- Whitsunday Passage**, Great Barrier Reef, off the Cumberland Is.
- Whittea**, post town, Victoria, co. Bourke, 25 m. N.E. of Melbourne.
- Whitula Creek**, Queensland, districts N. and S. Gregory.
- Whitwarta**, tnsip., S. Australia, co. Stanley, on the Wakefield R.
- Whroo**, tnsip., Victoria, co. Rodney, 17 m. N. of Melbourne. P. 281.
- Whyalla**, township, S. Australia, between Lake Giles and head of Spencer's Gulf.
- Wiadere**, township, New South Wales, co. Wellington.
- Wiah-Waa River**, New South Wales, co. Courallie.
- Wichi**, village, New Guinea, on coast opposite Brampton Island.
- Wickham**, sub. of Newcastle, N.S.W., 60 m. from Sydney. P. 2230.
- Wickham**, township, Queensland, district N. Kennedy, at end of Upstart Bay.
- Wickham Hills**, N. Territory, N. of Victoria River.
- Wickham R.**, New Guinea, falls into the Gulf of Papua at Maipua.
- Wickham River**, N. Territory, tributary of the Victoria River.
- Wickleiff**, township, Victoria, co. Ripon, 166 m. WSW. of Melbourne. Wicklife Road, 11 m. distant, is the railway station, where there are salt lakes and factories. Pop. with dist. 125.
- Wicklow**, co., Queensland, a W. central division of dist. Burnett.
- Wicklow**, a S. midland co. of W. Australia.
- Widdin**, tnsip., New South Wales, co. Phillip, on Widdin Brook.
- Widdin Brook**, New South Wales, co. Phillip.
- Wide Bay**, Queensland, district Burnett.
- Widgee**, tnsip., Queensland, dist. Wide Bay, 100 m. N. of Brisbane.
- Wilberforce**, post village, New South Wales, co. Cook, 38 m. W. of Sydney. Leather factory. Pop. district, 500.
- Wilcannia**, Cape, N. Territory, N. side of Melville Bay.
- Wilcannia**, township, New South Wales, co. Young, 583 m. NNW. of Sydney. Pop. 1200.
- Wild River**. See HERBERTON.
- Wiles**, Cape, S. Australia, Eyre's Peninsula, co. Flinders.
- Willandra Billabong River**, New South Wales, separating cos. Mossieil and Bialland from cos. Waljeers and Franklin.
- Willaston**, post township, S. Australia, co. Gawler, 27 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 320.
- William**, Mount, Victoria, co. Borong.
- William**, Mount, Victoria, co. Dalhousie.
- William River**, N. S. Wales, between cos. Gloucester and Durham.
- William River**, Queensland, district Burke.
- William Town**, post town, N. S. Wales, co. Gloucester. Pop. 100.
- Williams Island**, S. Australia, co. Flinders, between Cape Catastrope and Stearforth Bay.
- Williams River**, post centre, N. Territory, 101 m. S.E. of Perth.
- Williamstown**, town, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 38 m. N.E. of Adelaide. Pop. 158.
- Williamstown**, port and ry. stn., Victoria, co. Bourke, 61 m. S. of Melbourne. Shipping trade, with large ship and building docks. Largest vessels call lie along the extensive piers. Government workshops. Basalt quarries in district. Pop. 12,749.
- Willis Group**, islands, Coral Sea, 40 m. N. of Gilbert Island.
- Willchoira**, post town, S. Australia, co. Newcastle, 244 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Willchoira Creek**, S. Australia, cos. Blackford, Newcastle, and Frome.
- Willoughby**, Cape, S. Australia, E. extremity of Kangaroo Island.
- Willow Swamp**, S. Australia, co. Russell.
- Willowie**, township, S. Australia, co. Frome.
- Wills Creek**, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Wills**, Fort. See FORT WILLS.
- Wills**, Mount, Victoria, co. Borong.
- Willunga**, post township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 30 m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 251; district (1881) 1033.
- Willmington**. See BEAUTIFUL VALEY.
- Wilmot Range**, Tasmania, cos. Montgomerie and Arthur.
- Willpema Creek** and township, S. Australia, co. Hanson.
- Wilson**, post town and railway stn., S. Australia, co. Newcastle.
- Wilson**, township, New South Wales, co. Kaleigh.
- Wilson Islands**. See EXPLORER ISLANDS.
- Wilson Promontory**, Victoria, co. Buln-Buln, the S. extremity of the colony.
- Wilson River**, N.S.W., co. Macquarie, flows into Port Macquarie.
- Wilson River**, Queensland, district S. Gregory.
- Wilton**, tnsip., N.S.W., co. Camden, 20 m. N.W. of Wollongong.
- Wilyperpa**, township, S. Australia, co. Hanson.
- Wilyperpa**, mtn., S. Australia, co. Hanson, on border of co. Derby.
- Wimmera District**, Victoria, the great N.W. division of the colony. Area, 25,000 sq. m. The country consists generally of flat pasture land, although farmers have lately begun to cultivate in small patches. Soil mostly sandy, with swamps in the N., near the Murray River. Badly watered, but irrigation works are being pushed on.
- Wimmera River**, Victoria, between cos. Lowan and Borong.
- Winceby Island**, S. Australia, Sir Joseph Banks Islands.
- Winchester**, tnsip. and river, stn., New Zealand, co. Geraldine.
- Winchelsea**, post township, Victoria, cos. Grant and Grenville, 71 m. S.W. of Melbourne. Pop. 427; with district, 3200.
- Windahat Lake**, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.
- Windaunka Lake**, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.
- Winderay**, a W. co. of N. S. Wales, traversed by the Darling R.
- Winderay**, township, New South Wales, co. Wellington, 123 m. W. of Sydney. Pop. 50.
- Winderay**, Mount, Queensland, district Mitchell.
- Windonta Hill**, S. Australia, co. Derby.
- Windsor**. See STONEY POINT.
- Windsor**, suburb of Melbourne and railway station, Victoria, 4 m. from city.
- Windsor**, town and river, stn., New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 34 m. N.W. of Sydney. One of the oldest settled districts in colony, but progress much retarded by floods. Pop. 2200.
- Windsor Point**, New Zealand, on the SW. coast of co. Fiord.
- Wingau Inlet**, Victoria, S. coast of co. Croajlongong.
- Wingau Point**, Victoria, co. Croajlongong.
- Wingen**, post township and railway station, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, 182 m. N. of Sydney. A burning mountain, not volcanic, is in the vicinity. Pop. 110; district, 15,500.
- Wingham**, post and township, N. S. Wales, on Manning River, co. Macquarie, 125 m. from Sydney. Pop. 400; dist. 4000.
- Winike Berick**, mountain, S. Australia, 25 m. N. of co. Buckingham.
- Winslow**, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 171 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 103.
- Winton**, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland, 13 m. N.W. of Invercargill. Pop. 220.
- Winton**, post town, Queensland, 1018 m. N.W. of Brisbane. Stock-raising district, where the want of irrigation is much felt. Pop. 379.
- Winton**, railway station, Victoria, co. Delatite.
- Wippipipie**, mtn., S. Australia, at SE. extremity of L. Gairdner.
- Wirrabarra**, post town, S. Australia, co. Frome, 153 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Wirrapowie Creek**, S. Australia, co. Taunton.
- Wirrawirralu**, settlement, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.
- Wirreanda**, township, S. Australia, co. Granville.
- Wirrengeu Plain**, Victoria, co. Weeah.
- Wiseman's Ferry**, post station, New South Wales, co. Cumberland, 61 m. N.W. of Sydney.
- Wistow**, post village, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 25 m. E. of Adelaide.
- Wittown**. See ISISFORD.
- Wiwiki**, Cape, New Zealand, between Taku Bay and Bay of Is.
- Wodonga**, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Bogong, 28 m. from Melbourne. Pop. 288.
- Wokingham River**, Queensland, district N. Gregory.
- Wolgan River**, New South Wales, co. Cook.
- Wolla**, Mount, New South Wales, co. Dowling.
- Wollon**, Mount, New South Wales, co. Durham.
- Wollondilly River**, New South Wales, co. Camden.
- Wolseley**, post town and railway station, S. Australia, 101 m. from Kingston.
- Wolulma**, township, New South Wales, co. Auckland, 267 m. S. of Sydney. Pop. 350.
- Wombat**, post village, New South Wales, co. Harden, 239 m. WSW. of Sydney. Pop. 319.

- Wonnagatta, co., Victoria, an E. central division of the colony. Area, 222 sq. m. Pop. 281.
- Wonnagatta township, Victoria, co. Wonnagatta.
- Wonnagatta River, Victoria, co. Wonnagatta.
- Wonoka, township and railway station, S. Australia, co. Blackford, on the Wonoka Creek.
- Wonoka Creek, S. Australia, co. Blackford.
- Woominta Creek, New South Wales, co. Mootwingee.
- Woodah I., N. Territory, Blue Mud Bay, 13 m. long by 3 m. broad.
- Woodburn, township, New South Wales, co. Rous, 308 m. from Sydney. Pop. over 1000.
- Woodchester, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 43 m. SE. of Adelaide. Pop. 83.
- Woodchester, township, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh.
- Woodend, post town, New Zealand, co. Ashley, 16 m. from Christchurch. Pop. 507.
- Woodend, township and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland, suburb of Invercargill.
- Woodend, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Dalhousie, 49 m. from Melbourne. Pop. 1148.
- Woodford, post township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 166 m. from Melbourne. Pop. 296.
- Woodhouse, co., Queensland, the NE. division of Leichhardt dist. Woodhouselee, post town, New South Wales, co. Argyle, 144 m. SW. of Sydney. Pop. 200.
- Woodlands, post town, New Zealand, co. Southland.
- Woodard Island, in the Pacific, lying 100 m. N.E. of Normanby Island, D'Entrecasteaux Archipelago.
- Wood's Lake, N. Territory, at N. extremity of Ashburton Range.
- Wood's Point, township, Victoria, co. Wonnagatta, 122 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. 400.
- Wood's Well, S. Australia, co. Cardwell, on the Coorong.
- Woodside, post township, New South Wales, co. Macquarie, 207 m. N. of Sydney. See TAREX.
- Woodside, township, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 23 m. E. of Adelaide. Pop. 200.
- Woodstock, or Rimu, post tn., N. Zealand, co. Westland, P. 144.
- Woodville, borough and railway station, New Zealand, 95 m. from Napier. Pop. 1500.
- Woodville, town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Adelaide, 43 m. W. of capital. Pop. 382; district, 2555.
- Wookongarie, township, S. Australia, co. Kimberley.
- Woolamai, township, Victoria, on Bass River, co. Mornington.
- Woolamai, Cape, Victoria, co. Mornington.
- Woolgar, town, Queensland, 170 m. S. of Georgetown. Pop. 50.
- Woolahra, suburb of Sydney, New South Wales, 3 m. from city.
- Woolloongabba. See SYDNEY.
- Woolomin, township, New South Wales, co. Parry, 20 m. N. of the Liverpool Range.
- Woolsthorpe, post town, Victoria, co. Villiers, 176 m. SW. of Melbourne. Sometimes known as Spring Creek. Pop. 182.
- Woomargama, post township, New South Wales, co. Goulburn, 247 m. SW. of Sydney.
- Woonah, township and railway station, Queensland, in the NE. part of district Burnett.
- Woongarra, village, Queensland, 6 m. from Bundaberg.
- Woonoona, post village, New South Wales, co. Camden, 41 m. S. of Sydney. Coal-mines in district. Pop. 440.
- Woorre, a W. central co. of New South Wales.
- Woorree Hill, New South Wales, co. Denison.
- Woorndoo, post township, Victoria, co. Hampden, 145 m. WSW. of Melbourne. Pop. 120.
- Wooroonook, Lake, Victoria, co. Kara Kara.
- Worriebolec. See WENSLEYDALE.
- Woytchugga Lake, New South Wales, co. Young.
- Wreck Bay, an indentation in the Great Barrier Reef, opposite Temple Bay, district Cook, Queensland, 12 m. broad by 9 m. deep, with soundings in from 4 to 27 fathoms.
- Wright's Hill, S. Australia, co. Kimberley.
- Wungah, post town and railway station, Victoria, 129 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 300.
- Wybong, post town, New South Wales, co. Brisbane, 163 m. NW. of Sydney. Pop. 18; district, 260.
- Wychebrook, post township and railway station, Victoria, co. Kara Kara, 190 m. NW. of Melbourne.
- Wyd's Craig, mountain, Tasmania, co. Franklin.
- Wyndham. See WERRIBEE.
- Wyndham, port, N. Territory. Has some shipping trade, but harbour requires improvement.
- Wyndham, post town and railway station, New Zealand, co. Southland, 120 m. SW. of Dunedin. Pop. 350.
- Wyndham, township, New South Wales, co. Auckland, 30 m. N. of the border of Victoria.
- Wynberga, township, New South Wales, co. Tandora.
- Wynyard, a S. co. of New South Wales, bounded on N. by the Murrumbidgee River.
- Wynyard, township and port of entry, Tasmania, co. Wellington, 247 m. from Hobart. Harbour extension in progress. Pop. (1881) 168; district, 900.
- Wyono Creek, New South Wales, co. Northumberland.
- Yaamba, post town, Queensland, co. Livingstone, 450 m. NW. of Brisbane. Pop. 136.
- Ya-asau Island. See YASAWA.
- Yacata Island, Fiji. Pop. about 60.
- Yacka, post town, S. Australia, co. Stanley, 120 m. W. of Adelaide. Pop. 110.
- Yackandandah, post town, Victoria, co. Bogong, 186 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 482.
- Yadmalaka, township, S. Australia, co. Newcastle.
- Yahl, township, S. Australia, co. Grey, in the neighbourhood of Mount Gambier.
- Yahlville, post tn., S. Australia, co. Grey, 287 m. SE. of Adelaide.
- Yalama, township, New South Wales, co. Townsend.
- Yalangata Island. See WEILAGTALA.
- Yalgoring, Mount, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
- Yalkapa, Lake, S. Australia, between N. S. Wales and I. Frome.
- Yalla Creek, Victoria, co. Lowan.
- Yallacra, Lake, Victoria, co. Lowan.
- Yallara, township, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie.
- Yam Creek, district, N. Territory, 1854 m. N. of Adelaide. Gold-digging area, now entirely abandoned.
- Yamba, seaport, New South Wales, co. Clarence. Mouth of Clarence River obstructed with a bar, interfering much with the prosperity of the place. Summer resort. Pop. 120.
- Yambuk, township, Victoria, co. Villiers, 199 m. SW. of Melbourne. Pop. 273.
- Yan Doit, township, Victoria, co. Talbot, 88 m. NW. of Melbourne. Pop. 77.
- Yan Yean (see also BARBER'S CREEK), township, Victoria, co. Evelyn, 20 m. from Melbourne. Great water reservoir for supply of capital. Pop. 152.
- Yancowinna, a W. co. of New South Wales. Chief town, Silverton, the centre of a silver-mining district.
- Yancowinna Creek, New South Wales, co. Yancowinna.
- Yanda, a W. co. of N.S.W., bounded on NW. by the Darling R.
- Yandia, township, New South Wales, co. Cooper.
- Yandina, township, Queensland, 150 m. SW. of Brisbane.
- Yandua Island, Fiji, W. of Vanua Levu, from which it is separated by a channel, all foul ground with coral patches. 12 m. in circumference. Highest point, 155 ft.
- Yanga Lake, N.S.W., co. Cairn, 15 m. S. of the Murrumbidgee R.
- Yangasa Islands, Fiji, a group of four uninhabited coral isles in a lagoon, with barrier reef. Highest point, 390 ft.
- Yangery, post centre, Victoria, co. Villiers, 199 m. W. of Melbourne.
- Yangoalla, township, New South Wales, co. Sturt.
- Yanimbo Creek, New South Wales, co. White.
- Yankallila, post town, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, 46 m. S. of Adelaide. Pop. 376.
- Yankallila Bay, S. Australia, co. Hindmarsh, opening on Gulf of St. Vincent.
- Yanko, township, New South Wales, co. Mitchell.
- Yanko Creek, New South Wales, co. Townsend, joins the Murrumbidgee River with the Billabong Creek.
- Yantara, a co. in the NW. part of New South Wales.
- Yantara Lake, New South Wales, co. Yantara, 60 m. S. of Queensland border.
- Yantawana, Lake, S. Australia, 40 m. SE. of Lake Frome.
- Yanyarrie, township, S. Australia, co. Granville.
- Yarandale, or Yarandale. See LIPSON.
- Yarcowie, post town and railway station, S. Australia, co. Victoria, 133 m. N. of Adelaide. Pop. 160.
- Yardea Water, S. Australia, between Lake Gairdner and the Gawler Range in the Great Salt Lake district.
- Yarka, township, S. Australia, co. Stanley.
- Yarlalla, township, New South Wales, co. Windeyer.
- Yarra Glens, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Evelyn. Pop. 400; district, 900.
- Yarra Yarra River, Victoria, co. Evelyn.
- Yarragadee, formerly WATERLOO, township and railway station, Victoria, co. Bul-Bul. Pop. 311; district, 1900.
- Yarragundry, township, New South Wales, co. Mitchell.
- Yarrah, township, Queensland, district Burnett, within a few miles of Woonbah railway station.
- Yarram Yarram, post town, Victoria, 181 m. SE. of Sydney.
- Yarragobilly, township, New South Wales, co. Buccleuch.
- Yarraville, township and railway station, suburb of Melbourne, Victoria, 41 m. from city.
- Yarrowagon, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Moira, 162 m. NE. of Melbourne. Pop. 366.
- Yarriambiack Creek, Victoria, co. Borung.
- Yarrowee River, Victoria, co. Grenville.
- Yarrowee, township, S. Australia, co. Frome.
- Yartla Lake, New South Wales, co. Windeyer, between Darling River and Ana Branch.
- Yasawa Islands, Fiji, NW. of Viti Levu, and part of the Great Sea Reef. Highest point, 781 ft.
- Yass, town and railway station, New South Wales, cos. King and Murray, 187 m. SW. of Sydney. Handsome public buildings. Pop. 2370; district, 8800.
- Yatala, township, Queensland, 24 m. from Brisbane.
- Yatala Harb., S. Australia, co. Frome, opening into Spencer's Gulf.
- Yathata Island. See YEATA.
- Yatina, post tn., S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 169 m. N. of Adelaide.
- Yea, post town and railway station, Victoria, co. Anglessey, 80 m. N.E. of Melbourne. Pop. 249.
- Yea River, Victoria, co. Anglessey.
- Yeata Island, Fiji, about 12 m. N. of Vatu-Rera. Pop. about 20.
- Yeatman, Mount, Queensland, district S. Gregory.
- Yednahe, township, S. Australia, co. Granville.
- Yedua Island. See YANDUA.
- Yekah Creek, Queensland, district Leichhardt.
- Yellampig, district, Victoria, co. Kararooc.
- Yeltacowie Creek, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.
- Yencan Bolo Range, co. Ularara, New South Wales.
- Yencanya Creek, New South Wales, co. Yantara.
- Yendon. See BUNINYONG.
- Yendua Island. See YANDUA.

Yengarie, township and railway station, Queensland, co. March,
120 m. NW. of Brisbane.

Yentabungee Lake, New South Wales, co. Fitzgerald.

Yeo Yeo, tnspl., N. S. W., co. Bland, 50 m. N. of the Murrumbidgee R.

Yeo Yeo Creek, N. S. W., co. Bland, also known as BLAND CREEK.

Yernea, district, New South Wales, co. Irrara.

Yetholm, township and railway station, New South Wales, co.
Roxburgh, 80 m. NW. of Sydney.

Yetunan, post town, New South Wales, 433 m. N. of Sydney.

Yeulba, post town and railway station, Queensland, 281 m. W. of
Brisbane. Pop. 152.

Yongala, post town, S. Australia, co. Dalhousie, 159 m. N. of Ade-
laide. Pop. 353.

Yongala Junction. See PETERSBURG.

York, an inland co. of W. Australia.

York, town and railway station, W. Australia, 77 m. E. of Perth.

Pop. (1881) 757; district, 2550.

York, Cape, Queensland, dist. Cook, the N. extremity of Australia.

York Islands, New Guinea, 90 m. NE. of Cape York.

York Peninsula, Cape, Queensland, the N. part of district Cook.

York Town, township, Tasmania, co. Devon.

Yorke Point, S. Australia, S. shore of Yorke's Pen., co. Fergusson.

Yorke Town, post station, S. Australia, co. Fergusson, 171 m. W.
from Adelaide. Pop. (1881) 340.

Yorke's Peninsula, S. Australia, between Spencer's Gulf and Gulf
of St. Vincent.

Youndegin, post station, W. Australia, 95 m. E. of Perth.

Young, a W. co. of N. S. Wales, bounded on SE. by the Darling R.

Young, co., S. Australia, an E. central division of the colony.
Area, 2076 sq. m. Pop. 102.

Young, township and railway station, New South Wales, co.
Monteagle, 249 m. SW. of Sydney. Rising place. Pop. 1500;
district, 11,383.

Young, Mount, S. Australia, 20 m. N. of co. Jervis.

Young Nick's Head, New Zealand, co. Cook, S. of Poverty Bay.

Young Rocks, islets, S. Australia, S. of Kangaroo Island.

Ythata Island. See YEATA.

Yudanamutana, township, S. Australia, 460 m. NW. of Adelaide.

Population depends entirely on the activity of the copper-
mines in district, which are not worked at present.

Yudnapinna, set. and hill, S. Australia, Great Salt Lake district.

Yuglo, township, New South Wales, co. Gipps, on creek of the
same name, 17 m. W. of Cowal Lake.

Yuglo Creek, New South Wales, co. Gipps.

Yule Island, New Guinea, N. of Cape Suckling.

Yule, Mount, New Guinea, 90 m. NNW. of Mount Owen Stanley,
23,206 ft. above sea.

Yuleba, or Yulebah. See YEULEA.

Yungnulgra, a NW. co. of New South Wales.

Yunta Creek, S. Australia, co. Herbert.

Zalatown, township, New Zealand, co. Buller, at the foot of the
Lyell Mountains.

Zamia Creek, Queensland, district Leichhardt.

Zechann, Mount, Tasmania, co. Montagu.

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